



DOW JONES | News Corp * * * * * *

SATURDAY/SUNDAY, OCTOBER 8 - 9, 2022 ~ VOL. CCLXXX NO. 84

**** \$6.00

What's News

World-Wide

itigation is looming for home insurers in Flor-Thome insurers in Florida as cash-strapped, underinsured homeowners, paired with an aggressive plaintiffs' bar, are expected to turn to the court system to try to force payments for flood damage that the carriers say they aren't legally obligated to cover. A1

- ATHE U.S. imposed new export restrictions on ad-vanced semiconductors and chip-manufacturing equip-ment to prevent American technology from advancing China's military power. A4
- ♦ The U.S. has received no Putin was preparing to act on his threat to use nuclear weapons, U.S. officials said, weapons, U.S. officials said, following comments from Bi-den that warned of the "pros pect of Armageddon." A7
- ◆ The Nobel Peace Prize was jointly awarded to a Be-larusian political activist and organizations from Russia and Ukraine for promoting the right to criticize power and protect human rights. A9
- ♦ European leaders failed to reach agreement on how to cut natural-gas prices that have soared due to Russia's invasion of Ukraine but said they would con-tinue negotiations. A8
- ◆ Died: Robert Toll, 81, co-founder of Toll Brothers, A6

Business & Finance

- ◆ The U.S. labor market lost some momentum in September but remained strong, fueling investor concerns that the Fed will remain on track to ap-prove another large inter-est-rate increase at its
- est-rate increase at its meeting next month. AI, A2 ♦ U.S. stocks slid, capping a roller-coaster week. The S&P 500, Nasdaq and Dow lost 2.8%, 3.8% and 2.1%, re-spectively. U.S. government-bond yields rose. AI, BII
- Nissan is pressing part-ner Renault to sell down a portion of its stake in the Japanese auto maker as part of a grand bargain to reorganize their alliance. B1
- ♦ The Labor Department said it found Exxon illegally fired two company scientists over suspicions they shared information with The Wall Street Journal about con-cerns the pair had earlier raised with the company. B3
- ◆ BofA said it would pay \$1.84 billion to resolve claims by Ambac, closing the door on its last major litigation over mortgage bonds at the heart of the 2008 financial crisis. **B11**

NOONAN

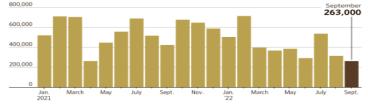
Herschel Walker Shouldn't Have Run A15



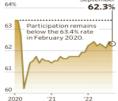


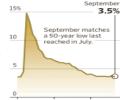
eptember's job growth, while robust, was below this year's monthly average gain, while bor-force participation, unemployment and hourly earnings growth all eased last month he report sent stock indexes lower.

U.S. nonfarm payrolls, one-month net change

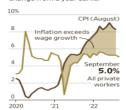


Labor-force participation rate

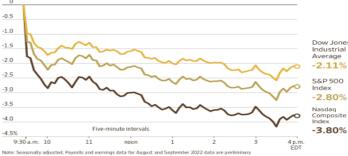




Hourly earnings and inflation change from a year earlier



erformance on Friday



Jobs Data September Show Few **Cooling Signs**

The U.S. labor market lost some momentum in September, but remained strong, as high inflation and rising interest rates weighed on the economy.

Job growth slowed, with employers adding a seasonally adjusted 263,000 jobs in September, the Labor Department said Priday. The increase, while still robust, was less than August's increase of 315,000 and the monthly average gain of more than 400,000 during the first half of the year.

than 400,000 during the first half of the year.

The unemployment rate fell to 3.5% last month from 3.7% in August, matching a half-century low that was last reached in July. The number of people in the labor force fell in Septem-

ber after increasing the prior month.

Stocks fell and Treasury yields climbed on concern that the relative strength of the jobs market would keep the Federal Reserve on track to approve another large interest-rate increase at its meeting next month. Officials are trying to lift borrowing costs high enough to slow hirins, spending.

month. Officials are trying to lift borrowing costs high enough to slow hiring, spending and investment to reduce four-decade-high inflation. "We are seeing labor de-mand cool," said Sarah House, senior economist at Wells Fargo. "But we have a long way to go towards restoring balance Please turn to page A2

Heard on the Street: Jobs data still too hot for the Fed.... B12

Stocks Fall as Hope Of Fed Easing Fades

U.S. stocks slid Friday after a relatively strong jobs report, capping a roller-coaster week in which investors built up hopes for easier to the past few days were a wild stretch for markets, as investors grappled to understand competing data about where the economy is headed, and what that might mean for the Federal Reserve's efforts to cool inflation.

Stocks soared Monday and Tuesday, with the S&P 500 and Dow Jones Industrial Average logging their best two-day stretch since 2020. Weak data on the manufacturing sector and job openings led investors to bet that the Fed might slow its pace of interestrate increases in the coming months.

est-rate increases in the coming months. The rally failed to last. Major indexes stumbled the next two days, then headed lower again Friday after the Pleaseturntopage A10

After Ian, Litigation Expected In Florida

By Leslie Scism And Arian Campo-Flores

BY LISLIE SCISM
AND ARIAN CAMPO-FLORES

Litigation is looming for home insurers in Florida as cash-strapped, underinsured homeowners—paired with an aggressive plaintiffs' bar—are expected to turn to the court system to try to force payments for flood damage that the carriers say they aren't legally obligated to cover.

Fewer than one-third to just over 40% of the Florida homes in the two coastal counties hardest hit by Hurricane Ian are covered by flood policies, although standard homeowners' policies in the U.S. for decades have excluded flood damage. In some of the inland counties badly flooded by Ian's torrential rains, only a few out of every 100 homes have flood insurance.

At stake are potentially billions of dollars in proceeds from homeowners' policies that, if homeowners get their way, could close some of the insurance gap and help people rebuild and repair homes. Insurers say their flooding exclusions are solid and the premiums they charged didn't bake in responsibility for flooding damage. But determining whether wind or water actually caused the damage isn't always clear-cut, particularly if just a slab is left.

The stage is set for a potential litigation frenzy akin to the one after Hurricane Katrina devastated parts of Louisiana and Mississippi in 2005, Please turn to page A6

Memory-Chip Demand Dries Up side smartphones, personal computers and data servers— provide a barometer of health for the semiconductor industry, which is reckoning with a sudden shift from pandemic strength to an abrupt drop-off in demand.

The average contract prices

strength to an abrupt drop-oit in demand.

The average contract prices for the two major types of memory, called DRAM and NAND flash, dropped by 15% and 28%, respectively, from the prior quarter during the July-to-September period, according to TrendForce, a Tai-wan-based market researcher. Prices for both types of memory chips are expected to decline on a quarterly basis in the fourth quarter and all of next year, as excess inventory

builds up, TrendForce estimates. The double-digit declines are expected to end by the spring and be flat or minimal by the end of 2023.

The latest indication of pain came Friday, as Samsung, the world's largest memory maker, forecast a 32% drop in operating profits for the third quarter—far worse than analysts' expectations. And at the end of September, American rival Micron reported a 45% drop in profit and issued a subdued outlook for the current quarter. SK Hynix Inc., No. 2 in memory revenue, is expected to report a SK Hynix Inc., No. 2 in memory revenue, is expected to report a decline in operating profit of about 40% from a year earlier, according to analyst projections compiled by FactSet.

Memory chip prices began falling at the end of last year. Compared with other types of semiconductors, memory has a higher number of competing manufacturers, and the chips themselves are less differentiated from one another, making them more commoditized and sensitive to shifts in demand, said Avril Wu, a TrendForce research director who focuses on the memory is usually the first component to feel the sting of demand shifts and show price declines," Ms. Wu said.

Memory represents about

Memory represents about Please turn to page A4

U.S. restricts advanced-chip exports to rein in China..... A4

Modern Farmhouse or Modernized Farmhouse?

Home-decorating categories baffle even interior designers

第十度 "一种

Confusedcore

The pandemic boom in memory chips is on pause.

A decline in prices in recent months has led the biggest memory players—including Samsung Electronics Co. and Micron Technology Inc.—to issue grim forecasts and undershoot already-lowered profit estimates. Others have pledged to trim production capacity plans fearing a worsening supply glut.

Chip executives and industry analysts don't see price de-

try analysts don't see price de-clines bottoming out, or even moderating, until the middle of next year. Memory chips—found in-

Interior designer Chloe Mackintosh lives on a cattle farm, and even she is perplexed by the definition of Farmhouse interior design style.

Farmhouse has become a broad term, says Ms. Mackintosh, who lives 2.5 hours from Reno, Nev. Lately there are seemingly endless iterations, from Classic Farmhouse and Modern Farmhouse to Rustic Farmhouse and Industrial Farmhouse. Not to mention Urban Farmhouse, within each Farmhouse style.

"If someone comes to me and says, 'I want Modern Farmhouse,' I'll show them two different designs that could both be described as Modern Farmhouse, yet they could be wildly different," she says. "It's like, 'Do you want Modern Farmhouse,' Earmhouse, the Company of the Company

want Mouern Farmhouse, or modern Modern modern Modern Farmhouse, or modernized Farm-house?' "

house?" people have launched home-improvement projects in recent years, particularly after spending so much time in their living rooms and kitchens during the pandemic. Yet shopping for the renovation can feel like things have gone

to hell in a wicker basket. One might face a thousand variations of off-white, for instance. And then there's the language of home decorating. It has never been particularly easy to understand, but it used to be somewhat straightforward with designers pulling from 15 to 20 style categories to describe a look—think Modern, Traditional, Art Deco, or Minimalism.

But lately, the internet, as it is wont to do, has divided groups into such a Byzantine tangle of micro-styles people are left scratching their heads trying to figure out just how to manifest a Cluttercore vibe mixed with a Plant Mom aesthetic fused with a Maximalism lifestyle.

"There is always something Please turn to page A12

EXCHANGE

GREAT REBUNDLING

Streaming services have a new approach to keep you loyal. B1

USA \$3.00 Canada C\$3.50

INTERNATIONAL NEWSPAPER OF THE YEAR

SATURDAY 8 OCTOBER / SUNDAY 9 OCTOBER 2022

Elon Musk: 'Aren't you Dinner with the FT entertained?

Jobless rate signals big Fed rate rise

Traders bet on 0.75 percentage point increase
 Labour market strong
 S&P 500 dips

COLBY SMITH — WASHINGTON KATE DUGUID — NEW YORK

The robust pace of US jobs growth cooled in September but the unemploycooled in September but the unemploy-ment rate unexpectedly dropped, firm-ing expectations that the Federal Reserve will raise interest rates by

Reserve will raise interest rates by another 0.75 percentage points at its next meeting in November. The world's largest economy added 263,000 positions last month, fewer than the 315,000 posts in August and well below July's 537,000. Despite the slower pace of growth, the unemployment rate edged back to its pre-pandemic low of 5.5 per cent as the share of Americans either employed or

seeking a job fell slightly. "The story is that a 0.75 percentage point hike in November is likely," said Tiffany Wilding, North America economist at Pimco. "The Fed needs to continue to tighten." Officials at the US central bank are discussing whether a fourth consecutive big rate rise is necessary next month or if they can downshift to raising rates in half-point increments. This year, the Fed has lifted its benchmark rate from near-zero to 5 per cent to 3.25 per cent. The debate rests on how resilient the American economy continues to be and whether inflation is beginning to trend back to the Fed's 2 per cent target.

Yesterday's jobs report underscored

that the labour market remained quite strong, despite recent signs employers were beginning to scale back hiring. Traders in fed funds futures contracts yesterday priced in the odds of a 0.75

yesterday priced in the odds of a 0.75 percentage point rate rise next month at 82 per cent, according to CME Group, up from 75 per cent before the jobs report. The S&P 500 was down 2.2 per cent at midday yesterday, having been flat ahead of the data. The yield on the rate-sensitive two-year US Treasury was up 0.04 percentage points to 4.29 per cent. According to Alex Veroude, chief investment officer for fixed income at Insight Investment, the jobs data proved that a Fed "pivot" was not coming soon.



The US jobs market remains resilient despite some signs of hiring cutbacks

Fed officials this week have been adamant they are not considering scaling back tightening plans, even as the global economic outlook sours, John Williams, president of the New York branch of the Fed, echoed that message yesterday, saying more rate rises were required. David Kelly, chief global strategist at JPMorgan, implored the Fed not to be too "dogmatic" with its policy plans to counter high inflation and to think more about economic forecasts when call-brating its rate rises. "If you can see a storm on the horizon, don't just make policy for the weather that you're experiencing at the moment," he said.

Autumn design special

HTSI

SEPARATE MAGAZINE



The new oil wars

Opec vs the US BIG READ



Tim Harford

Five ways to boost growth LIFE & ARTS



Dreams on hold

Inside the UK mortgage turmoil HOUSE & HOME



Peace prize Putin critics scoop Nobel

Staff at the Center for Civil Liberties celebrate in Kyiv after winning the Nobel Peace Prize yesterday. The Ukrainian human rights group received the award alongside jailed Belarusian human rights activist Ales Bialiatski and Russian human rights group Memorial.
Ukraine's Center for Civil Liberties has documented alleged Russian war crimes since President Vladimir Putin annexed the Crimean peninsul in 2014. It now focuses on atroctites against civilians during the full-scale invasion.
The Nobel committee chair said the prize was not a snub to Putin, although it was announced on his 70th birthday.



Evergrande boss 'owns' London's priciest mansion

A 45-room mansion overlooking Hyde Park worth £210mn — London's most expensive house — is owned by the head of debt-stricken Chinesee property group Evergrande, according to people familiar with the secretive purchase in January 2020. Hul Ka Yan, once China's richest man before the downturn in the group's fortunes, may orce chinas richest man before the downturn in the group's fortunes, may be forced to sell the mansion but any buyers are likely to want a big discount on the record-breaking price of 2020. Capital spending » PAGE 10

Subscribe in print and online

www.ft.com/subsusa Tel: 1800 628 8088 www.ft.com

© THE FINANCIAL TIMES LTD 2022 No: 41,140 *





Pink Floyd's \$500mn song catalogue sale hits a wall after band infighting

ANNA NICOLAOU — NEW YORK ALEX BARKER — LONDON

The \$500mn-plus sale of Pink Floyd's music catalogue has hit a wall, with the auction delayed by arguing between band members over tax, assets and bassist Roger Waters' claims that he is on an assassination hit list in Ukraine.

The dispute is jeopardising an expected payout for a song catalogue viewed as one of the most valuable assets to come to market during a boom in sales of vintage rock music.

tage rock music.

With interest from a wide group of investors and music companies including Blackstone, Sony Music and Warner Music, Pink Floyd was expected to fetch more than \$500mn, making it one of the biggest music rights deals ever.

However the auction process, which started in May, has been mired in drama

ments between the band members over the deal's tax structure, according to several people involved in negotiations. Waters lives in the US. His relations with Dave Gilmour have been strained for decades, making an agreement over a complex financial transaction fraught. A bidder for the catalogue said the strained relationship had "made it impossible".

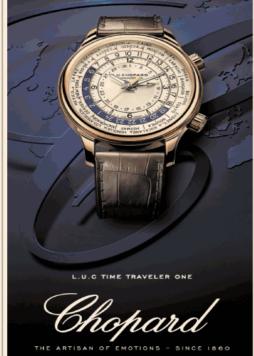
impossible. Another said they may never be able to close a deal, even if a buyer is chosen, because the band "never need an excuse to disagree". Negotiating the deal has been "as difficult as it is possible to be", said a person familiar with the talks. Bidders have taken to calling the adviser handling the sale a "mediator". Bidders have taken to the process would restart soon after stalling over

CR

how to structure the deal in a tax efficient way. They still hope to reach an agreement in the coming weeks and talks are active, said people with knowledge of the details. Waters' controversial comments this week, in which he claimed to be on a Ukrainian "Kill list", have not helped matters, according to bidders involved. Waters told Rolling Stone: "It's an unnecessary war . . . Russia should not have been encouraged to invade the Ukraine after they tried for 20 years to avoid it by suggesting diplomatic measures to western governments."

Band members offlinour and Nick Mason this year released a song to sup-

Mason this year released a song to sup mason this year released a song to sup-port Ukrainian, with proceeds going to Ukrainian humanitarian relief. Gilmour said he was "disappointed" by Waters. Pink Floyd members did not immedi-ately respond to requests for comment.



| | Wo | orld I | Mark | ets | | | | | |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------|------------|-------|-------|--|
| IRREN | DES | | | | | GOVERNMENT | BONDS | | |
| ir | Oct 7 | Prev | Pair | Oct 7 | Pnev | Yield (%) | Oct 7 | Prev | |
| 8 | 0.979 | 0.984 | €/\$ | 1.022 | 1.016 | US 2 yr | 4.30 | 4.20 | |
| Ė | 1.113 | 1.120 | £/\$ | 0.898 | 0.893 | US 10 yr | 3.86 | 3.81 | |
| E | 0.879 | 0.879 | E/E | 1.138 | 1.138 | US 30 yr | 3.82 | 3.77 | |
| \$ | 145.140 | 144.885 | ¥/6 | 142.027 | 142.588 | UK 2 yr | 4.15 | 4.09 | |
| Ė | 161.582 | 162.198 | £ index | 76.170 | 76.391 | UK 10 yr | 4.23 | 4.16 | |
| t/E | 0.971 | 0.974 | SFt/E | 1.104 | 1.107 | UK 30 yr | 4.38 | 4.30 | |
| YPTO | | | | | | JPN 2 yr | -0.07 | -0.08 | |
| ITPIO | | Oc. | . 7 | Prev | Waha | JPN 10 yr | 0.25 | 0.24 | |
| tcoin (\$) | | 19387 | | 964.92 | %chg -2.89 | JPN 30 yr | 1.36 | 1.34 | |
| bereum | | 1322 | | 352.41 | -2.24 | GER 2 yr | 1.86 | 1.78 | |
| rerection | | 1022 | .00 | 002.41 | 2.24 | GER 10 yr | 2.19 | 2.08 | |
| MMOD | ITIES | | | | | GER 30 yr | 2.14 | 2.03 | |
| | | Oc | 17 | Previ | %chg | | | | |
| 2 ITWI | | 92 | 48 | 88.45 | 4.56 | | | | |

VOL. CLXXII ... No. 59,570

Adams Invokes An Emergency

Over Migrants

By ANDY NEWMAN
and EMMA G. FITZSIMMONS
Mayor Eric Adams declared a
state of emergency on Friday as
the number of people in New York
City's overwhelmed homeless
shelters headed for a record amid
the influx of thousands of migrants from Latin America.

He called for state and federal
funding to help pay for housing
and services, and urged the fedarrived asylum seekers to work
legally and to slow the northward
flow of migrants from the border.
He spoke as the population of the
city's main shelter system, which
stood at 61,379 on Thursday, was
set to break the record of 61,415 set
in 2019. At least nine more migrant buses arrived on Friday
in 2019. At least nine more migrant buses arrived on Friday
control to the shelter population soaring above
100,000 and that the influx could
cost the city \$1 billion in the current fiscal year alone.

"We need help, and we need it
now," Mr. Adams said in a speech.
The mayor's declaration allows
the city to open emergency relief
centers more quickly by exemptuse and community-review
process that often slows the opening of shelters.

"New York City is doing our
part, and now others must step up
process that often slows the spart, and now others must step up
part, and now others must step up

By ANA SWANSON

WASHINGTON — The Biden administration on Friday announced sweeping new limits on the sale of semiconductor technologhes the sale of semiconductor technologies that are needed for everything from supercomputing to guiding weapons.

The moves are the clearest sign yet that a dangerous standoff between the world's two major superpowers is increasingly playing out in the technological sphere, with the United States trying to establish a stranglehold on advanced computing and semi-conductor technology that is essential to China's military and economic ambitions.

sential to China's military and economic ambitions.

The package of restrictions,
which was released by the Commerce Department, is designed in
large part to slow the progress of
Chinese military programs, which
use supercomputing to model nuclear blasts, guide hypersonic
weapons and establish advanced
networks for surveilling dissidents and minorities, among
other activities.

Alan Estevez, the under secretary of commerce for industry and
security, said his bureau was
working to prevent China's military, intelligence and security
services from acquiring sensitive
technologies with military applications.

cations.

"The threat environment is al ways changing, and we are updat ing our policies today to mak sure we're addressing the chal lenges posed by the P.R.C. whill we continue our outreach and co ordination with allies and part ordination with allies and part pels Republic of China.

Technology experts said the

ners," he said, referring to the People's Republic of China.
Technology experts said the
rules appeared to impose the
broadest export controls issued in
a decade. While similar to the
Trump administration's crackdown on the telecom giant
Huawel, the new rules are far
control of the reference of the reference
Chinese firms. And solike the
Trump administration's approach
— which was viewed as aggressive but scattershot — the
rules appear to establish a more
comprehensive policy that will
stop cutting-edge exports to a
range of Chinese technology companies and cut off China's nascent
ability to produce advanced chips
itself.

Itiself. "Itis an aggressive approach by the U.S. government to start to really impair the capability of China to indigenously develop certain of these critical technologies," said Emily Kilcrease, a senior fellow at Center for a New American Security, a think tank.

Companies will no longer be allowed to supply advanced com-

AS HIRING SLOWS, INFLATION FEARS ARE STILL POTENT

JOBLESSNESS AT A LOW

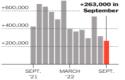
S&P 500 Falls 2.8% — Report Could Prolong Fed's Campaign

By SYDNEY EMBER

By SYDNEY EMBER
Job growth eased slightly in
September but remained robust,
indicating that the economy was
higher interest rates. But the
strong showing left many investors unhappy because they saw
signs that the fight against inflation may become tougher and
more prolonged.
Employers added 263,000 jobs
on a seasonally adjusted basis, the
Labor Department said Friday, a

on a seasonally adjusted basis, the Labor Department said Friday, a decline from 315,000 in August. The number was the lowest since April 2021 but still solid by prepan-demic standards. The unemploy-ment rate fell to 3.5 percent, equal-ing a five-decade low.

MONTHLY CHANGE IN JOBS



"If I had just woken up from a really long nap and seen these numbers, I would conclude that we still have one of the strongest job markets that we've ever en-joyed," said Carl Tannenbaum, chief economist at Northern Trust. Officials at the Federal Reserve have been keeping a close eye on

Trust.

Officials at the Federal Reserve have been keeping a close eye on hiring and wages as they proceed with a series of rate increases meant to combat inflation. The job data indicates that, for now, they are doing so without tipping the economy into a recession that would throw millions out of work.

But it also increases the prospect that the effort to subdue price increases will be more extended. Increases will be more extended, they are the series of t

Ex-Girlfriend Says Walker Urged Her to Have a Second Abortion

This article is by Maya King, Lisa erer and Jonah E. Bromwich.

Lerer and Jonah E. Bromwich.

ATLANTA — A woman who has said Herschel Walker, the Republican Senate nominee in Georgia, paid for her abortion in 2009 told The New York Times that he urged her to terminate a second pregnancy two years later. They ended their relationship after she refused.

refused. In a series of interviews, the woman said Mr. Walker had barely been involved in their now 10-year-old son's life, offering little more than court-ordered child support and occasional giffs. The woman disclosed the new details about her relationship with Mr. Walker, who has anchored his

campaign on an appeal to social conservatives as an unwavering opponent of abortion even in cases of rape and incest, after the former football star publicly denied that he knew her. He called her "some alleged woman" in a radio interview on Thursday.

The Times is withholding the name of the woman, who insisted on anonymity to protect her son. In the interviews, she described the frustration of watching Republicans rally around Mr. Walker, dismiss her account and bathe himself of the solution of the solu

U.S. Targeting China's Access To Technology New Limits Are Placed on the Sale of Chips

The 66-Mile Trek From Despair to Uncertainty

Venezuelans Navigate

Perilous Stretch on Long Road to U.S.

thousand times," said Ms. Ramos, a nurse, speaking at a camp many days into the forest, "a thousand times I will make it."

Ms. Ramos, 45, is part of an extraordinary movement of Venezuelans to the United States.

During the worst period of the crisis in Venezuela, 2015 through 2018, apprehensions of migrants at the southern border never passed 100 people a year, according to U.S. officials.

This year, more than 150,000 Venezuelans have arrived at the border.

"New York City is doing our part, and now others must step up and join us," Mr. Adams said. New York mayors have declared states of emergency in the past to free up resources and suspend local laws, including, during the monkeypox and Covid-19 outbreaks. But Mr. Adams's announcement on Friday was one of the few occasions he has given a major speech at City Hall.

Roughly 17,000 minutes. Back on the Bench

With Ketanji Brown Jackson, back right, joining the Supreme Court, justices sat for a new portrait.

Nobel Peace Prize Carries Message in Shadow of Russia's War

Crossing the Darién Gap between Colombia and Panama last month. Many Venezuelan migrants bound for the U.S. take the route.

Roughly 17,000 migrants, many them fleeing Venezuela's eco-

Continued on Page A19

This article is by Anton Troianovski, Megan Specia and Andrew Higgins.

The Nobel Peace Prize was awarded on Friday to human rights advocates in Russia, Ukraine and Belarus whose campaigns for democracy, civil liberties and accountability for crimes of the past represent a sharp chal-

DARIÉN GAP, Panama — Olga Ramos trekked for days through the jungle, crossing rivers, scaling mountains and carrying a dia-pered child through mud so deep it threatened to swallow them whole.

whole.

whole get the way, she fell several times, passed a disabled child having a panic attack and saw the body of a dead man, his hands bound and tied to his neck.

Yet, like tens of thousands of other Venezuelans traversing this wild, roadless route known as the Darién Gap, Ms. Ramos believed that she would make it to the United States —just as her friends and neighbors had done weeks before.

re. "If I have to make this journey a

lenge to the aggression and re-pression unleashed by President Vladimir V. Putin of Russia. The Norwegian Nobel Commit-tee awarded the annual prize to Memorial, the Russian organiza-tion shuttered by the Kremlin last year that has documented human rights abuses past and present; to the Center for Civil Liberties, a Ukrainian pro-democracy group;

Human Rights Voices Share the Award

and to Ales Bialiatski, an impris-oned human rights defender in Belarus.

That the prize went to repre-sentatives of all three countries

highlighted the long shadow of their shared Soviet past — one that Mr. Putin and his Belarusian ally, President Aleksandr G. Luka-shenko, are striving to revive while Ukrainians die fighting a Russian invasion that is now in its To some Ukrainians, the Nobel Committee's decision to award the Continued on Page A8

Most have been inspired to make the harrowing and some-times deadly journey as word has spread that the United States has no way to turn many of them back. But their journeys — often poorly informed by videos rico-troucing brutal scenes in the Darien Gap, a 66-mile stretch of jungle terrain that connects South and Central America, a result of grinding, parallel crises unfolding to the north and south.

To the south, Venezuela, under an authoritarian government, has a massive exodus of people seeking to feed their families. More than 6.8 million Venezuelans have left since 2015, according to the United Nations, mostly for other South American nations.

Continued on Page A6

Continued on Page A6

INTERNATIONAL A4-10

A South African Journey A Black laborer's son grew up under apartheid hating wineries. Now he owns one. The Saturday Profile. PAGE A4

Tighter Rules on Drone Strikes

A new classified policy requires Presi-dent Biden's approval to add suspected terrorists to a kill list. PAGE A5

Uvalde Shutters School Police

The district in Texas said it had suspended the operations of its police department over its response to a May 24 mass shooting.

PAGE A

Abortion Ban's Health Risk

Women over 30 are more likely to carry fetuses with anomalies that can't be detected until after the 15-week limit set in a Senate proposal. PAGE A15

Columbia to Pay Abuse Victims

The university and its affiliated hospitals reached a \$165 million deal with 147 patients of a former gynecologist accused of sexual abuse. PAGE AI8



BUSINESS B1-5

Home, All 95 Square Feet of It find tiny apartments in Tokyo to be a good, albeit snug, lifestyle fit. PAGE BI

U.S. Gas Prices Rise Again

Analysts say the increases may be short-lived as refineries in California and Washington restart. PAGE BI

Worth the Long Wait

Jean Segura, who had gone 1,328 gams without reaching the postseason, had the go-ahead hit in a six-run rally that gave the Phillies a win over the Cardi-nals in Game 1. On Baseball. PAGE 1

A Friendly With a Future

England may have defeated the U.S. women in London, but both teams know it is a long way to next summer's main event. "You do not win a World Cup in October," England's coach said. PAGE B9

OPINION A22-23

Tim Miller



ARTS C1-8

Delving Into August Wilson

LaTanya Richardson Jackson's Broad-way revival of "The Piano Lesson" invokes ghosts and absent women to deepen her production. PAGE



www.elpais.com

EL PERIÓDICO GLOBAL SÁBADO 8 DE OCTUBRE DE 2022 | Año XLVII | Número 16.514 | EDICIÓN MADRID | Precio: 2,20 euros



GUERRA CIVIL Más de 8.000 obras de

arte incautadas... y desaparecidas P32

FÚTBOL La 'España B' de Vilda empata con Suecia (1-1)



EL FIN DE OCHO AÑOS DE UNIDAD SECESIONISTA EN CATALUÑA

Junts rompe el independentismo: Aragonès, en manos del PSC

La militancia de JxCat vota, en un 55%, a favor de dejar el Ejecutivo

Laura Borràs cuestiona ahora la "legitimidad democrática" del Govern

El 'president' quiere seguir Sánchez tiende la mano en minoría: "No vamos a abandonar a la ciudadanía"

a ERC para garantizar la "estabilidad" en Cataluña

C. S. BAQUERO / M. ROVIRA C. BLANCHAR, Barcelona Junts per Catalunya rompió la unidad del independentismo catalán, mantenida desde 2014, al decidir aver abandonar el Govern que encabeza Pere Aragonès, de Esquerra. La militancia del partido heredero de Convergència se decantó por la ruptura por un 55% de los votos, lo que supone que en su pulso interno se impuso la posi-ción de Laura Borràs y Carles Puigdemont. Borràs afirmó que

Aragonès "carece de legitimidad democrática", pero el president prepara ya un Ejecutivo monocolor y más compacto, con presen-

cia de independientes. Aragonès tachó de "irresponla actuación de su antes socio y dejó clara su intención de continuar. "No abandonaremos a la ciudadanía en momentos complicados". Solo contará con los votos de 33 diputados de 135, lo que deia su Ejecutivo en manos del PSC de Salvador Illa, su gran ri-

val v partido más votado en 2021. y de los comunes. El presidente del Gobierno, Pedro Sánchez, marcó el camino a Illa al pedir "estabilidad" y afirmar que el PSC tenderá la mano por el "inte-



Laura Borràs y Jordi Turull, presidenta y secretario general de Junts respectivamente, ayer en su rueda de prensa. / GIANLUCA BATTISTA

BABELIA

Valiente y radical Agustina Bessa-Luís

Su centenario y nuevas ediciones reinvidican a la autora portuguesa



Galgut hurga en el espinoso 'apartheid'

La Ucrania íntima de Victoria Belim

Leer sin límites es aprender a cuidarnos



EL PAÍS

La UE acusa a Putin de atacar con "un misil energético"

Biden avisa de que el "armagedón' nuclear es posible

M. R. SAHUQUILLO / I. SEISDEDOS Praga / Washington La Unión Europea acusó ayer abiertamente a Vladi-mir Putin de haber iniciado una guerra energética. "Rusia ha tirado un misil energé-tico sobre la UE y sobre el mundo", dijo el presidente del Consejo Europeo, Charles Michel. Los Veintisiete avanzaron en Praga en su plan para topar los precios del gas. Desde EE UU, Joe Biden avisó de que la amenaza nuclear rusa debe tomarse en serio. Y dijo que el mundo se enfrenta a "la perspectiva de un armagedón".

Nobel de la Paz a la resistencia civil rusa, ucrania y bielorrusa

Malestar en la patronal por el alza de las bases de cotización P46



GARY CORONADO

HUNDREDS of demonstrators rally in front of the Sherman Oaks Galleria last month in memo

Amini, 22, who died in a Tehran hospital after reportedly being brutalized by the country's more

scissors as a statement

Iranians across globe cut their hair to protest woman's death

By Sarah Parvini

Standing before her bathroom mirror, Elnaz Rahimpour fluffed her curly hair before braiding the tendrilis into four pieces. She reached for the scissors and cut each dark lock old Iranian resistance authem streamed over the video she posted to Instagram — her own gesture of protest in soildarity with the movement that has coursed through Iran in the weeks since a 22-year-old woman, Mahsa Amini, died at a Tehran hospital after reportedly being brutalized by the country's morality pollee.

portedly being prutation—the country's morality police.

Amid protests across Iran, many women in the country have adopted the political symbolism of cutting their hair — at once a seainst oppress against oppress ting their hair — at once a statement against oppres-sion and the rules of compul-sory hijab for women, and an act of defiance in honor of Amini, who was arrested for allegedly violating the Is-lamic Republic's modesty laws.

lamic Republic's modesty laws.

"So many others of my friends are still there dealing with this," said Rahimpour, 29, a student at Marshall University in West Virginia. "I wanted to show how horrible it is to kill someone because of something as simple as hair.... Only because of her hair, Mahsa died. To me, it just felt like the right thing to do."

The protests that erupted across Iran on Sept.

The protests that erupted across Iran on Sept. 16 have been led by women [See Protests, A6]



Countries feel exodus from Russia's draft

By Vasiliy Kolotilov, Laura King and Michael Hunt

TBILISI, Georgia — Less than three weeks ago, Russian President Vladimir Putin ordered the call-up of 300,000 men to bolster army ranks decimated by battlefield routs in Ukraine. Now, in an extraordinary exodus, he had been some form to be roughly those same numbers.

By plane or by bicycle, in TBILISI, Georgia

cars or on foot, at a rate sometimes reaching tens of thousands per day, Russian men desperate to avoid deployment to the front lines—or despending to the front lines—or despending to the front lines—or despending the framework of the front evasion—are seeking haven in neighboring and nearby countries.

They have crossed land borders into Finland or Mongolia, booked expensive air tickets to Turkey or Serbia, decamped for the former Soviet republics of Kazakhstan, Georgia and Armenia.

In one striking instance,

made their way by boat to a remote Alaskan island in the Bering Sea, the state's two U.S. senators said.

Bering Sea, the state's two
U.S. senators said.
Within some destination
countries, and across the
wider West, there's sharp debate over whether those
leaving are deserving of shelter.
Some argue that Russians who truly object to the
war — and not merely to
their own conscription —
should be welcomed, or at
least tolerated. Others point
[See Russia, A4]

State's volatile fuel market has no easy remedy

California remains vulnerable to price spikes at the pump as it pursues green goals.

By Grace Toohey

California officials have had repeated warnings over the last two decades that the state's unique blend of gaso-line is susceptible to supply shortages and sharp price spikes.

line is susceptible to supply shortages and sharp price spikes.

But despite multiple reports and special committees. California has strugtes. California has strugtes. California has strugtes to rapidly reduce its reliance on fossil fuels.

Motorists got a reminder of this in recent weeks as prices hit record levels in an increasingly fragile gasoline market, after almost half the state's refineries experienced recent or ongoing outages, pushing the supply of West Coast gasoline to its lowest level in a decade.

Yet state leaders remain far from a comprehensive fix.

"We've got to make long-

"We've got to make long-er-run plans and not just

Newsom weighs tax on oil profits

The governor calls a special legislative session over the state's high gas prices. CALIFORNIA, B1

wait until the crisis is upon us." said Severin Borenstein, the director of UC Berkeley's Energy Institute at the Haas School of Business, who sat on statewide committees in 1999 and 2015 aimed at finding possible solutions for the state's volatile fuel market. None were implemented, he said.

"There are actions we could take to try to smooth that." fluctuation in the gasoline market, Borenstein said, "but it requires some public policy."

State leaders and energy companies find themselves balancing California's aggivent of the said. The said of the sa

solution."
Gov. Gavin Newsom's decision last week to switch early to the state's easier and cheaper winter blend of fuel
[See Fuel, A8]

Family tells of '05 armed robbery by Merced suspect

They note similarities between that heist at gunpoint and recent killings of four people.

By Noah Goldberg, Diana Marcum and Salvador Hernandez

MERCED, Calif. — When Kathy and her daughter Katrina first saw surveillance images of the man accused of kidnapping and killing four members of a Merced family, they did not immediately recognize him. Jesus Manuel Salgado, now 48, had aged significantly, and Kathy and Katrina weren't sure he was the man who robbed them at gunpoint in their dark garage If years ago.

Salgado was taken into custody Tuesday on suspicion of kidnapping and murder in the deaths of Jasdeep Singh, 36; his wife, Jasleen Kaur, 27; their 8-month-old Singh's brother Amandeep Singh, 39.

The four were abducted at gunpoint from the family business a day earlier in an incident captured on surveillance video.

On Friday, Sukhdeep Singh, a brother of Jasdeep and Amandeep, confirmed that Salgado had worked for his brother's company, Unison Trucking.

Nearly two decades ago, Salgado had worked for Kathy and Katrina's family, wompany, when a trucking company.

They noticed the methods in the two crimes seemed eerily similar: terrorize a family on their property at gunpoint and force them to follow orders under the threat of death.

"My heart is shattered for this family," said Katrina, who asked that their last name not be used.

This week's events took the women back to the night of Dec. 19, 2005.

Their family strucking company but was fired in 2004 because the family suspected him of stealing money, she and her mother said.

Kathy and Katrina remembered Salgado as unfailingly polite, if quiet.

"It was always, 'Yes, ma'am, no, ma'am, "Kathy said.

Katrina recalled mornings when he would come into their fanis recalled mornings when he would come into their house before her

Biden's 'Armageddon' warning

Nobel viewed as a rebuke to Putin

Peace prize is awarded to human rights activ-ists in Ukraine, Belarus and Russia. world, A3

Weather Mostly sunny, warm. L.A. Basin: 87/65. **B8**

How do Dodgers define success?

On a team with 111 regular-season wins, players have differing views. **SPORTS**, **B12**



The video app Triller is in trouble

As it plans to go public, the company faces multiple lawsuits

By Brian Contreras and Wendy Lee

Two years ago, Century
City startup Triller was
poised for the big time.
The once-obscure entertainment and tech company
got a sudden boost when
then-President Trump
floated the possibility that
he'd ban TikTok from
America over its ties to
China. Some of TikTok's
best-known stars said they
would make Triller their new
home. It became the most
downloaded iPhone app in
the country.

downloaded iPhone app in the country.

But TikTok's heir appar-ent in the U.S. now finds it-self beset on all sides by hat-ers, skeptics and litigants.



TRILLER CEO Mahi de Silva has countered every criticism lodged against his Century City company.

Recurring complaints by company affiliates about late or missed payments, as well as questions about its revenue streams and relationship with Saudi Arabia, have put a spotlight on the company.

"The bottom line is Triller hasn't delivered, and the artists are starting to leave. People aren't getting paid," said Ray Wang, principal analyst for Palo Altobased Constellation Research, echoing claims from lawsuits filed against Triller. "That's really what's hurting them."

Sitting in a lounge of a

Sitting in a lounge of a luxe Arts District hotel, bathed in orange candle-light and the faint smell of [See Triller, A10]

Cooling of job market bodes ill for economy

Unemployment still low, but hiring hits slowest patch since early '21

BY ARHA BHATTARAI

A robust job market that has defied expectations for years is showing more concrete signs of

defined expectations for years is showing more concrete signs of slowing.

showing more concrete signs of slowing. The showing more concrete signs of slowing. The showing was a solution of the showing was a solution to the showing was a solution to the showing the showi

ing to a more protracted period of layoffs that could spiral into a recession.

"Things are cooling down, but this is just the beginning of the descent," said Giacomo Santangelo, an economist at the jobs site Monster. We're still 30,000 feet found the said Giacomo Santangelo, and the fear is that we're going to hit the ground and keep addition on Friday, as investors worried that the stronger labor report would lead the Fed to continue aggressively raising interest rates. By late afternoon, the S&P 500 had fallen roughly 2.8 percent, while the Dow Jones industrial average was down more than 2 percent. The techneavy Nasadaq sank by 3.8 percent. The number of jobs in the United States grew in September for the 21st consecutive month, and laffation: Biden goes on offense as

Inflation: Biden goes on offense as high prices threaten Democrats. A6

One new face, several old issues



Justices sit for a group photo Friday in Washington following the recent addition of Ketanji Brown Jackson to the Supreme Court. Bottom row, from left, Sonia Sotomayor, Clarence Thomas, Chief Justice John G. Roberts Jr., Samuel A. Alito Jr. and Elena Kagan. Top row, from left, Amy Coney Barrett, Neil M. Gorsuch, Brett M. Kavanaugh and Jackson. This term, the justices are revisiting the use of race in college admission decisions, voting rights and business owners' ability to decline to provide wedding services to same-sex couples.

■ ELECTION 2022

Democrats aim to keep election focus on abortion

From Nevada to New Hamp-shire, Democrats have run full-page newspaper ads on abortion as well as a flurry of television commercials focused on the issue in key Senate and House battle-grounds. In one such race in Virginia, a Democrat is running an ad this week featuring a wom-an who tells viewers she was raped at 17 and is disgusted by the

Party looks to make issue top of mind as GOP hits back on crime, economy

Republican candidate's com-ments on abortion. In Wisconsin, Democratic Gov. Tony Evers, who is fighting for his political survival this fall, called

his state's legislature into a brief special session that was quickly ended by Republicans, saying he wanted to open a path to enable voters to do away with a recently activated abortion ban from the

activated abortion ban from the 19th century.

And in Michigan, Democrats are strategizing around a ballot measure aimed at enshrining abortion rights in the state consti-tution, looking to capitalize on the referendum to drive voters

they need to win key races to the polls in November.
With five weeks left until the midterms, Democrats are seeking to use every tool at their disposal to keep the focus on abortion, an issue they see as a powerful motivator and closing message. Their efforts have collided with

Battle for the House: Democrats are worried over races' funding, A4

Putin insider said to dissent

U.S. INTELLIGENCE UNCOVERS CRITICISM

Official raised questions about war management

SHANE HARRIS, PAUL SONNE AND CATHERINE BELTON

A member of Vladimir Putin's inner circle has voiced disagreement directly to the Russian present the Russias of the American directly to the Russias leadership over the stewardship of a war that has gone disastrously wrong for Moscow, forcing Putin last month to order the mobilization of hundreds of thousands of troops in a battlefield losses.

The information was deemed significant enough that it was included in President Biden's daily intelligence briefing and shared with other U.S. officials, according to people familiar with the matter who spoke on the condition of anonymity to discuss sensitive intelligence.

Nobel goes to human rights defenders, in Putin rebuke

BY MISSY RYAN, ROBYN DIXON, MARY ILYUSHINA AND KOSTIANTYN KHUDOV

KYIV, UKRAINE - The 2022 Nobel

KYIV, UKRAINE — The 2022 Nobel Peace Prize was awarded Friday to a trio of human rights defenders in Ukraine, Belarus and Russia, delivering another pointed international rebuke of Russian President Vladimir Putin for his war in Ukraine, and condemnation of widespread abuses and repression by the Kremlin chief and his ally, Belarusian dictator Alexander Lukashenko.

The prize committee named Ukraine's Center for Civil Liberties (CCL), which is working to document alleged war crimes by the Russights group the Mustalia and imprisoned Belarusian human rights advocate Ales Bialitacki as its annual Peace Prize winners, marking the second consecutive year Putin critics were among those designated for the award.

"They have for many years pro-

among those award.
"They have for many years promoted the right to criticize power SEE NOBEL ON ALL

As winter approaches, booster uptake is slow

Health experts cite pandemic fatigue and confusing messaging

BY DAN DIAMOND, MARY BETH GAHAN AND MARK JOHNSON

Joe Gonzales, 37, said he knows there's still a risk of getting covid — he believes he was infected with the virus this summer. But after getting two doses of the vasccine, the Flower Mound, Tex, man doesn't understand why he needs the third and fourth "booster" shots urged by federal health officials.

the unitary shots urged by federau neomicials.

"And then the president is saying things like, The pandemic is over," Gonzales said of President Biden's comments during a recent "60 Minutes" interview. "That doesn't help" motivate him to get a chot,

ot. Gonzales's lack of urgency typi-

fies the view of many Americans, worn down by a never-ending pandemic and unsure about next steps as the nation enters its third covid winter. Some have stopped paying attention to health officials' recommendations altogether, despite projections of a fall and winter wave with the potential to sicken millions and kill tens of thousands, particularly the elderly and sick. About half of Americans say they've heard little or nothing about the shots, according to a recent tracking poil by the nonpartisan Kaiser Family Foundation.

ing to a sound a state of the same reaction.

"We have got to explain the value of these vaccines for the American people ... [and] why this is probably the single most important health intervention they can make right now to protect themselves and their health for the mext three to six months," Ashish Jna, the White House's cor-Ashish Jna, the

D.C. students: Thousands are st behind on their vaccinations. R1

'Girl With a Flute' is found to be a faux Vermeer

National Gallery of Art confirms what scholars have long suspected

BY SEBASTIAN SMEE

It has long been designated as dubious. Now it's official: "Girl With a Flute," one of the National Gallery of Art's four paintings attributed to Johannes Vermeer, is not, in fact, by Vermeer. Four are now three, and thanks to new combinations of scientific analysis, art historical insight and informed looking, a vexing, long-standing problem has been resolved. In a news conference Priday, the museum shared the finding that an interdisciplinary team of curators, conservators and scientists has determined that the painting was made "by an associate of Vermeer — not by the Dutch artist him."

self."
Vermeer (1632-1675) is one of the world's most beloved painters. In normal times, people come to the National Gallery expecting to see all its Vermeers on display. It's hard to justify removing them to the conservation lab for more than a SEE ART ON A14



IN THE NEWS



Arrests in Iran Activists, journalists and lawyers have been targeted in the three weeks since demonstrations broke out. A9

THE NATION
Uvalde's school district
has suspended its police
force after criticism over its response to the mass shooting in May that left 19 students and two

shooting in May that left 19 students and two teachers dead. A2 What you need to know about President Biden's marijuana pardon announcement, which could make it easier for thousands to vote, serve on juries and seek jobs. A3 As Interest intensifies over the Mar-a-Lago raid and resulting court

case, ordinary Ameri cans are filing letters the public docket. A3

the public docket. As THE WORLD Argentina, which emerged from covid lockdown to soaring inflation, has a new crists; stickers, as TWorld Cup stickers, as TWorld Cup stickers, as European Union leaders expressed their concern about Germany's \$200 billion energy crisis plan at an informal summit, concerned that it could worsen inflation and Europe's rich-poor divide. AII

THE ECONOMY
ExxonMobil was
ordered to rehire two
whistleblowers who accused the company of
pressuring scientists to
doctor data to bolster it
deliling projections. doctor data to bolster its drilling projections. A12 The Biden adminis-tration took aggressive, high-tech action against China, limiting its access to advanced com-puter chips and chip-making equipment. A13

THE REGION

D.C. officials unveiled

the first-ever urgent care center in Ward 8, an area of the city long neglected in terms of health-care options. B1

The Maryland Court of Appeals voted to suspend an outdated law and allow early counting of mail-in ballots, over objections from Republican gubernatorial nominee Dan Cox. Bt Residents served by the D.C. Housing Authority often live in abysmal conditions, in violation of federal requirements, a new report says. Bt Sentencing looms for a Cameroonian man whose plot to smuggle guns from a basement near Baltimore to his home country has split other disspora members. Bt

INSIDE



STYLE
Jenifer Lewis's
new book is a kick
The "Black-ish" actress is honest with vignettes culled from her life, C1

SPORTS Patience wears thin

| BUSINESS NEWS | A1: |
|---------------|-----|
| COMICS | C |
| OPINION PAGES | A15 |
| LOTTERIES | B |
| OBITUARIES | B |
| TELEVISION | c |
| WORLD NEWS | A |

CONTENT © 2022 The Washington Past / Year 145, No. 307

0 70628 21100 3

USA TODAY W THE NATION'S NEWS | \$3 | OCTOBER 7-9, 2022

Role of a lifetime for Blanchett

Actress says "Tár" is her "hardest film" to talk about, and new drama could win her a third car. In Life



Voting rights: A state by state look

Debate over voter access heats up as midterms near. See what's key in each state. In Weekend Extra



It's time for MLB postseason. Blue Jays' Alejandro Kirk among those to watch through the weekend. In Sports

Historic action on marijuana convictions

President Joe Biden says he is President Joe Biden says he is pardoning people with federal convictions for simple possession of marijuana, a historic move that could help more than 6,500 people. "Too many lives have been upended because of our failed approach to marijuana," Biden said. "It's time that we right these wrongs." Story, 2A

Migrants enter later years bereft of safety net

Undocumented Latinos lack savings, federal care

Marc Ramirez

In 1998, Noe Ramirez crossed into the United States from Mexico, hoping to earn enough to buy a new taxi to replace the sputtering cab he drove in Mexico City. The part-time musician found construction work in Houston and played guitar on the weekends.

One morning as he rode his bike to work, he was hit by a drunken driver. The driver fled, leaving him bleeding on the street, his spinal cord crushed. After being hospitalized, he was taken in by a local shelter for undocumented migrants and received medical care through a county program for low-inthrough a county program for low-in-

come residents.

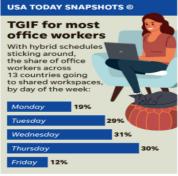
Ramirez knows he might not be as lucky were something to happen to him again. Though he and his wife live

See MIGRANTS, Page 4A





HOME DELIVERY 1-800-872-0001, USATODAYSERVICE.COM



SOURCE AP, Advanced Workplace Associates AMY BARNETTE, TIFFANY CLEMENS/USA TODAY





The Washburn fire's high-intensity flames charred large patches of forest in Yosemite National Park in July, STEPHEN LAM/SAN FRANCIS

YOSEMITE NATIONAL PARK —
Towering above the other trees in the
Mariposa Grove, the Grizzly Giant
stands like an adult among toddlers.
Twenty-five feet across and almost 20
stories high, the estimated 3,000year-old sequoia seems invincible.
But the iconic evergreens — and the
beloved park around them — are facing
a fierce and unrelenting adversary: cli-

a fierce and unrelenting adversary: cli-

a fierce and unrelenting adversary: climate change.

National Park Service forest ecologist Garrett Dickman bears witness to the struggle. A 22-year drought. Ferocious fires. Vanishing glaciers. Invasive species. Hotter summers and shorter winters.

Walking through the sequoia grove, one of three located in the national park visited by 3.3 million people last year, Dickman points out tree after tree killed by insects, thirst, or both.

"Sugar pine, ponderosa pine, white fir, giant sequoia. All dead," he said. "Millions of trees have died within the park's boundaries."

park's boundaries.

The nation's national parks are

See PARKS, Page 3A



Trees in Yosemite National Park die from the top down, primarily because of drought and bark beetle infestation.

GARRETT DICKMAN/NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

Seeing what is happening there tells us there is no place on Earth that is safe anymore from the impacts of our unsustainable way of living."

Dan Porter
The Nature Conservancy's California forest

Cracks show in labor market

Job cuts on rise ahead of holiday shopping season

Bailey Schulz

Retail companies typically find themselves ramping up hiring for the holiday season this time of year, but job cuts in the sector are on the rise, another sign of a slowing labor market.

U.S.-based employers announced nearly 30,000 job cuts last month, a 68% increase from a year earlier and a 46% increase from August, according to a report Thursday from outplacement firm Challenger, Gray & Christmas. Employers announced plans to hire 380,014 workers, the lowest September total since 2011.

"Some cracks are beginning to ap-

tember total since 20II.

"Some cracks are beginning to appear in the labor market. Hiring is slowing, and downsizing events are beginning to occur," Andrew Challenger, er, senior vice president of Challenger, Gray & Christmas, said in the report.

Which sectors are cutting jobs?

- The top five industries in cuts are:

 Automotive: 28,922 job reductions, up 194% from the year before.

 Health care/products: 23,850, up 26%.
 - Technology: 18,620, up 86%.
 Retail: 18,213, up 11%.
 Services: 15,999, down 29%.

Why are jobs being eliminated?

Challenger said the cooling housing market and the Federal Reserve's in-terest rate increases have led to job reductions among mortgage staff at banks and lenders, and recession concerns have companies across sectors reassessing their staffing. And fewer hiring announcements in the retail sector suggests companies are waiting to see whether customers are ready to spend in the holiday shopping season before taking on more staff. The Bureau of Labor Statistics is set

to release the jobs report for September on Friday.

First Native American woman flies to space

Nicole Aunapu Mann has a message for future generations: Follow your dreams

Scott Gleeson USA TODAY

Nicole Aunapu Mann has made history: She is the first Native American woman to launch into space. Mann, 45, and fellow NASA astronaut Josh Cassada, Japan's Koichi Wakata and Russia's Anna Kikina orbited Earth in a Crew Dragon capsule launched by SpaceX on its way to the International Space Station. A member of the Wailacki of the Round Valley Indian Tribes in California, Mann told the BBC she hopes she can "inspire young Native American children to follow their dreams and realize that some of those barriers are being broken down."

Mann is a Marine colonel and former test pilot. As mission commander, she's responsible for all phases of flight, from launch to reentry. She told the BBC, "I have a special dreamcatcher my mother gave me, which will be another little piece of my family to carry with me." Contributing: Natalie Neysa Alund



Marine Col. Nicole Aunapu Mann heads to the launch pad, bound for the International Space Station. CRAIG BAILEY/USA TODAY NET

deportes

Branco

"Hoy van al Mundial con la mejor versión de Messi"

El brasileño, campeón mundial en 1994, cree en los sudamericanos para Qatar 2022. Página 6



MURIÓ OTRA TURISTA ARGENTINA POR EL VUELCO EN PUNTA CANA

-sociedad

La tragedia ya les costó la vida a tres mujeres; dramáticos relatos de los sobrevivientes que viajaban en el ómnibus de excursiones. Página 29

LA CREATIVIDAD DE LOS JÓVENES BRILLA EN ARTEBA

-cultur

La tradicional feria de arte abrió ayer al público; en el "barrio joven" se destacan obras que conectan lo ancestral con lo tecnológico. Página 30

LA NACION

SÁBADO 8 DE OCTUBRE DE 2022 | LANACION.COM.AR

Cimbronazo político y fuertes cuestionamientos a Berni por la represión en La Plata

VIOLENCIA EN EL FÚTBOL. Kicillof desplazó a tres policías, pero sostiene al ministro de Seguridad tras los graves incidentes en el estadio de Gimnasia; la oposición pedirá su interpelación



Dolor en La Plata por la muerte del hincha César Regueiro; Oscar, su hermano (foto), reclamó justicia

RODRIGO NÉSPOLO

El gobernador bonaerense, Axel Kicillof, sostiene a su ministro de Seguridad, Sergio Berni, a pesar de los cuestionamientos en su contra por la violenta represión policial durante el operativo en el estadio de Gimnasiay Esgrima de La Plata, donde murió un hincha.

Las críticas contra Berni surgie-

ron tanto desde el oficialismo como desde la oposición, que busca interpelarlo en la Legislatura.

interpelarlo en la Legislatura.
"El jefe policial resolvió de la peor manera", dijo Berni, que buscó desligarse del episodio a pesar de que ofreció su renuncia. Por el operativo, tres jerárquicos de las fuerzas fueron separados de sus

cargos y pasados a disponibilidad. Los resultados preliminares de la autopsia realizada a César Regueiro, el hincha de 57 años que

la autopsia realizada a César Regueiro, el hincha de 57 años que falleció en La Plata, determinaron que su muerte fue por un paro cardiorrespiratorio. La Justicia investiga también al club por posible sotreventa de entradas. Página 14

EL ESCENARIO

Una noche al borde de la catástrofe

> Claudio Cerviño Deportes, página 8

Nuevo guiño del Gobierno a Venezuela en la ONU

DD.HH. La Argentina cambió su postura y no apoyó la investigación de crímenes de lesa humanidad. Página 17

Un Nobel contra Putin: el de la Paz, a tres íconos de los derechos humanos

GUERRA. El premio fue para un bielorruso y dos ONG de Rusia y de Ucrania

Luisa Corradini

PARÍS. – Fue un gesto más que suficiente para indignar a Vladimir Putin. El Premio Nobel de la Paz fue atribuido ayer a tres símbolos de la defensa de los derechos humanos: la organización rusa Memorial, el activista bielorruso Ales Bialiatski y el Centro por las Libertades Civiles de Ucrania. "Honramos a tres defensores remarcables de los derechos humanos, la democracia y la coexistencia pacífica en tres países vecinos: Bielorrusia, Rusia y Ucrania", anunció la presidenta del Comité, Berit Reiss-Andersen.Continúaenlapágina6

El Fondo aprobó las metas y gira US\$3800 millones

DEUDA. El organismo alertó sobre la fragilidad de la economía local

El Fondo Monetario Internacional (FMI) aprobó un giro de US\$3800 millones para la Argentina y brindó una señal de que otro desembolso, por US\$5700 millones adicionales, previsto para antes de que termine elaño, está encaminado. Es una inyección de divisas que servirá para afrontar los pagos de la deuda con el organismo, sostener las reservas y aliviar la presión sobre la cotización del dólar.

En un comunicado, el FMI aler-

En un comunicado, el FMI alertó que la situación de la economía es "frágil" y dijoque el programa es "un ancla clave". Página 22

La renuncia de Alcorta expone otra fractura en el oficialismo

MAPUCHES. En una dura carta en la que evidenció sus diferencias, la ministra de las Mujeres, Géneros y Diversidad, Elizabeth Gómez Alcorta, renunció de forma "indeclinable" a su cargo por su desacuerdo con el desalojo de los mapuches en Villa Mascardi. Denunció "graves violaciones a los derechos humanos de las mujeres detenidas" y dijo que "se ha traspuesto un limite". Su salida expone otra fractura en el oficialismo. Página 18

Dolarización. Un debate que cobra impulso ante la crisis

—ideas

Frente a la caída del peso, los economistas discuten su viabilidad



Lanata
Los K le
marcan
la cancha
a Massa

La era del arco iris Diversidad sexual en la cultura







Clarínx

Un toque de atención para solución argentina de los problemas argentinos

Sábado 8.10.2022

BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA - PRECIO: \$ 320,00

El escándalo por el operativo de la Policía bonaerense

Berni quedó al borde de la renuncia por la represión a hinchas de Gimnasia

Luego del escándalo del jueves en La Plata, el ministro de Seguridad de la Provincia tuvo que admitir que la Policía bonaerense "resolvió la situación de la peor manera". También puso su renuncia a disposición de Axel Kicillof, pero buscó deslindar su responsabilidad en los hechos. La Cámpora criticó el despliegue policial y la represión, en la que murió un hombre. P. 4

Suerte atada a la causa

El gobernador seguirá el avance de la investigación.

Reanudación. Gimnasia-Boca se reprogramó para el miércoles 19, aún sin sede.



Otra argentina, víctima en la tragedia de Punta Cana

Después de Valeria Brovelli y una turista peruana, otra argentina -Paula Medina, de 44 años- murió ayer por el vuelco de un micro en Dominicana. Era madre de dos chicas y estaba de excursión con su pareja. Tres argentinos más están graves. P. 42

CRISIS EN EL GABINETE

Dejó su cargo la ministra de la Mujer acusando al Gobierno de violar los DDHH

Es Elizabeth Gómez Alcorta. Se fue con una carta al Presidente en la que cuestiona muy duramente el desalojo de la toma mapuche de Villa Mascardi. Dijo que en el operativo "se ha traspuesto un límite" y que hubo "violaciones evidentes a los Derechos Humanos". P.22

Del Editor

Ignacio Miri

El plan de la postergación no evita las renuncias

P. 3

EL FRENTE FINANCIERO

El FMI libera fondos, pero Economía pidió dos excepciones

El organismo concedió "waivers" por el dólar soja y por las exiguas reservas en el Banco Central. Llegan US\$ 3.800 millones. P. 28

NOBEL DE LA PAZ

Un Nobel con mensaje a Putin, pero que disgustó a Ucrania

Un activista bielorruso encarcelado, una ONG rusa perseguida por Putin y otra de Ucrania, distinguidas. P. 34

REPUBLICA ARGENTINA, AÑO LXXVII N° 27,605 - RECARGO ENVIO AL INTERIOR: \$ 40,00 - PRECIO DE LOS OPCIONALES. EN EL ÍNDICE DE LA PÁGINA 62.

FOLHA DE S.PAULO

DESDE 1921



UM JORNAL A SERVIÇO DA DEMOCRACIA

ANO 102 * Nº 34156

SÁBADO. 8 DE OUTUBRO DE 2022

R\$ 6.00

TENDÊNCIAS / **DEBATES A3**

Houve erros de procedimento nas pesquisas do 1º turno?

Não Alberto Almeida Parte dos eleitores pode ter se negado a responder

Sim Adriano Oliveira Institutos têm de mudar modelo de divulgação

Tarcísio tem 50%, e Haddad, 40%; brancos e nulos são 6%, e indecisos, 4%

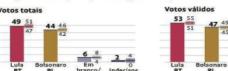
Lula marca 49%, Bolsonaro,

44%, e nulos ou brancos são 6%

Na largada do segundo turno, petista tem 53% dos votos válidos e presidente, 47%, mostra Datafolha

Pesquisa Datafolha para o 2º turno presidencial

Resposta estimulada, em % ⊗ Margem de erro de 2 pontos percentuais, para ma



A primeira pesquisa de in-A primeira pesquisa de in-tenção de voto para o se-gundo turno da eleição pre-sidencial feita pelo Datafo-lha indica que Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva (PT) tem, nes-te momento, 49% das pre-ferências ante 44% de Jair Bolsonaro. Os que se dizem indecisos ou pão respondeindecisos ou não responde-ram somam 2%, e 6% decla-ram que votarão em branco ou anularão o voto no dia 30.

Foram ouvidos 2.884 eleitores do dia 5 ao dia 7, e a margem de erro é de dois pontos a mais ou a menos. Ou seja: Lula tem de 47% a

Ou seja: Luia terri de 47% a 51% das preferências, e Bol-sonaro, de 42% a 46%. O petista liderou o primei-ro turno por 48% a 43%. O re-sultado oficial exclui brancos e nulos —nesse caso, diz o Datafolha, Lula teria hoje 53% ante 47% do oponente. Dos 4% que votaram em Si-mone Tebet (MDB) na etapa anterior, 31% dizem pre-ferir o ex-presidente, e 29%, o atual. Dos 3% de Ciro Gomes (PDT), o titular fica com 42% ante 31%. Pretendem anular 28% dos eleitores de-la e 22% dos dele. Política A4

Pesquisa capta momento, mas não prediz resultado; entenda como lê-las AS



Lula visitou FHC e falou em 'reencontro democrático' Ricardo Stuckert/Blulaoficial no Instagra



O presidente Jair Bolsonaro (PL) em entrevista coletiva no Palácio da Alvorada Gabriela Billó/Folh

Amazônia bate recorde de desmate para setembro

A Amazônia teve o seu pior mês de setembro de des-matamento pelo históri-co recente do Inpe (Instituto Nacional de Pesqui-sas Espaciais), iniciado em 2015. Foram registra-dos 1.454 km² de desmate no bioma, pouco menos que a área do município de São Paulo. Ambiente B4

ilustrada C5 Mostra de Cinema de SP retorna presencial e com premiados no Festival de Cannes

guia C9 Confira 15 opções de passeios, shows e peças em São Paulo no Dia das Crianças

folhinha C10

Alunos entrevistam colegas e aprendem mais sobre como se pratica o jornalismo

Ativista da Belarus e ONGs de Rússia e Ucrânia levam Nobel

Em recado ao autoritaris-Em recado ao autoritaris-mo na órbita de Vladimir Putin e para marcar posi-ção diante da Guerra da Úcrânia, o comitê do Nobel da Paz concedeu ontem o prêmio a um ativista da Be-larus e a duas ONGs de de-fesa dos direitos humanos fesa dos direitos humanos e das liberdades civis, uma russa e outra ucraniana.

O belarusso Ales Bialiatski, 60, está preso — seu pa-ís é governado por uma di-tadura alinhada a Moscou.

Com três décadas, o Me-morial é o mais antigo gru-po de direitos humanos na Rússia. O outro laureado foi o Centro de Liberdades Civis da Ucrânia, liderado por mulheres. Mundo A15



Aluno da Escola Viva lê a Folha em SP

Depois vemos trilha a seguir, diz petista com Tebet

O ex-presidente Lula (PT) se reuniu com Simone Te-bet (MDB), que lhe cobrou responsabilidade fiscal, e depois com o ex-presiden-te Fernando Henrique Car-doso (PSDB), "Simone está aqui para ajudar a gente a recuperar a democracia do nosso país. Depois que re-cuperar a democracia, vamos sentar outra vez e saber o caminho que a gen-te vai trilhar". Política A11

Não há como definir regra de gasto agora, diz campanha do PT

Aos berros, presidente ataca Moraes e o adversário

Após conceder entrevistas em tom sereno depois do primeiro turno das eleições, Jair Bolsonaro (PL) abandonou a tentativa de moderar o discurso e ata-cou, aos gritos, Lula (PT) e o ministro do STF Alexan dre de Moraes. Exaltado, o chefe do Executivo acusou o magistrado de desgastar o governo por "ques-tão pessoal" e chamou Lu-la de "pinguço". Política A9

PT usa na TV vídeo em que oponente cita canibalismo

Demétrio Magnoli

Analistas entoam canções do exílio

Democracia é o sistema fundado no consenso de que a opinião dos outros é tão legítima quanto a minha. "O Brasil precisa de diálogo e paz", respondeu Lula, agrade-cendo FHC. O pressuposto para as duas coisas é a dispo-sição de ouvir as razões de 43% do eleitorado. Política A14

Eleição vira bate-boca em aula e desafia professores Alunos do ensino infantil

têm reproduzido na escola embates políticos que ou-vem em casa, o que se tor-na um desafio aos professores. Especialistas alertam para tema não causar

EDITORIAIS A2

Virada à paulista Sobre segundo turno em SP, segundo o Datafolha. Impunidade ambiental

Acerca de artifício para ex-tinguir multas no Ibama.

ATMOSFERA





Con empresarios e industriales sentarán postura y se buscará una salida

Abdo llama a cumbre ante el descontrol por ampliaciones

El Ejecutivo alertó sobre el posible default ante los aumentos de gastos aprobados en el Poder Legislativo.

Marito saca de la Armada al hermano de Hugo Velázquez

Favorecen corrupción e impunidad Contralor advirtió de los fallos que impiden el control de varias instituciones públicas

Hoy celebramos muestros 49 años con los fieles lectores de muestras diversas plataformas y conlos compañeros del multimedios del que forma parte Última Hora, para ratificar como hace casi cincuenta años nuestro compromiso con el país, con la sociedad y con la democracia. Croemos que la convinencia y el didlogo entre todos los sectores configuran el camino para anunzar como sociedad. A las puertas del medio siglo seguiremos encarando nuestra responsabilidad con los valores esenciales para brindar el mismo periodismo de calidad



Bajan entre G. 260 y G. 150 por litro Petropar reducirá precios de sus naftas y privados se suman a la rebaja PÁGINA 10

Francisco le dio nueva responsabilidad El cardenal Martínez fue nombrado en la Comisión Pontificia para América

PÁGINA 21

Inseguridad ciudadana Pobladores de Trinidad viven en temor por el acecho de los tortoleros

PÁGINA 48













lefigaro.fr





ENQUÊTE ERREURS MÉDICALES: LE PARCOURS DU COMBATTANT DES VICTIMES PAGES 10 ET 11

STARMANIA LE GRAND RETOUR DU LÉGENDAIRE OPÉRA ROCK PAGES 34 ET 35

RÉCOMPENSE Un trio d'ONG slaves remporte le Nobel de la paix

DROITE

Les Républicains: la «bande à Pradié» veut compter

Paralympiques: une mise en scène pour prendre date sur la route de Paris 2024 PAGE 12

BIODIVERSITÉ Au Gabon, à la rencontre des gorilles du parc naturel de Loango

ALIMENTATION Réduire les formats, la stratégie risquée des industriels face à l'inflation PAGE 25

GASTRONOMIE Pourquoi la pizza nous rend fous

> L'Algérie mène la chasse à la langue française

 Les tribunes o de Michel de Jaeghere et de Franck Papazian

 La chronique de Mathieu Bock-Côté

 L'analyse de Guillaume Perrault

Réponses à la question de vendredi : Dans le cadre du plan

de sobriété, faut-il généraliser la réduction de vitesse à 110 km/h sur l'autoroute ?

TOTAL DE VOTANTS: 172882

Votez aujourd'hui sur lefigaro.fr Pénuries de carburant : faut-il réquisitionner le personnel en grève des raffineries ?



Le débat sur le nucléaire déchire l'Allemagne

En pleine crise de l'énergie, la fermeture à la fin de l'année des trois derniers réac-teurs encore en fonctionnement outre-Rhin suscite une vive polémique. La proposi-tion du FPD de prolonger leur durée de vie d'un an

ébranle la coalition au pou-voir, dans laquelle les écologistes pèsent lourd. Alors qu'une majorité d'Alle-mands est favorable à ce re-port, les industriels, très énergivores, le jugent indispensable. PAGE 22



Élisabeth Borne à Alger avec seize ministres pour relancer la coopération

ger en forme de défi : entourée d'une pléiade de ministres et soixantaine de chefs d'entreprise, la première mi-

« partenariat renouvelé » entre la France et l'Algérie si-gné par les présidents Tebboune et Macron fin août. PAGE 6

ÉDITORIAL par Philippe Gélie pgelie@lefigaro.fr

Le voile et le glaive

epuis plus de trois semaines, le régime clérical iranien réprime avec une brutalité inouïe des manifes-tations déclenchées dans tout le pays par la mort d'une jeune fille de 22 ans, Masha Amini, aux mains de la police religieuse. Plus de 150 personnes auraient été tuées par balle, battues et jetées des toits, des centaines d'autres blessées et des milliers arrècentames a dures oisseses et des limines arre-tées. Cette folie meurtrière, face à la plus lon-gue vague de protestations qu'ait connue la théocratie islamiste en quarante-trois ans, ré-vèle sa nature profonde - un pouvoir sclérosé, violent, corrompu et irréformable. C'est à cette aune qu'il faut apprécier sa haine d'Israël, sa diabolisation de l'Occident et sa quète de l'arme nucléaire.

Masha avait été arrêtée pour port «incorrect» du foulard islamique. Chez nous, des féministes se coupent une mèche de cheveux par soli-darité, mais défendent le voile comme un droit de la femme. Tout juste auréolée du prix Nobel de la temme. Four juste aureojee du prix nobel de littérature, Annie Franaux a tenu la soutenir la révolte des Iraniennes «contre cette contrainte absolue», pour aussitôt prôner «la liberté de porter le voile en France», où «person-ne ne contraint les femmes». Vraiment ?! Scule compte la loi, donc : les pressions sociales, mo-

rales, patriarcales n'existent sans doute pas. C'est au nom de la même tolérance envers l'intolérance que les institutions européennes sont régulièrement épinglées pour leur promotion du voile islamique : «La liberté est dans le hid-jab», disait l'an dernier un slogan de la Commission de Bruxelles. On entend d'ici les hur-lements si le Vatican se hasardait de nos jours à prescrire la longueur désirable des jupes : un commandement religieux rétrograde et inac-ceptable, assuré-

Les féministes ne voient pas ce dont témoignent les Iraniennes

ment! ment!
Nos belles âmes
ne veulent pas
voir ce dont témoignent les lraniennes : le voile le

qu'utilise l'islamisme au jour le jour pour soumettre les femmes. Si ce bout de tissu revêt autant d'importance en Iran, c'est parce qu'il formalise leur statut d'infériorité et leur exclusion totale du pouvoir. Quand des rebelles courageuses le déchirent et le brûlent, les mollahs sortent le vrai glaive du fourreau. Par quel absurde tour de passe-passe un outil d'asser-vissement là-bas devient-il un objet de libération ici?■

JOAILLIER CRÉATEUR DEPUIS 1936 PALAIS DE TOKYO 28 SEPT. — 24 OCT. 2022 ENTRÉE LIBRE SUR RÉSERVATION fredexhibition.com **FRED**

3,90 € - BEL : 3,30 € - CH: 4,20 FS - CZ : 115 CZK - D : 3,80 € - ESP: 3,90 € - GR: 3,40 € - LUX: 3,30 € - MAR: 33 DH - MTQ/GLP: 3,90 € - PDRT.CONT: 4,00 € - REU: 4,30 € - TUN: 10,00 TND ISSN 0182-5852



MAGAZINE SPÉCIAL MODE HOMME lidées



Comment nous avons désanimalisé la viande

,

Le Monde Week-end

COMPANY AND AND THE COURT OF THE PARTY OF TH

FONDATEUR: HUBERT BEUVE-MÉRY DIRECTEUR: JÉRÔME FENOGLIO

Iran : la génération qui défie le régime

- Après la mort de Mahsa Amini, celle d'une autre jeune femme, Nika Shakarami, a encore alimenté la mobilisation, qui s'est étendue aux lycées
- ➤ Conscientes des droits que leur refuse la République islamique, les jeunes Iraniennes dénoncent le carcan qu'est pour elles l'obligation du port du voile
- Un rapport des autorités avait déja fait le constat d'une perte de contrôle idéologique et de l'opposition croissante d'une soclété urbaine et éduquée
- ➤ Le pouvoir a considérablement restreint l'accès à Internet et aux VPN pour tenter d'endiguer la circulation de l'information

M ÉDITORIAL LE PROCHE-ORIENT FACE

AU SOULÈVEMENT IRANIEN

PAGE 34



Chez elle, à Cergy (Val-d'Oise), en mars 2019.

Cinq ans de #metoo La difficile parole des quartiers populaires

ENTERROGERS, à la sortie da métro, à Saint-Denis, sur la façon dant elles vivulent d'enetos, de nombreuses Semmes répondent: «C'est quell' » Malvina évoque le l'ancélement de rue et fouad constate qu'il y a encore de nombreux tabous, mais que, néanmoins, les mentalités évoluent. Elles ne doment pas leur aom de famille, signe que la question des véclonces sociates et sesselles reste délicate. Selon les militantes feministes de la ville, le Nmetoo des baolieues s'a pas eu lieu, entre autres paure que les quartiers populaires out été oublés par un féminisme plus institutionnel, plus elities, plus pazisien. Ici, les viciénces sont plus souvent évo que supres supres des soignants. Mais le mouvement a su moins fait bouger les choses dans les commissariats, où la purole est aujourd'hui mieux entendue.

PAGES 20-29

Diplomatie A Prague, les Européens face à Poutine

Les dirigeants de 44 pays ont tenu la première réunion de la Communauté politique européenne et affiché leur unité face au retour de la guerre PAGE 5

Justice L'horror

L'horreur de la guerre au Liberia en procès

Le colonel Kamara, ancien commandant d'un groupe rebelle, accusé de crimes contre l'humanité, comparait à partir de lundi devant la cour d'assises de Paris

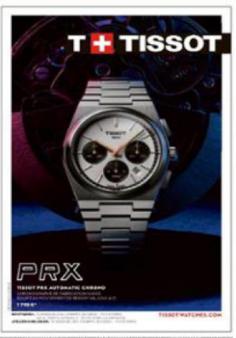
POUR MACRON, LE TEST DE LA PLANIFICATION ÉCOLOGIQUE

constitutione. Le plan de sobriété présenté jeud par Elisabeth Borne est senté jeud par Elisabeth Borne est une solution d'urgence pour éviter les coupures. Mais aussi la première manche de l'ambition affichée du second mandat d'Emmanuel Macron. Si le président a déjà mis en place l'architecture, installant ce thème au cocar de la machine gouvernementale, le concenu de la planification écologique reside à definit.

gique reste à definit.

A la fin du mois d'août, apeis les canicules et les lescendies, le président a demandó à la cheffe du gru-vernement un caiendrier de la planification. L'exécutif planche dessus. Le sujet, transversul et global, percure la politique, il faudrait un séel cap et des points d'étape, estiment de plus en plus de voix au sein de la majorité. Mais le chemin d'un tel geste politique est escarpé.

- ➤ Malgré la « radicalité » revendiquée par Elisabeth Borne, de nombreuses mesures disruptives ont été abandonnées dans le plan de sobriéte de l'Etat
- ➤ Au sein du courant écologiste, le thème de la décroissance divise. Une partie d'Europe Ecologie-Les Verts considère que la notion est contre-productive sur le plan électoral



Rights 20 CA, Alternages 43 C. Antonings 43 C.