



SATURDAY/SUNDAY, AUGUST 20 - 21, 2022 ~ VOL. CCLXXX NO. 43 DOW JONES

WSJ.com

# What's News

World-Wide

Russian state-owned en-Russian state-owned emsaid it would shut down the Nord Stream naturalgas pipeline to Germany for three days of maintenance later this month, ratcheting up the pressure on energy-starved Europe. Al • A series of explosions rocked Crimea and a border region inside Russia, punctuating a new phase of the war in which Ukraine is targeting enemy bases and infrastructure deep behind the front line. As • Preparations are under

- Preparations are under way for Chinese leader Xi to travel to Central Asia to meet with Russia's Putin and other leaders at a regional summit in mid-September, according to people famil-iar with the planning. A6
- ◆ The future of a Florida law targeting what Gov. DeSantis considers "woke indoctrination" is now in question amid multiple legal challenges alleging that it vi-olates freedom of speech. A3
- A member of a group of British Islamic State prison guards known as the "Beatles" was sentenced to life in prison for his role in the murder of American hostages in Syria. A3

### Business & Finance

♦ Many of Wall Street's biggest banks are nearing agreements to pay as much as \$200 million each and admit that their employees' use of personal messaging apps such as WhatsApp violated regulatory requirements, according to people familiar with the matter. Al

- ammiar with the matter. At

  + U.S. stocks fell, ending
  the week lower and snapping a four-week stretch of
  gains for the S&P 500, as investors second-guessed how
  aggressively the Fed will
  need to move to tame inflation. The S&P 500, Dow and
  Nasdaq lost 1.3%, 0.9% and
  2%, respectively, on Friday. A1
- ◆ Warren Buffett's Berk-shire Hathaway has the green light from regulators to pur-chase as much as 50% of Oc-cidental Petroleum's shares, after seeking approval for such a transaction in July. A1
- Cineworld is preparing to file for bankruptcy within weeks after struggling to rebuild movie-theater at-tendance from pandemic lows, according to people familiar with the matter. B1
- \* General Motors said it plans to reinstate its quar-terly dividend, after sus-pending it in April 2020 to preserve cash during the early days of the pandemic. BI

#### OPINION

The SEC's Gensler On the Regulation Of Crypto A13

# JOURNAL REPORT

Disagree About Vacation Plans R1-10

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Gear & Gadgets D9	U.S. News	A2-
Heard on Street_B12	Weather	. A1
Obituaries A8	World News	A5-
		_



# Strike by Tube Workers Leaves London Less Than Jolly



# Largest Banks to Pay Fines In WhatsApp Messages Probe

By DAVE MICHAELS

WASHINGTON—Many of Wall Street's biggest banks are nearing agreements to pay as much as \$200 million each and admit that their employees' use of personal messaging apps such as WhatsApp violated regulatory requirements, according to people familiar with the matter.

with the matter. The total amount of fines

will likely top \$1 billion, the people said, and will be announced by the end of September. The roster of banks poised to pay \$200 million each includes Bank of America Corp., Barclays PLC, Citigroup Inc., Deutsche Bank AG, Goldman Sachs Group Inc., Morgan Stanley and UBS Group AG, the people said.

Jefferies Financial Group Inc. and Nomura Holdings Inc.

are nearing settlements with regulators but will pay lower fines, reflecting their smaller size, the people said.

The Securities and Exchange Commission and the Commodity Futures Trading Commission plan to announce the deals with the banks by Sept. 30, the end of the government's current fiscal year. That would put the penalties in the government's annual

enforcement statistics.

Spokesmen for the SEC and CFTC declined to comment. Spokespeople for the banks declined to comment. A spokesman for UBS couldn't be reached.

The agencies' investigations examined how traders and brokers used encrypted apps such as WhatsApp to discuss investment terms, client meet-

investment terms, client meet-Please turn to page A8

# Stocks Fall as Investors Rethink Inflation

August gains end on Fed officials comments; meme stocks lose ground

By Caitlin McCabe And Akane Otani

U.S. stocks fell Friday, ending the week lower and snapping a four-week stretch of gains for the S&P 500, as investors second-guessed how aggressively the Federal Reserve will need to move to tame inflation.

The market endured a stretch of choppy moves as traders reassessed their bets on what the Fed might do at its September meeting. For weeks, many investors had been feeling confident that inflation had possibly peaked and that the central bank would soften the magnitude of its future interestrate increases.

comments in But comments in recent days from central-bank officials, combined with the release of the minutes from the Fed's July meeting, put the possibility of continued aggressive rate increases back in focus. On Thursday, Pederal Reserve Bank of St. Louis President James Bullard said he would lean toward a 0.75-percentage-point increase in September.

Please turn to page A2

# Adderall Opens Door to Relapse

Harlan Band got the amphetamine through an online startup with a single video call

By Rolfe Winkler

Harlan Band had turned a Harlan Band had turned a corner. He was 29 years old and back in school, catching up on algebra and Shake-speare, earning A's, seeking to put a lost decade behind him and looking ahead to studying medicine.

That was the story Mr. Band told his family. He also said it was the reason he sought help from Done Global Inc., an online men-

Global Inc., an online men-tal-health company that pre-scribes stimulants like Ad-derall in video calls as short

10 minutes. In his first appointment

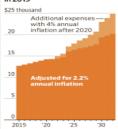
with Shabnam Rahimi. nurse practitioner working for Done, Mr. Band said he for Done, Mr. Band said he had been diagnosed with attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder as a boy, according to medical records reviewed by The Wall Street Journal. Now that Mr. Band was in college, he had trouble focusing on his studies and believed the pills would help. He didn't reveal that he was a recovering drug addict. After the evaluation, the Los Angeles man picked up a 30-day supply of generic Adderall from Walgreens.

Mr. Band's use of the pre-Please turn to page A9

#### Child-Rearing Costs Jump

Inflation fuels rise in expenses for raising a family. A3

Estimated annual family expenses for a child born in 2015



# Buffett Is Cleared To Buy as Much as Half of Occidental

By Benoit Morenne And Ryan Dezember

Warren Buffett's Berkshire Hathaway Inc. has the green light from regulators to purchase as much as 50% of Occidental Petroleum Corp.'s shares, after seeking approval for such a transaction in July. In a regulatory fling Friday, the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission said that Berkshire Hathaway had asked for and received its permission to buy up to 50% of the driller's shares. Berkshire has been loading up on Occidental's shares this year, amassing roughly 20% of the company's stock, public filings show, leaving many analysts to speculate whether Mr. Buffett

would seek control of the company, one of the largest U.S. oil producers.
Occidental's shares jumped to lead stock gains among the S&P 500 Friday, up 9.9% after the publication of the ruling. The company's stock has risen about 146% this year, far and away tops in the S&P 500 stock index, which is down 11% this year.

stock index, which is down in this year.

Berkshire requested the authorization on July II and said at the time it owned approximately 18.72% of the outstanding common shares of Occidental, according to the federal ruling. Berkshire has since added shares and earlier this month said in a securities filing that it held roughly 20% of Please turn to page A4

# The Latest Innovation in Beer Is Water in a Can

The no-booze beverage market peddles H2O disguised as lager

Don't be fooled.

By RACHEL WOLFE

HE WE WE WE

NEW ORLEANS—Hundreds of visiting revelers hit the House of Blues blowout kicked off the cocktail industry's biggest annual conference, bobbing to '90s hip-hop and throwing back cans of Liquid Death.

Makers of the scary-sounding beverage sponsored the opening night gala, hoping to persuade more bartenders and restaurant owners

to serve Liquid Death back home. Whatever their pitch, there's nothing better in nature to quench a thirst.

The cans, covered with a skull-and-crossbones logo, are filled with water from the Swiss Alps. At a glance, few would guess they carry no alcohol. That is the point, said Liquid Death founder Mike Cessario, 40 years old, of Los Angeles.

Please turn to page AS

# Russia to Shut Off Gas Again, Testing Europe

By Georgi Kantchev

Russian state-owned energy exporter Gazprom PJSC said it would shut down the Nord Stream natural-gas pipeline to Germany for three days of maintenance later this month, ratcheting up the pressure on energy-starved Europe.

The unexpected move could complicate efforts by Germany and much of Europe to fill gas reserves and stave off wide-spread rationing to keep its population warm through the long continental winter—and avert factory shutdowns.

Moscow has already throttled back deliveries over the pipeline—its main gas link to

Europe—to 20% of its maximum capacity, citing technical issues with its turbines. German and European officials have dismissed these explanations and have called the gas cuts an economic attack in retaliation for supporting Ukraine in its war with Russia.

Russia, and the Soviet Union before it, spent more than a generation building energy links into the heart of Europe. Cheap Siberian gas coursed reliably through pipelines for decades into power plants and home furnaces, with billions of Please turn to page A5

◆ New U.S. aid package to Ukraine includes drones..... A5

# EXCHANGE



# WAX ON

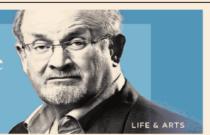
Private-equity firms are buying car washes and other smaller companies, B1

USA \$3.00 Canada C\$3.50

INTERNATIONAL NEWSPAPER OF THE YEAR

SATURDAY 20 AUGUST / SUNDAY 21 AUGUST 2022

My friend Salman Rushdie and the sacred right to irreverence



# Wall St warnings over markets rally

Hedge funds drive gains
 Little sign of faith in the long term
 Return of meme craze

ERIC PLATT AND ORTENCA ALIAJ

Investors are raising red flags over a stock market rally that has added more than \$7\tan in value to US equities since June, with many of the gains being driven by hedge funds unwinding bearish bets rather than newfound convic-

tion that it is time to buy. Traders at Goldman Sachs, Morgan Stanley and JPMorgan chase have warned clients that the bounce in shares is not underpinned by confidence that the surge can last, according to interviews with traders and private brokerage reports seen by the Financial Times. Instead, the rally—including the fren zied boom-and-bust in meme stocks that recalls last year's market ructions— has been fuelled by hedge funds cover-ing short bets structured to profit from the market decline this year, they said. Morgan Stanley and JPMorgan have found that clients have been selling out

found that clients have been selling out of long-term wagers, suggesting they have little faith that the rally can last. Some are already betting that the recovery will peter out, with Goldman's hedge fund clients reloading bearish bets. "The rhetoric has shifted to be less bearish, but the flows we've seen have been all short covering," said a banker at one of the largest prime brokers. "If they really believed in the rally, they would

be buying longs and we don't see that."
Justin Cummings, a portfolio man-ager at family office Savoy Capital, said:
"There is no real follow-up from long only or fundamental buyers, who are largely on the sidelines." In recent days, investors have been

In recent days, investors have been captivated by an uptick in options trading volumes as well as a rally in the shares of companies hardest hit in the sell-off this year, including many of the stocks heavily shorted by hedge funds. In a sign of the tenuous picture, markets lurched lower yesterday in a volattle session with the Nasdaq Composite down over 2 per cent in midday trading. The S&P 500 fell more than 1 per cent,



Wall Street traders have warned that the gyrations could vet increase

taking its losses for the year back above 11 per cent. Dealers warned gyrations could yet increase, particularly as a chunk of options expired yesterday. Nowhere has the market tumult been more conspicuous than in the shares of troubled retailer Bed Bath & Beyond, a

troubled retailer Bed Bath & Beyond, a meme stock favourite that has once again lit up message boards on Reddit. Its share price briefly shot up to \$50 a share on Wednesday — more than doubling for the year. Since then it has crashed back down to about \$10 after investors cashed out, including university student Jake Freeman who made \$110mn trading the stock.

Markets pages 13 & 14



# 'Tech can change the world' Anne Boden: Lunch with the FT



A matter of taste

Choosing an interior designer HOUSE & HOME



#### Out of the bottle

The delight of young vintages



### Tragedy of the birds

Virus that flies under the radar



# Party premier Marin rejects drugs claims

Finnish prime minister Sanna Marin holds a press conference in Helsinki, Finland, yesterday after a video of her partying exuberantly with friends went viral on social media.

The 36-year-old, who became the world's youngest elected government leader in 2019, agreed to a drugs test to prove she had not taken narcotics. She said she had never participated in drugs, not "even in my teenage years", amid accusations from opposition pollucians and a member of her coallition.

Marin added: "I believe that Finnish society... can withstand me singing and dancing with my friends."

Finnish PM page 4





# chance to change the world

office working turned into a cautionary tale of start-up hubris, this week won tale of start-up hubris, this week won backing for his next big leas. Less than three years after WeWork's valuation crashed along with its listing plan, Flow pledges a seismic shift in residential property. The injection from Netscape founder Marc Andreessen puts a value of 5tho not he project, which aims to address housing shortages, urban talent drain and human longing. Big Read - PACES

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# Putin and Macron clear way for safety mission to Ukrainian nuclear plant

Vladimir Putin and Emmanuel Macron have agreed to push ahead with an urgent safety mission by the International Atomic Energy Agency to the Zaporizhzhia nuclear plant in Ukraine, Europe's largest, which both Kyiv and Moscow warn is at risk from the fight-ing around it.

ing around it.

A French official said the Russian president had agreed in a call with his French counterpart yesterday that the inspectors could visit from Ukrainian held territory — as demanded by Kyiv — and would not be obliged to access the power station from the zone invaded and controlled by Russian forces, although the Kremlin did not confirm this.

"The two presidents will talk again in

the coming days on this matter after technical experts have discussed it and before the deployment of the mission," the Élysée Palace said. The mission, which the French official

The mission, which the French official said needed to happen "very quickly", will also require at least a temporary ceasefire for the inspectors to see the site and make their recommendations for ensuring nuclear safety.

"It's not easy to negotiate a proper ceasefire, but there must be assurances that the IAEA mission can take place in secure conditions, which means the cessation of combat for at least the duration of the visit," the French official said.

A successful ceasefire and IAEA visit ould follow an accord to allow grain for world markets to be exported from odess and other Ukrainian ports blockaded by Russia. The tentative deal on the IAEA visit comes after weeks of

reported shelling at the nuclear plant, which Russia occupied soon after it invaded six months ago.

Kyiv and Moscow have accused each other of striking the plant in southern Ukraine. The claims have triggered fears over a potential catastrophe in a country that suffered the world's worst nuclear accident, in Chernobyl in 1986 when Kyiv was under Soviet rule.

Macron has had many conversations with Putlin to try to end the war. The call yesterday, which lasted more than an hour, was their 22nd exchange since last December, the Elysée said.

According to the Kremlin, Putin told Macron that shelling of the plant, which he blamed on Kyiv, created the risk of "large-scale catastrophe".

Russian media exiles page 2

Putin to attend G20 page 3

FT View page 8

World Markets													
STOCK MARKETS	CURRENCIES								GOVERNMENT BONDS				
	Aug 19	Prev	%chg	Pair	Aug 19	Phev	Pair	Aug 19	Prev	Yield (%)	Aug 19	Pnev	Chg
S&P 500	4231.44	4283.74	-1.22	\$/€	1.004	1.013	6/\$	0.996	0.987	US 2 yr	3.25	3.21	0.04
Nasdaq Composite	12713.06	12965.34	-1.95	S/E	1.180	1.200	£/\$	0.847	0.833	US 10 yr	2.98	2.86	0.13
Dow Jones Ind	33721.14	33999.04	-0.82	£/E	0.851	0.844	E/E	1.175	1.185	US 30 yr	3.22	3.12	0.10
FTSEurofirst 300	1722.17	1733.24	-0.64	¥0'\$	137.115	135.210	¥//E	137.684	136.960	UK 2 yr	2.60	2.54	0.06
Euro Stoxx 50	3727.07	3777.38	-1.33	W/E	161.837	162.305	£ind	tx 79.306	79.408	UK 10 yr	2.41	231	0.10
FTSE 100	7550.37	7541.85	0.11	SFr/€	0.963	0.967	SFt/E	1.132	1.146	UK 30 yr	2.71	2.62	0.09
FTSE All-Share	4157.79	4162.11	-0.10	CRYPTO						JPN 2 yr	-0.09	-0.09	0.00
CAC 40	6495.83	6557.40	-0.94	CRIPIO		Aug	10	Prev	%chg	JPN 10 yr	0.20	0.19	0.00
Xetra Dax	13544.52	13997.41	-1.12	Bitcoin (\$)		21438		23198.02	-7.33	JPN 30 yr	1.07	1.09	-0.02
Nikkei	28930.33	23942.14	-0.04	Ethereum		1708		1846.61	-7.46	GER 2 yr	0.81	0.73	0.06
Hang Seng	19773.03	19763.91	0.05	CINETEUR		1700	340.	1040.01	17.40	GER 10 yr	1.23	1.10	0.13
MSCI World \$	2626.41	2822.87	0.13	COMMOD	XTIES					GER 30 yr	1.40	1.29	0.11
MSCI EM \$	1009.58	1015.59	-0.59			Aug	19	Prev	%chg				
MSCI ACWI \$	655.39	655.07	0.05	OH WTI \$		91.	A2	90.11	1.45				
FT Witshire 2500	5594.88	5571.49	0.24	Oil Brent 5	1	97.	.69	96.59	1.14			Prices are les	est for edition
FT Wilshire 5000	43630.96	43522.88	0.25	Gold \$		1765	.55	1767.20	-0.09			Data provided by	Morningstar



IN CLIMATE FIGHT.

**EXECUTIVE ACTION** 

IS LATEST WEAPON

REGULATING EMISSIONS

Biden Plans to Fill Gaps

Left by Compromise to Pass Major Bill

\$3.00

# Why Working At Pharmacies Lost Its Luster

#### Pay Gains Dwindle for Middle-Income Jobs

#### By NOAM SCHEIBER

If any group of workers might have expected their pay to rise last year, it would arguably have been pharmacists. With many drugstores dispensing coronavi-rus tests and vaccines while filling rus tests and vaccines while filling hundreds of prescriptions each day, working as a pharmacist be-came a sleep-deprived, lunch-skipping frenzy — one in which or-nery customers did not hesitate to

skipping frenzy — one in which or nery customers did not hesistate to vent their frustrations over the inevitable backups and bottlenecks.

"I was stressed all day long about giving immunizations," said Amanda Poole, who left her job as a pharmacist at a CVS in fuscaloosa, Ala., in June. "I'd look at patients and say to them, 'I'd love to fill your prescriptions today, but there's no way I can."

Yet pay for pharmacists, who typically spend six or seven years after high school working toward their professional degree, fell nearly's percent last year after adjusting for inflation. Dr. Poole said her pay, about \$65 per hour, did not increase in more than four years — first at an independent pharmacy, then at CVS.

For many Americans, one of the pandemic's few bright spots has been wage growth, with pay rising for those near the bottom and those at the top. But a broad swath of workers in between has lagged behind.

In the two years after February 2020, pay for those between the

behind.

In the two years after February
2020, pay for those between the
middle and the top tenth of income
earners grew less than half as
quickly as pay for those in the top 1
percent, according to data collected by a team of economists at
the University of California,
Berkeley.

Berkeley.

The gap is part of a long-term trend made worse by a slowdown in pay gains for middle- and upper-middle-income workers in the 2000s. "If you're going to a hedge fund or investment bank or a tech company, you've done enorfund or investment bank or a tech company, you've done enor-mously well," said Lawrence Katz, a labor economist at Harvard. Typical college graduates, he said, "have not done that great." The stagnation appears to have moved up the income ladder in the last few years, even touching those in the top 10 percent. In some cases, the explanation may be a temporary factor, like in-

In some cases, the explanation may be a temporary factor, like in-Continued on Page A16





Mawlawi Mahdi Mujahid, a member of the mostly Shiite Hazara minority, surrounded by his men in Balkh Aab, Afghanistan.

# From the Untamed North, Resisting the Taliban

# By CHRISTINA GOLDBAUM and NAJIM RAHIM

BALKH AAB, Afghanistan — The rumbling of engines echoed across the valley at dusk, as scores of men with mismatched

scores of men with mismatched camouflage and mud-caked Kalashnikovs descended into the town in northern Afghanistan. Many had driven hours down the snow-capped mountains to reach the town and join forces with Mawlawi Mahdi Mujahid, a former Shite commander within former Shiite commander within the mostly Sunni Taliban who had recently renounced the new Tal-iban government and seized con-

iban government and seized control of this district.

For months, the Taliban had
tried to bring him back into their
fold, wary of his growing clout
among some Afghan Shiites eager
to rebel against a movement that
persecuted them for decades.
Now, Taliban forces were massing
around the district he controlled
— and Mahdi and his men were
readving to fight.

— and Mandi and his men were readying to fight. "If the Taliban do not want an inclusive government, if they do

#### A Fighter, Once One of Their Own, Takes On Afghanistan's Rulers

not give rights to Shiites and to not give rights to Shiites and to women, then we will never be able to have peace in Afghanistan," said one fighter, Sayed Qasim, 70. "As long as we have blood in our body we will fight." Clashes in Sar-i-Pul Province in June were the latest in a conflict beauting acress northers Afghanis

Classes in Sari-Puli Province in June were the latest in a conflict brewing across northern Afghanistan in which a smattering of armed factions have been challenging the heavy hand of the Taliban government — a harsh reminder that Afghanistan has not yet escaped the cycles of violence and bloodshed that defined the country for the past 40 years. We visited the rebels in Sari-Pul in June, getting a rare glimpse into one of these armed groups that, though limited and relatively small, has defied Taliban rule. Interviews with Mahdi, his fighters

and villagers paint a portrait of a resistance driven by the grievances of minorities living under an authoritarian government, and by the tortured mind-set of Afghan men who have known only war and are determined to fight. Taliban officials have sought to play down any uprising in order to maintain an image of popular support and of providing peace and security to the country. And it is unlikely that any of the eight or so resistance groups that have emerged so far can pose a legitimate threat to the Taliban's control of the country. The ragtag militias are ill-equipped and underfunded, and have been unable to attract backing from any major foreign power.

Still, the Taliban, intent on

attract backing from any major foreign power.
Still, the Taliban, intent on stamping out any vestige of dissent, have been consistently brutal. The new government has flooded resistance strongholds with thousands of soldiers, who have committed summary executions of captured fighters and tortured residents they believe support the armed opposition, according to the control of th oured residents they believe sup-port the armed opposition, ac-Continued on Page A8

# Doctors Finding Abortion Bans

and EMILY COCHRANE

Nancy Davis says that when she learned this month that the fetus she was carrying had a rare and fatal condition, she and her partner were devastated.

"There's nothing I wanted more than this child," she said.

As they weighed their options, she said, her doctor referred her to an abortion clinic. Yet what ensued in the days after her wrenching decision to have an abortion shows how the U.S. Supreme Court's ruling overturning the constitutional right to abortion has sown confusion and turmoil among doctors, families and officials across the country over when women can be granted exemptions to new state abortion bans.

After Ms. Davis learned that the

After Ms. Davis learned that the abortion clinic in Baton Rouge had shut down, she returned to her hospital only to find out that she could not get the procedure there; the hospital has since said that the state's new abortion bans raised concerns that doctors who treat patients with "medically futile diagnoses" remain in compliance with the law.

agnoses remain in compliance
with the law.
Ms. Davis said the hospital diagnosed her fetus with acrania, a
fatal condition in which the fetus
Continued on Page A13

# Hard to Decode

After Ms. Davis learned that the

# By LISA FRIEDMAN and JIM TANKERSLEY and JIM TANKERSLEY WASHINGTON — Fresh off signing expansive climate legislation, President Biden and his administration are planning a series of executive actions to further reduce greenhouse gas emissions and help keep the planet from warming to dangerous temperatures, senior White House officials said.

tures, senior White House officials said.

Mr. Biden is on track to deploy a series of measures, including new regulations on emissions from vehicle tailpipes, power plants and oil and gas wells, the officials said.

In pushing more executive action, Mr. Biden is trying to make up for the compromises his party made on climate measures to pass the Inflation Reduction Act, which includes the largest single American investment to slow global warming. Democrats had to scale back some of their loftiest ambitions, including by agreeing to fossil fuel and drilling provisions, as concessions to Senator Joe Manchin III., Democrat of West Virginia, a holdout from a conservance of the control of the state of the control of the state of the control of the state of the control of the cont Virginia, a holdout from a conser-vative state that is heavily de



President Biden after signing a landmark bill into law Tuesday

pendent on coal and gas.

pendent on coal and gas.

Gina McCarrhy, the White
House climate adviser, said that
regulatory moves, combined with
the new legislation and action
from states, could help Mr. Biden
meet his promise to cut greenhouse gas emissions by 50 percent, compared to 2005 levels, by
the end of the decade.
The climate bill, she said, was "a
starting point."
"The president has not chosen
to just look at Congress, he's chosen to recognize that he has presidential authorities and responsibilities under the law to keep moving this forward," she said. "And
Continued on Page A14

# By JASON HOROWITZ

Grim Ending for Freya, a Walrus Oslo Adored, Perhaps Too Much

By JASON HOROWITZ
OSLO — It was another good
day for Freya, the 1,300-pound
walrus named for the Norse goddess of love, beauty and war, who
had become a beloved and feelgood international media sensation, the frolicking mascot of the
long Oslo summer.

tion, the frolicking mascot of the tong Oslo summer.

She had spent the day, Aug. 13, diving from a boat moored to a busy marina pier, feasting on clams, and then resurfacing to snooze on the deck for hours at a time. Christian Ytteborg, 47, a marina worker who spotted her in the morning, had called authorities to help guard her.

Soon after, he said, a patrol boat filled with "four nice guys" from the Norwegian Directorate of Fisheries came to help. They ate mussels together and shared a laugh over a close-up video one of the men took of the walrus shimmying onto the boat that a teenage marina employee then scored to Louis Theroux rapping, "I'd like to see you wiggle, wiggle." But when night fell, and Freya was left alone, the fishery professionals got to work. They executed Freya with what their boss, Frank Bakke-Jensen, a former Norwegian defense minister, later



Freya basking on a boat on Oslo's waterfront. She was euthanized by the authorities last weekend.

called "bullets that suit this miscalled "bullets that suit this mis-sion." They covered her body in a tarp, cut the ropes of the boat, and towed away their victim, return-ing the vessel the next day, empty and cleaned, without a trace. On Monday, the corpse arrived half frozen to a nearby necropsy lab. "It's into pieces," said Knut

Madslien, a senior scientist in the department of health surveillance at the Norwegian Veterinary Institute. "So you will not recognize that this is a walrus anymore. That is the way we do it."

The slaughter of Freya has now polarized Oslo and threatened to change the image of a country as-

sociated with love of nature, diplo-

In a land that loves dark detec-tive stories, the hit on Freya has emerged as the slaying of the Continued on Page A5

PAGE A19

# Cuts Into Voters' Beach Time

# By NICHOLAS FANDOS

When a Key New York Primary

AMAGANSETT, N.Y. — In the lush town green here one recent morning, waiting to get her nails done, sat just the kind of Manhat-tan Democrat whose coveted vote could tip the balance in Tuesday's

could tip the balance in Tuesday's blockbuster primary involving two lions of Congress, Jerroid Nadler and Carolyn Maloney.
Only the woman in question, Judith Segall, said she was in absolutely no rush to leave this excellent or rush to leave this excellent or to have the control of the con

AS FANDOS

said Ms. Segall, a retired accountant with a city accent who spends her summers out here, and likes Mr. Nadler. "It's insane. What's this voting in August?"

New York City may be a center of the political universe this summer, as Mr. Nadler and Ms. Maloney, two powerful longtime alies, face off in a newly reconfigured Manhattan district, and a dozen other Democrats scramble to claim a rare open seat connecting Lower Manhattan and Brownstone Brooklyn.

But in a twist befitting two of the wealthiest districts in the United States, the races could well be won Continued on Page A12



#### INTERNATIONAL A4-9

An Ex-Rebel Stands by Russia Moscow armed a generation of freedom fighters in Africa, like Joana Gomes, above. The Saturday Profile. PAGE A4

# Ukrainian Strikes on Crimea

Attacks on Russian-held territory are having an impact, analysts say, symbol-ically as well as militarily. PAGE A6

# Venturing Into Deep Red Texas

"I can't win this with Democrats alone," Beto O'Rourke said during a 49-day drive across Texas that has included deeply Republican towns. PAGE A10

### Eight Life Terms for Militant

A key member of an Islamic State cell known as the Beatles was sentenced for his role in the abduction and deaths of four Americans in Syria. PAGE A PAGE A15

#### Kobe Bryant's Widow Testifies

Vanessa Bryant described her pain after learning that Los Angeles County sheriff's deputies and firefighters shared crash site photos. PAGE A17

#### Collaborator in the Opera Pit

The conductor James Gaffigan is lead-ing a taut "Tristan und Isolde" at the Santa Fe Opera ahead of taking over as general music director at the Komische Oper in Berlin. PAGE CI

### 'Nasty Women' in the Movies

In early cinema, women schemed, fought and defied convention, racing and laughing their way to liberation, or something like it, as a museum series and box set make clear. PAGE C2

Tim Weiner



BUSINESS B1-5

# Location App's Side Effects

Location-sharing apps like Apple's Find My can help track friends, but they come with privacy concerns. PAGE BI

#### Retailers Stumble to Adjust

Companies are struggling to adapt to a consumer mind-set different from what it was during the pandemic. PAGE B1

# Heavyweights' Heavy Purse

Oleksandr Usyk's rematch with Anthony Joshua won't be in his native Ukraine, but the two are splitting a \$77 million purse to hold the title fight in Saudi Arabia.

PAGE B7

### \$1 Billion, but for Whom?

Big Ten athletes wonder where they fit into the conference's new billion-dollara-year television deal, the richest TV contract in college sports. PAGE B6



# Making the bold journey again

For first time in three decades, farmworkers march to Capitol to press their demands.

By Jessica Garrison

CERES, Calif. — By late morning it was already hot, but not nearly as scorching as it would be in just a few hours. Lourdes Cardenas, 59, had already walked nearly eight dusty, sun-blasted miles from Turlock, with about that many more to discount of the control of the control



IRPAN KHAN Los Angeles Time

VANESSA BRYANT arrives at court Friday on the eighth day of the trial in her federal lawsuit against

I. A. County over grim images of the crash scene that were taken and shared by denuties and firefighters

# Bryant says deputies violated family's dignity

Widow vents her fear; sheriff walks back remarks on photos

By Alene Tchekmedyian and Michael Finnegan

AND MICHAEL FINNEGAN

A few days after the 2020 memorial for Kobe Bryant, the basketball star's widow. Vanessa, was at home watching TV with family when she learned that Los Angeles County sheriff's deputies had shared gruesome photos of the helicopter crash that killed her husband and the couple's 13-year-old daughter, Gianna.

"I bolted out of the house," Vanessa Bryant testified Friday in federal court in Los Angeles. Once she found a spot where her other three daughters could not hear her, she said, "I broke down and cried, and I wanted to run down the block and just scream."

Bryant, who repeatedly burst into tears on the witness stand, said she felt betrayed by deputies she had



RINGO H.W. CHIU Associated Press
BRYANT TESTIFIED that she lives in fear that the crash photos of
Kobe Bryant and their daughter Gianna, above, may surface online.

# Jobs vs. 'inhumane conditions' in prison closure fight

# Rural town sues to keep run-down facility open

By Hailey Branson-Potts

When it rains, water poursthrough the ceilings of the California Correctional Center in Susanville, some-times flooding the cells of incarcerated men who have resorted to using soap to sealleaks.

resorted to using soap to seal leaks.

Some toilets in the prison don't flush and are filled with green algae.

And when the Dixie fire

the second-largest wild-fire in California history— burned last summer a few

miles outside town, inmates were not moved from the facility, even as electricity and water were shut off, smoke filled their cells, and they had to cover their faces with wet towels to breathe, according to court documents filled in Lassen County Superior Court, signed by about 100 men incarcerated there.

"These kinds of barbaric, inhumane conditions are unacceptable in a civilized society," the documents say.

Inmates and the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation

agree on one thing: The remote, aging prison, which needs millions of dollars in repairs, must be shut down.

The state was supposed to close the facility by June. But it remains open.

The town of Susanville — where local officials say they face economic devastation if they lose more than 1,000 prison jobs — sued the state last year, and a Lassen County judge issued a temporary restraining order that halted the closure.

As the outside world debates the future of the [See Prison, A6]



GARY CORONADO LOS Angeles Tim

INMATES say the California Correctional Center in

Susanville is in awful shape and it should be closed.

But more than 45% of the town's jobs are in prisons.

# Pox cases double in L.A. County

Monkeypox is found in a jail and a homeless shelter for first time, officials say.

By Rong-Gong Lin II, Luke Money and Grace Toohey

The number of cumulative monkeypox cases has more than doubled in Los Angeles County in the last two weeks as officials race to better track the virus and more widely vaccinate more vulnerable communities. There have been 1,05 cumbers of the county were considered to be the county when the county were considered to the county when the county is a county is and is a county is a county is and is a c

22% of county residents live in that region. The Antelope and San Gabriel valleys have reported the fewest cases. The disease — characterized by a rash and lesions that can look like pimples, bumps or blisters — primarily spreads through prolonged skin-to-skin contact with those lesions, which may be in hard-to-see places or mistaken for other skin issues. The lesions can appear first in the genital area and

may be in nara-to-see piaces or mistaken for other skin issues. The lesions can appear of the second of the second

# FRATS DEFY USC

Students walk on fraternity row Friday. Eight frats that broke ties with the school ignored its ban on freshmen at "rush" week. CALIFORNIA, BI

# Bishop detained in Nicaragua

Officials accuse Rolando Álvarez, an outspoken government critic, of "organizing violent groups." WORLD, A3

Writers rally for Salman Rushdie Supporters gather in New York to praise the "Satanic Verses" author, who is recovering from a stabbing. NATION, A4

Weather Mostly sunny. L.A. Basin: 84/65. **B8** 



# Fan's USC scoop a story in itself

March 31 felt like a pretty normal Minnesota spring day to Greg Plugaur. He took care of his elderly parents when the second of the second of

he calls Big Ten Man—BTM for short. In recent years, BTM had become a benefactor of sorts for the 54-year-old Flugaur. The way it went, BTM, a big-moneyed University of Minnesota booster, would call Flugaur with information about the fold more statement of the statement of the statement of the statement and the statement of the

BTM, however. The words shook Flugaur deep to his Midwestern core. He put the vacuum away, drove back to his home in a suburb northwest of Minneapolis, braced himself and logged onto Twitter. His tweet began with an emoji of a bomb.

"USC is watching.

New Big Ten media evaluations have come in during current negotiations..."

evaluations have come induring current negotiations...

Everything Trojan is back on the table."
Flugaur (pronounced FLOOG-AHR), thanks to BTM, had earned cachet among Minnesota fans as a mostly reliable source of information of the second of the second

BUSINESS INSIDE: Ellison chases history with a \$145-million Florida property listing. A7

# The Washington Post

SATURDAY, AUGUST 20, 2022 - 82

# Storm aid is held up over abortion

Enforce strict ban or lose funding, La. official tells New Orleans

#### BY MOLLY HENNESSY-FISKE

The abortion rights battle between conservative states and their liberal cities claimed another casualty on Thursday after Louisiana state officials delayed storm aid to New Orleans even as predictions of an above-average nurricane season.

At the urging of Republican Attorney General Jeff Landry, the state's bond commission voted 7-6 on Thursday to temporarily block a \$39 million line of credit—which the city planned to use for a power station to combat flooding in an area ravaged by Hurricane Katrina in 2005 — until the Democration ban. All who voted to delay funding were Republicans or their proxies, although some Republicans or their proxies, although some Republicans or their proxies, although some Republicans on the commission voted not to delay.

"The officials in New Orleans took an oath of office to support and enforce the laws of our State, yet they have decided that some laws are not worthy of enforcement," Landry said in a statement and the statement and the city's open defiance of the will of the people of Louislana" and calling the vote "another step toward ensuring the parishes and municipalities of our State comSUEABORTION ON AS



Serhil Ardolyanova, 54, embraces his daughters, Inna, 31, and Masha, 10, before they evacuate from Zaporizhzhia, Ukraine. Russia and Ukraine have traded accusations that the other side is planning a "false flag" attack on the nearby nuclear power plant.

# Fears of a nuclear disaster grow

Families flee and world leaders are on edge as Russia, Ukraine warn of attack on power plant

BY LOVEDAY MORRIS, JOHN HUDSON, ADELA SULIMAN AND ALEX HORTON

ZAPORIZIZHIA, UKRAINE — Dire warnings from Russia and Ukraine about a possible attack at a nuclear power plant in southeast-ern Ukraine sent some nearby residents fleeing Friday and others hunkering down amid heightened international fears of a radioactive disaster.

The ominous threat to the Zaporizhzhia nuclear power plant, Europe's largest, alarmed world powers and renewed calls by

U.N. Secretary General António Guterres for an immediate cessation of hostilities and access for international nuclear experts. "Any potential damage to Zaporizhzhia s suicide," Guterres said after a meeting in Ukraine with President Volodymyr Zel-ensky and Turkish President Recep Tayyip

ensky and Turkish President Recep Tayynp Erdogan.
Ukrainian officials said the Kremlin was behind explosions at the plant meant to create a "provocation." Russian President Vladimir Putin accused Ukraine of shelling he plant and risking a "large-scale catastrophe." Both Russia and Ukraine are warning that the other could conduct a "false flag"

attack, an operation designed to disguise the country responsible.

Putin made the comments, his first about the recent fighting around the large complex along the Dnieper River, during a phone call with French President Emmanuel Macron. Like many world leaders, Macron emphasized the need for U.N. nuclear SEE UKRAINE ON A10

'You don't know what to do': Daily shelling compounds fear of catastrophe. A10

# **GOP** Senate cash on fumes

# SPENDING UNDER FIRE AS ADS YANKED

Nominees play catch-up after bruising primaries

BY ISAAC ARNSDORF

Republican Senate hopefuls are getting crushed on airwaves across the country while their national campaign fund is pulling ads and running low on cash—leading some campaign advisers to ask where all the money went and to demand an audit of the committee's finances, according to Republican strategists involved in the second committee of the control of the committee of the control of the committee of the control of the con

came the test of t

# 'I'm still your coach': Off court, fighting ALS head-on | Rising college costs yet

At St. John's College high school, Behan won't let diagnosis keep him from the basketball team he loves

#### BY ADAM KILGORE

Alone at his kitchen table, Patrick Behan opened the online meeting he had called the day before, short notice meant to limit gossip and worry. He stared into his expected family, earlier of the boys' basketball team at St. John's College High, where he had been the coach for the past five seasons. As introduction, he detailed the start-of-school schedule. He informed incoming players their fall workouts would be taxing. Maybe the mundane would settle his nerves.

"The main reason I wanted to meet is to share some personal news about myself," Behan told them. "Twe known about this, and, um, I hate to get emotional, but I figured that this would... Sorry." He leaned back and sipped from a red water bottle. He cleared his throat, trying to find the words.
"Late spring, early summer,

the words.

"Late spring, early summer,
SEE COACH ON A6



Patrick Behan was just 34 in May when he became the latest member of his family to be diagnosed with the terminal neurological disease amyotrophic lateral sclerosis. He plans to coach as long as he can.

# another financial worry

Covid helped freeze tuitions, but inflation is heating them up again

BY NICK ANDERSON AND DANIELLE DOUGLAS-GABRIEL

At the University of Virginia, tuition and fees for state resi-dents who pay in full are up nearly 6 percent for the coming school year, to about \$20,350. Howard University's sticker price has risen more than 7 percent, to about \$31,050. These schools, one public and

about \$31,050.
These schools, one public and
one private, had barely raised
prices in the previous school year.
Their pivot underlines the new
inflation-fueled reality for many
college students: The tuition college students: The tuition freezes and other unusual bar-gains that coincided with the first two years of the coronavirus pan-demic are over. Colleges and universities across the country, squeezed by

sharply rising labor and supply costs, are taking steps to fortify their revenue and resume their pre-pandemic patterns of annual tuition increases. These price hikes, for the most part, do not appear to be as high as the overall annual inflation rate measured at 8.5 percent in July.

But they are substantial — often in the range of 3 to 4 percent, sometimes more. For many students and parents, that means significantly higher college bills in the fall term. The pocketbook bite, felt all the more keenly alongside higher prices for groceries, gas and rent, is sowing fresh fears about the affordability of higher education.

Tha Pitts, 19, a Howard sophomore who is majoring in broadcast journalism, said the list of expenses she faced before classes to a panic attack.

"I kind of shut down thinking of the state of the part of the state of the state of the part of the state of the s

resume at the D.C. university led to a panic attack. "I kind of shut down thinking about all of the financial respon-sibilities," Harris said. "I have to spend more money for housing. I I SEE INFLATION ON A4

### IN THE NEWS



ne emerges A project celebrating local artist diversity culminated with a release party for an album recorded in a van. Bl

Mar-a-Lago fallout Lawmakers sought details from social media firms about threats against

THE NATION

An appeals court ordered the release of a secret Justice Department
memo on whether President Donald Trump
obstructed a probe into
the 2016 election. A2 El Shafee Elsheikh, one of the ISIS "Beatles

who tortured and ran-somed journalists and humanitarian workers, was sentenced to life in

raise the risks of some brain disorders, such as dementia, epilepsy and psychosis, researchers nd. A4

A kidnapper has been granted parole more than four decades after he seized a bus full of children and tried to bury them alive. As

THE WORLD
Federal police in Nicaragua stormed the home of a Catholic bishop and prominent critic of President Daniel Ortega in an escalating crack-down on dissent. All down on dissent. ATI

Japan's tax agency,
facing a sharp decline in

tax revenue, is encour-aging young adults to drink more. All A massive storm com-plex traveled a nearly 1,000-mile path across Europe with winds up to 140 mph, leaving at least a dozen people dead. Al2

least a doz dead. A12

cead. A12
THE ECONOMY
This football player
throws targeted passes,
can kick and punt
effectively ... and is a
robot. And more teams
are using it during practice. A13
A Chinese-born Canadian billionairy wee

tice. A13
A Chinese-born Canadian billionaire was sentenced to 13 years in prison after being convicted in Shanghai of financial crimes. A14

THE REGION
Three police officers
testified that a man
from Maine, Kyle Fitzsimons, famous for a photograph of his bloodied face, assaulted them on Jan. 6, 2021. B1 Gov. Glenn Youngkin vowed to give Virginians nearly \$400 million in tax relief while taking swipes at budgeting in Washington. B1

A 15-year-old was charged with first-degree murder in a fatal shooting at D.C.'s Moechella music festival

will relax some of its coronavirus protocols to align with updated CDC

#### INSIDE



How two lawyers harnessed a little-known tax credit program to help build thousands of affordable homes.

Martha Stewart's new Sin City restaurant has all the glitz and comfort

CONTENT © 2022 The Washington Past / Year 145, No. 258

# Watson settles with NFL in personal conduct case

Browns QB now banned 11 games, fined \$5M amid sexual misconduct allegations. **In Sports** 

### Talk about scene stealers! 10 movie moments we love

We rank favorites from this summer's films – but watch out, some are spoilers. **In Life** 



ADAM MONACELLI/ USA TODAY NETWORK

# Naughty or nice? Impact of inflation on holidays

Retailers probably will have lots of lower-cost items and fuller shelves, analysts say, but goods like game consoles could be hard to get. In Money

SEARCH OF MAR-A-LAGO

# **Parts of** affidavit may be released

Judge gives DOJ a week to prepare redacted copy

Bart Jansen, Ella Lee and Kevin Johnson

A federal magistrate has set up the possible release of a heavily edited version of the Justice Department affidavit authorizing the search of former President Donald Trump's Florida estate, ordering government lawyers to provide a redacted copy of the document for his consideration by next week.

U.S. Magistrate Bruce Reinhart said Thursday that he would decide on the release after reviewing the redacted copy of the detailed document that the government used as the basis for the unprecedented search.



The Justice Department has opposed unveiling the Mar-a-Lago affidavit.
ANDRES LEIVA/USA TODAY NETWORK

"This is going to be a considerate, "This is going to be a considerate, careful process," Reinhart told attorneys at the close of a hearing after a consortium of media companies pushed for the document's public release.

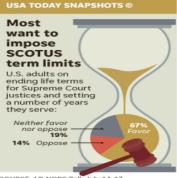
The Justice Department has opposed the affidavit's release, arguing that it would provide a "roadmap" to its investigation and place the inquiry and witnesses in possible jeopardy.

See AFFIDAVIT, Page 6A





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# CONSIDER YOUR MAN CARD REISSUED. FORCES OF OPPOSITION, BOW DOWN. YOU ARE SINGLE-HANDEDLY OUTNUMBERED.

# Gun ad crackdown needed, critics say



THE NATION'S NEWS | \$3 | WEEKEND | AUGUST 19-21, 2022

#### Handful of images dominate debate

Take a closer look at five ad campaigns that alarmed critics and changed laws. **3A**  Safety advocates, some Dems call marketing deceptive as sales soar

Nick Penzenstadler and Amritpal Kaur Sandhu-Longoria USA TODAY

Taurus pistols promise to "win the fight" with home intruders; Benelli tactical shotguns are ready to defend "Iraq, Afghanistan, your living room"; and you might consider buying Wilson Combat's \$2,500 "Urban Super Sniper" model rifle that is so precise its .223 caliber rounds can hit within an inch at 100 yards.

rifle that is so precise its .223 caliber rounds can hit within an inch at 100 yards. A USA TODAY review of thousands of gun company magazine advertisements spanning decades shows a gradual marketing shift from guns as tools for hunting to guns as necessities to protect your home and your family. The inflection point – the moment self-defense came to dominate – has been pegged by researchers to about 2011, two years after President Barack Obama took office with a platform that included gun control.

That shift is driving efforts to slow a different trend: Annual gun sales peaked during the coronavirus pandemic, with more than 21.5 million sold in 2020. Another 19 million were sold in 2021, the second-highest ever recorded. Democrats and advocates seeking to address gun violence argue that owning a gun does not make your home safer, a case for false advertising, and that

Democrats and advocates seeking to address gun violence argue that owning a gun does not make your home safer, a case for false advertising, and that marketing offensive "tactical operations" with military-grade weapons constitutes unlawful use of the product.

Just as Joe Camel and the Marlboro Man became flashpoints for a crackdown on cigarette ads in the 1990s, several images are dominating the national debate. Among them is a series of ads from Remington about a "combat"

See GUN ADS, Page 3A

PHOTO ILLUSTRATIONS: ANDREA BRUNTY/USA TODAY NETWORK; PHOTOS PROVIDED BY U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

# PREGNANT BUT UNEQUAL

# Care inequalities rooted in the system



The only hospital in Hancock County, Ga., sits abandoned as rural communities of color increasingly find themselves with few options for maternal health care.

#### Mapping the care gap

For women of color across the nation, the disparities, and the risks, are stark. Full-page graphic, 4A

**ABOUT THIS SERIES PART 3 OF 3** 

This USA TODAY project examines the lack of maternal health care in America's rural communities of color.

Rural communities suffer from a history of neglect

Nada Hassanein

Several years ago, a group of five Black grandmothers in rural Alabama went to the office of their congresswoman, U.S. Rep. Terri Sewell.

They had a simple question: Why did their daughters have to travel so far to have their babies?

Maternity wards at the hospitals where they lived were shutting down, and moms weren't getting prenatal care. For Sewell, it was a wake-up call. She calls those grandmothers a "driving force" behind her efforts to save Alabama's rural hospitals. Less than a third of the state's 67 counties have a labor and delivery unit, she said.

"So often, these labor and delivery units are the first to go to cut costs, to keep the ER open, as if those services are somehow optional. And they're absolutely not," said Sewell, who helped

See SYSTEM, Page 5A

# Ya invade la ciudad el humo de los incendios en el Delta del Paraná

Hay al menos quince focos de fuego por las quemas ilegales; el gobernador de Santa Fe le pidió al Presidente la intervención de fuerzas federales para controlar la situación; severos daños ambientales e inquietud por la propagación del humo. Página 30



Desde Villa Martelli se observaba, anoche, la estela de humo al fondo de la General Paz RICARDO PRISTUPLLIK

# LA NACION

SÁBADO 20 DE AGOSTO DE 2022 | LANACION.COM.AR

# El fiscal sumó pruebas para acusar a Cristina Kirchner y reveló un testamento de Báez

VIALIDAD. El empresario había comprado 415.000 hectáreas; más nexos con la vicepresidenta

En su octavo alegato del juicio contra la vicepresidenta, el fiscal Diego Luciani reveló un testamento de Lázaro Báez que probaría que no disponía libremente de su propia fortuna, amasada con fondos para obras públicas que le eran adjudicadas por los gobiernos de Néstory

Cristina Kirchner. Pasado mañana hará el pedido de pena. "Este monotributista [por Báez], al concluir el gobierno de Cristina, era dueño de 415.000 hectáreas en Santa Cruz. Para que se entienda la dimensión: la Ciudad Autónoma de Buenos Aires tiene una superficie de 20.300 hectáreas. Báez y su grupo compraron el equivalente a 20 ciudades de Buenos Aires", dijo Luciani. Página 12

Hotesur: fijan fecha para revisar los sobreseimientos Página 13 Investigan diez operaciones con Máximo como intermediario

Página 13

# Un obispo opositor, prisionero de Ortega



La imagen, tomada a principios de agosto, es la última que se conoce del obispo Álvarez; ya era hostigado por la policía

CAPTURA DE VIDEO

el mundo — MANAGUA.—Luego de dos semanas de cerco policial sobre la curia de Matagalpa, en el centro de Nicaragua, las fuerzas policiales detuvieron ayer a monseñor Rolando Álvarez, la última voz opositora que enfrentaba al régimen de Daniel Ortega. Sin proceso ni intervención judicial, el obispo fue puesto bajo arresto domiciliario por "actividades desestabilizadoras". Un funcionario del Vaticano dijo que el papa Francisco, que aún no ha condenado la escalada represiva contra la Iglesia lanzada este año, mantiene un "silencio orante". Página 6

ENSAYO

Cómo retomar el hilo de "la Argentina buena"

—ideas

Luis Alberto Romero

-PARA LA NACION-

# **Furor por los recitales.** Un show por día de aquí a fin de año

Elfenómeno de los shows musicales no para. De aquía fin de año, 132 días, están programados más de 100 recitales de artistas extranjeros y locales. Los espacios de más de 5000 espec-

tadores practicamente no tienen ninguna fechavacía: solo queda libre el día de la final de la Copa del Mundo de fútbol. Inclusosi seconsideran los lugares con capacidad para más de 1000 personas, la cantidad de shows llega a casi dos por noche hasta 2023. Desde Coldplay hasta Duki, la oferta es tan amplia que ocupa lo que queda del año. Espectáculos

# Dura crítica de la UIA al "adelanto extra" de Ganancias

IMPUESTOS. Advirtió que tendrá un fuerte impacto en las empresas y les trabará el financiamiento

La Unión Industrial Argentina (UIA) cuestionó ayer con dureza la decisión de la AFIP de modificar compulsivamente, para las grandes empresas, los adelantos del impuesto a las ganancias para este año

ra este año.
Según los técnicos de la entidad industrial, la norma afectará
a muchas firmas del sector, aumentará el costo de financiamiento e implicará un nuevo cambio de
reglas, quegenera incertidumbrey
complica la planificación a cortoy
mediano plazo.

Porestavía, el Gobierno afirmó que busca recaudar \$200.000 millones extras. La medida fue anunciada en el marcode un paquete de iniciativas que apunta a reforzar los ingresos del Estado. Página 22

# Temen mayor morosidad en las expensas por las tarifas

IMPACTO. La quita de los subsidios al agua y a la luz en los consorcios en tres tramos bimestrales derivará directamente en un nuevo aumento para propietarios e inquilinos: según especialistas del sector inmobiliario, los servicios representan un 10% del costo final de las expensas. El incremento podría agravar la mora de ese pago mensual, que ya ronda entre el 30% y 40%. Página 28

# Crimen y ataque a cadetes de un liceo militar

SANTA FE. Un joven mató a un chofer y apuñaló a tres excompañeros. Página 34

# FOLHA DE S.PAULO

**DESDE 1921** 



UM JORNAL A SERVIÇO DA DEMOCRACIA

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# Censo esbarra em falta de acesso e receio com perguntas

Pesquisadores do IBGE fa-zendo a coleta para o cen-so demográfico têm relatado receio e irritação de parte da população em res-ponder questões pessoais, como as de renda, sexo e raça, e de informar dados, como CPF, além de dificul-dades de acesso a condomínios. Há também casos de ameaças de agressão e xingamentos aos agentes. A pesquisa começou no dia 1º de agosto. Cotidiano BI

Judiciário é quem

deu golpe ao livrar

Lula, diz Zambelli

Fiel aliada de Jair Bolsona-ro e voz constante contra as urnas, a deputada Carla Zambelli (PL-SP) diz que cerco do STF a falas sobre fraude na eleição alimen-

ta desconfiança e chama a

anulação de processos con-tra Lula de golpe. Política AS

ENTREVISTA



Foto do avô da escritora no livro 'Manifesto'

Ilustrada C1 Autobiografia de Bernardine Evaristo revela sua traietória anárquica e criativa

**Esporte B9** Ex-clube mais rico do mundo, Manchester United enfrenta uma de suas piores crises

Folhinha C8 Álbum de figurinhas da Copa exige pelo menos R\$ 536 de investimento

# Otimismo de eleitores com futuro da economia cresce

Expectativa de melhora subiu de 33% em junho para 48%, mostra Datafolha

Pesquisa feita pelo Datafolha nesta semana indica melhora do humor da população comaeconomia dopaíse suas finanças pessoais. De junho para agosto, os que dizem que a situação nacional vai melhorar passaram de 33% para 38%, e aqueles otimis-tas com o futuro do próprio bolso foram de 47% a 58%.

Paralelamente, a parcela que espera piora de cenário caiu de 33% para 18% quando o assunto é o horizonte do Brasil, e de 15% para 8% se for o do próprio bolso. São 28% os que apostam em es-tabilidade na economia na-cional e 31% na doméstica. A margem de erro é de dois pontos a mais ou a menos.

Os índices que apontam otimismo são os mais altos desde 2019, primeiro ano do governo de Jair Bolsonaro (PL). A pandemia de Covid e a suspensão de atividades dela decorrente aumentaram o desemprego, frearam a economia e alimentaram o pessimismo. O avanço da in-flação agravou esse quadro.

Bolsonaro tem apostado na distribuição de benefícios e redução de alguns impostos eredução de alguns impostos para impulsionar sua cam-panha à reeleição. A um mês e meio do pleito, ele está 15 pontos atrás do líder, Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva (PT). O Datafolha ouviu 5.744 elei-tores pelo país nos dias 16, 17 e 18 de agosto. Mercado Als

# Apoio a ditadura cai a menor índice após reações antigolpe

A parcela de pessoas para a qual a ditadura é melhor do que a democracia atingiu o menor patamar na série hismenor patamar ha serie his-tórica iniciada pelo Datafo-lha em 1989, 7%. A queda su-cede os arroubos retóricos golpistas do presidente Jair Bolsonaro e a reação de ala ampla da sociedade civil.

A fatia que considera a de-

A fatia que considera a de-mocracia o melhor sistema politico retornou a seu pata-mar mais alto, 75%, no qual estava em junho de 2020. Da última vez que a per-gunta foi feita, em setembro de 2021, eram 9% os defen-sores da ditadura e 70% os da democracia. Política A4

#### Codevasf oferece catálogo para desova de emendas

A Codevasf criou um ca-A Codevasí criou um ca-tálogo de máquinas e de obras, inclusive com pre-ços, usado por congressis-tas para definir como gas-tar suas emendas em re-dutos eleitorais. A estatal disse que itens "guardam relação com a missão (...) da companhia". Política A11

#### Nelson de Sá Como traduziram 'tchutchuca'?

A mídia estrangeira reper-cutiu a confusão entre Ja-ir Bolsonaro e um youtu-ber, com a difícil tarefa de traduzir "tchutchuca do Centrão". O Le Figaro, com AFP, foi de "putain", e o La Nación, "perrita"; o Washington Post, com AP, usou "darling". Mundo A12

Escola incendiada no assentamento Irmã Dorothy Stang, em Anapu (PA); segundo assentados, ataque partiu de grileiros que tentam expulsá-los 🛭 🥫 🕞

#### Assentados no PA relatam ataques; escola é incendiada

Famílias do assentamen-to Irmã Dorothy Stang, em Anapu (PA), demunciaram ao Ministério Público Fe-deral ataques a mando de grileiros, relata Vinicius Sassine. Assentados fugi-Sassine. Assentados tugi-ram para a mata ante uma ofensiva de pistoleiros, e uma escola que atende a 15 crianças foi incendiada. O nome do local homena-geia a missionária ameri-cana assassinada na região, em 2005. Cotidiano B2

### Facebook é condenado por censurar Sesc em foto de indígena

Política All

# Governo elege rejeitados em conselho da Petrobras União atropela regras de governança e age para ele-ger no conselho de admi-

nistração dois nomes liga-dos ao Planalto que havi-am sido barrados por con-flito de interesses. A19

# **EDITORIAIS A2**

Voo privado Acerca de concessão do aeroporto de Congonhas.

Quem paga o piso? Sobre lei que regula remu-neração na enfermagem.

### **ATMOSFERA**



Rio 13° 19° 13° 22°
Brasília 21° 21° 21° 21°
Ribeirão 213° 25° 215° 26°

#### Sorveteiro italiano recebe conta de luz de R\$ 27 mil

Cristian Bulgarelli chamou atenção ao publicar vídeo em que mostra a conta do mês, de mais de € 5 mil (R\$ 26,7 mil) —o valor do kWh subiu 489% em 1 ano. Como no restante da Europa, a Itália vive grande alta do custo da energia. A13



Aponte a câmera no código e baixe o novo app da Folha





FRIO GELA SÃO PAULO; NO SUL DO PAÍS, SENSAÇÃO É DE -25°C E HÁ NEVE

Pessoa envolta em cobertor se protege em estação de metrô de São Paulo, que terá sábado de tempo fechado e gelado, entre 8°C e 13°C; o Instituto Nacional de Meteorologia diz que temperatura continuará baixa ao menos até terça (23) Cotidiano B2

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Vocero del Departamento de Estado dice que no quieren poner en riesgo pesquisas

# Desde EEUU afirman que se está investigando a Velázquez

- Designaciones se basan en evidencias, dijo Ostfield
- Seis paraguayos fueron sancionados hasta ahora
- Abdo sostiene que respeta las decisiones soberanas













PÁGINAS 2 y 3



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Baja el porcentaje de desempleados Más de 69.000 personas encontraron trabajo en el 2° trimestre del año

Quirófano quedó sin ser desinfectado IPS difiere cirugía en Ingavi por problemas en el servicio de limpieza

Piden entre 40 y 50 años de prisión El presunto cerebro del asesinato de Pecci tiene fecha para ser juzgado











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« Sans la liberté de blâmer, il n'est point d'éloge flatteur » Beaumarchais



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CE MYSTÉRIEUX BATEAU
CHINOIS QUI INQUIÈTE
LES INDIENS PAGE 8



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KENNEDY, PRÉSIDENT AVANT L'HEURE

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PAGE 23

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d'État » PAGE 6

 La tribune d'Erwan Le Noan

L'analyse d'Alexis
 Feertchack PAGE 22

#### FIGARO **OUI** FIGARO **NON**

Réponses à la question de vendredi:

Faut-il mieux encadrer l'utilisation de l'allocation de rentrée scolaire ?

NON 12%

OUI

TOTAL DE VOTANTS: 97 072

Votez aujourd'hui sur lefigaro.fr Faut-il durcir les sanctions contre

les incendiaires? WASHINGTON ALVES/REUTERS-FRÉDÉRIC ALBERT/ENS-ISHARA S



Les massifs boisés, qui couvrent plus de 30 % du territoire, souffrent de la sécheresse et sont souvent mal entretenus par leurs propriétaires, en majorité privés, tandis que les incendiaires restent très difficiles à appréhender. PAGES 2 A 4 ET L'ÉDITORIAL

# Les entreprises de la tech licencient à leur tour

Après des années euphoriques, le secteur de la technologie subit de plein fouet le ralentissement économique et pâtit d'une sévère correction en Bourse. De nombreuses entreprises ont gelé les embauches. et certaines. comme Netflix, HBO ou le courtier Robinhood, taillent même dans leurs effectifs. Un temps interrompus, les systèmes de notation des salariés pour évaluer leur productivité refont surface chez les géants du numérique. PAGES 26 ET 27



# Brésil: Lula revient pour barrer la route à Bolsonaro

À 76 ans, Luiz Inacio Lula da Silva a lancé cette semaine sa septième candidature à la présidence du Brésil, qu'il a déjà dirigé pendant huit ans (2003-2010). Il a attaqué d'emblée le président sortant, Jair Bolsonaro. « L'enieu. c'est la démocratie contre le fascisme», a déclaré l'opposant, qui ne quitte plus son gilet pare-balles en public, dans une campagne placée sous la menace des partisans de Bolsonaro de contester dans la rue le résultat du scrutin. PAGE9

ÉDITORIAL par Yves Thréard ythreard@lefigaro.fr

# Catastrophisme déplacé

erturbé par des épisodes météorologiques extrèmes, l'été 2022 vat-il marquer un tournant? Une
prise de conscience de la réalité du
dérèglement climatique est-elle en
marche? Entre canicules et orages d'une exceptionnelle intensité partout en France,
Emmanuel Macron lui-même a été obligé de
monter au front. Pour rassurer, mais aussi
pour promettre une politique préventive de
long terme. Sera-t-elle suffisante aux yeux
des Cassandre qui anticipent déjà la fin du
monde? Compte tenu de la composition de la
nouvelle Assemblée nationale, le débat peut
vite tourner à la foire aux absurdités.

S'il est un domaine, pourtant, où rien n'est irréversible ni impossible, c'est bien celui de la forêt. Les dégâts causés par les incendies de ces derniers mois offrent, c'est vrai, un triste spectacle. Même la légendaire forêt de Brocéliande, au cœur de la Bretagne, a été la proie des flammes! Tout cela fait certes mal au cœur, mais il n'y a pas de quoi désespèrer. Si la sécheresse est en cause, c'est l'homme qui est à l'origine de la plupart des départs de feu, incendiaire d'une main volontaire ou pas. La responsabilité en incombe aussi aux propriétaires privés, détenteurs de plus de

70% de la surface forestière nationale. Mal informés, négligents ou faute de moyens, beaucoup d'entre eux n'entretiennent pas leurs sous-bois.

Des leçons doivent être tirées de cet été ravageur pour les forêts. Sans doute conviendrait-il d'être plus sévère avec les contrevenants. Sans doute, à l'heure de la replantation, faudrait-il également veiller à

«Écoutons la forêt qui pousse plutôt que l'arbre qui tombe» choisir des essences moins inflammables. La forèt est un précieux patrimoine à préserver, indispensable dans la lutte contre le réchauffement climatique. Pour autant, elle est,

qui tombe » Pour autant, elle est, en France, le fruit d'une politique volontariste depuis long-temps. Son étendue, qui couvre plus de 30 % du territoire, a doublé en quelque 150 ans, faisant de notre pays l'un des plus boisés d'Europe. Trouver des parades à la multiplication des incendies est donc une nécessité, mais l'état des lieux n'autorise en aucun cas le catastrophisme. «Écoutons la forêt qui pousse plutôt que l'arbre qui tombe », disait Hegel. ■



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# NHS 'cannot be put on a pedestal' - Truss

Revealed: Tory leader hopeful called for cuts and criticised 'inexorable' rise in doctors' pay in 2009 magazine article

#### Rowena Mason Deputy political editor

Liz Truss personally supported cuts to the NHS, arguing the service "cannot be put on a pedestal" in an article in which she also criticised the "inexorable" rise in doctors' pay.

The newly emerged opinion piece

was written by Truss, now the Tory leadership frontrunner, to support a thinktank report she co-authored that called for patients to be charged for GP appointments and doctors' pay to be slashed by 10%

When details of this radical paper surfaced on Thursday, Truss's campaign insisted that "co-authoring a document does not mean that someone supports every proposal put forward'

However, the emergence of the accompanying article is likely to embarrass the foreign secretary, showing she was actually fully supportive of the ideas set out in the 2009 report, called Back to Black.

Labour said Truss "can't be trusted to protect an



**Inside Saturday**  $magazine \rightarrow$ 

# **Hiking in** Greece



WhatsAi it took over our lives Lifestyle

From drug lord to



Water 1 trillion litres lost through leaky pipes Page 2

Gove backs Sunak Move likely to be swansong Page 11