THE WALL STREET JOURNAL

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What's News

Business & Finance

E uropean Union anti-trust authorities charged Apple with abus-ing its dominant position by restricting access to the technology underpin-ning contactless payment on its mobile devices. A1

- on its mobile devices. Al

 + The yield on the benchmark 10-year Treasury note
 on Monday reached 3% for
 the first time since late 2018
 before settling at 2.995%,
 up from 2.885% Friday. Bl

 + Major U.S. stock indexes
 ended with gains after trading lower for much of the
 session. The S&P 500, Nasdad and Dow rose 0.6%, 1.6% daq and Dow rose 0.6%, 1.6% and 0.3%, respectively. **B11**
- ◆ Spirit Airlines rebuffed a \$3.6 billion takeover bid a \$3.6 billion takeover bid from JetBlue, saying a deal likely can't be completed, and is sticking with plans to merge with Frontier. **B1**
- Amazon workers voted against unionizing at a facility in Staten Island, New York, a win for the company after a loss at another warehouse in the borough last month. B2
- ◆ Ancora has a stake in Has-bro and is supporting an-other activist already waging a proxy fight at the toy maker while it pushes the company to make further changes. B3
- ◆ Truepill said it is tempo-rarily halting prescriptions for Adderall and other controlled substances used for ADHD, and partner Cerebral told its clinicians to direct those orders to patients' local pharmacies. **B3**
- * The precise movements of millions of Grindr users were collected from a digital ad network and made available for sale, according to people familiar with the matter. B4

World-Wide

- ◆ Ukraine said it sank two Russian naval vessels in the Black Sea with drone strikes and a Russian missile attack killed civilians in Odessa, while the European Union was set to propose a ban on Russian oil over Mos-cow's invasion. A1, A6-8
- ♦ A leaked Supreme Court draft opinion written by Alito and published by Politico indicated the court may be preparing to overturn Roe v. Wade, the 1973 precedent that established a constitu-tional right to an abortion. A3
- A special grand jury was selected to hear evidence in a county prosecutor's probe into efforts by Trump and others to overturn Georgia's 2020 election results. A4
- ◆ A federal judge ruled that the House select committee the House select committee investigating the attack on the U.S. Capitol can obtain data from one of the RNC's vendors about fundraising and political efforts. A4
- A Hamas has stepped up a mass-media campaign urging Palestinians in the West Bank and Israel to attack Jews in the wake of clashes between Israeli security forces and Muslims around the Al Aqsa mosque in Jerusalem. A10
- Mosque in Serisaeni. An A proposal from California Democrats to institute a state-wide four-day workweek for hourly employees has been shelved for now after a state Assembly panel declined to set it for a policy hearing. A4
- ◆ The American Academy of Pediatrics said it would re-examine policies that inappro-priately use race as a factor in clinical care decisions. A2

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Markets	World News A6-10



Muslims Mark the End of Ramadan With Eid Festivities



EU Accuses Apple of Abusing Market Position in Mobile Pay

By Kim Mackrael And Laurence Norman

European Union antitrust authorities charged Apple Inc. with abusing its dominant position by restricting access to the technology underpinning contactless payments on its mobile devices, adding to the bloc's efforts to clamp down on alleged anticompetitive behavior by some of the world's biggest tech companies.

The European Commission,

the EU's executive arm, said it took issue with Apple's deci-sion to prevent mobile-wallet app developers from accessing the needed hardware and soft-ware on its devices and instead favoring its own offering, Apple Pay.

Pay.

If found guilty of abusing its dominance in connection with the payment service, Apple could be subject to a fine of as much as 30% of the revenue much as 30% of the revenue generated from its mobile wal-lets and related services, the

commission said, without specifying whether that would be limited to the European market. Analysts said that Apple Pay accounts for a small proportion of the company's total revenue.

"Apple has built a closed ecosystem around its devices and its operating system," said EU Executive Vice President Margrethe Vestager, the bloc's competition commissioner. "Apple controls the gates to this ecosystem, setting the

rules of the game for anyone who wants to reach consumers using Apple devices."
Apple will have an opportunity to respond to the commission's objections and can request an oral hearing before any final judgment is issued.
Apple said its payment system is one of many options available to European consumers and that it has ensured equal access to the underlying technology, called near-field peleaseturn to page A10

Drones. Missiles Take Toll In Heavy Fighting

Ukraine says it sank Russian patrol boats; a series of strikes on Odessa kills civilians

KHARKIV, Ukraine—Ukraine said Monday it sank two Russian naval vessels in the Black Sea with drone strikes and a Russian missile attack killed civilians in Odessa, while the European Union was set to propose a ban on Russian oil over Moscow's invasion.

By Yaroslav Trofimov, Laurence Norman and Matthew Luxmoore

Lixmoore

Ukraine released video footage of what it said were Bayraktar TB2 armed drones hitting the two Raptor-class patrol boats at 4:51 a.m. local time Monday near Snake Island, which Russian forces captured on the first day of the war on Feb. 24. Both boats appeared to be hit, but it wasn't clear whether they sank. Russia didn't comment on the Ukrainian claim, but said it had downed three Bayraktar drones near Snake Island, without providing evidence.

Ukraine's military said in recent days that it carried out Please turn to page A6

Home Buyers Battle Rising Loan Rates

By Orla McCaffrey

Mortgage rates are at their highest level in more than a decade. Home buyers are fighting back.

More borrowers are paying fees to cut their interest rates and are making higher down payments to lower the amount they have to finance, lenders and real-estate agents said. People buying homes under construction are choosing to lock in today's rates rather than risk even higher ones later.

And more home buyers are considering home loans that carry lower rates in their early years. Applications for adjustable-rate mortgages have doubled over the past three months, according to the Mortgage Bankers Association.

For much of 2020 and 2021,

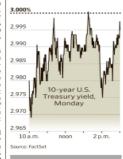
ultralow mortgage rates helped Americans offset a sharp increase in home prices. The average rate on a 30-year fixed mortgage fell below 3% for the first time in July 2020 before bottoming out at 2.65% in early 2021.

Everything changed this year. The Federal Reserve's pullback from the mortgage-bond market has helped drive up rates on home loans close to 2 percentage points since early January, their steepest climb in decades. And they are likely to climb even more if the Fed continues to raise its benchmark rate throughout the year, as expected.

Prospective buyers who had been quoted rates well below 4% when starting their search now face rates closer to 6% Please turn to page A2

Treasurys Hit 3% Milestone

The yield on the 10-year Treasury note climbed to 3% in intraday trading for the first time since late 2018. **B1**



Avert Grain Crisis

Countries Race to

With Ukraine war disrupting wheat trade, soaring prices put poor nations at risk

By Jesse Newman And Patrick Thomas

The war in Ukraine was barely a month old when Augusto Bassanini, chief executive of United Grain Corp. received an unusual signal from the global wheat market.

The Washington-based grain exporter, owned by Japanese trading company Mitsui & Co., normally routes its products across the Pacific Ocean to Asia. In March, though, an Egyptian importer that hadn't done business with United in two decades

to be shipped from the Port of Vancouver in Washington through the Panama Canal and across the Atlantic Ocean—thousands of miles farther than Egypt's principal grain suppliers, Ukraine and Russia, and at a far higher cost.

Russia, and at a rate representation of the upheaval in world grain markets sparked by Russia's invasion of Ukraine, threatening food supplies from one of the world's most-productive farming regions to some of its poorest countries.

From India to Ireland, gov-Please turn to page A8

INSIDE



Spirit Airlines rebuffed

a bid from JetBlue and will stick with plans to merge with Frontier. B1



PERSONAL JOURNAL Bitcoin and NFTs begin

to flow to charities, bring challenges for recipients. A11

Scientists Unravel Mysteries Of Brushing Tangled Hair

Researchers at Harvard, MIT use math, lab work to develop pain-free techniques

breakthrough

By Douglas Belkin

Harvard scientist L. Mahadevan is a bona fide genius who has studied such things as the shape of an apple, how brains fold and why Cheerios clump in a bowl of milk.

Parents will be pleased to learn that Prof. Mahadevan and a team of researchers have also made headway finding a pain-free technique of brushing the tangled hair of children, as well as their own.

The task has the sheen of a personal quest.

Two decades ago, while at Cambridge University's department of applied mathematics and theoretical physics, Prof. Mahadevan's domestic duties included brushing the unruly hair of his 5-year-old

daughter.

At some point, she fired him. "It was very tangled," said the professor, who has little hair himself. "I was not doing a very good job of it because I wasn't very patient."

His failure tugged at him for 20 years. The professor finally assembled a team that employed mathematical models, conducted experiments and published a paper on their discoveries in the journal Soft Matter.

Hair brushing goes back a long way, maybe 50 million or so years. Mammals back then developed tiny grooming claws, a precursor to nails, to pick out lice and ticks embedded in their tangles, according to studies. Nearly 5,000 years ago, Egyp-Please turn to page A10

We can't fix the global supply chain. We can help fix yours.

Robot productivity eases bottlenecks Find out how.





FINANCIAL TIMES

Cracks in the cult

Xi's grip on power can no longer be presumed — gideon rachman, page 15

Stagflation spectre

Gauging the risks of a 70s-style



A door half open

Nation of immigrants should live up

Mariupol exit EU strives for Russia oil ban

Mariupol residents Natalia, right, and her mother Dina arrive at an evacuation point in Zaporizhehia in Ukraine yesterday. The pair secaped over the weekend but thousands remain trapped in the southern Ukraine city under siege, and largely occupied, by the Russian army. As Russia's attack continued, Europe inched towards agreement on an oil embarge to cut off Moscow's funding, Berlin said it was willing to back a ban but warmed of a big cost to consumers. But divisions persist, with Hungary saying it would agree to the move only if alternative supplies were in place. EU warned of oil ban costs page 2 Ukrainians dare to return pages 5

Ukrainians dare to return page 3 Finns drop reactor project page 7 Veronika Jozwiak page 15



Apple hit by EU antitrust charge over mobile payment dominance

Fresh attack by Brussels
 'Tap and go' wallet in spotlight
 Allegations follow new law

JAVIER ESPINOZA — BRUSSELS

Apple has been charged with breaking BU competition law by abusing its dominant position in mobile payments to limit rivals 'access to contactless technology, as Brussels steps up its challenge to one of the largest tech groups.

Antitrust investigators are concerned that the world's most valuable listed company is preventing competitors from accessing 'tap and go' 'chips or near-field communication so as to benefit its own Apple Pay system, the Euro-

near-field communication so as to bene-fit its own Apple Pay system, the Euro-pean Commission said yesterday. Margrethe Vestager, commission executive vice-president in charge of competition policy, said Brussels had "indications that Apple restricted third-party access to key technology neces-

sary to develop rival mobile wallet solu-tions on Apple's devices".

"On a preliminary basis, we have found that Apple abused its dominant position. Apple restricted access to key inputs that are necessary to develop and run mobile payment apps, so-called "mobile wallets," she added. If con-firmed, "such a conduct would be illegal under our competition rules." If the charges are upheld, the com-pany could face fines of up to 10 per cent of global turnover. Apple Pay is used on hundreds of mil-lions of iPhones but the EU charge is just the latest antirust investigation against

nons of Priones out the EU charge is just the latest antitrust investigation against the tech group in Brussels. It is also fac-ing scrutiny over whether it is disadvan-taging rivals on the App Store by taking 30 per cent of some subscription fees

while denying some services the option of telling users there are other ways of upgrading. That case was opened after music streaming service Spotify com-plained to the commission more than

plained to the commission more than two years ago.

The fresh charges come after Brussels approved two landmark pieces of legis-lation, including the Digital Markets Act, aimed at curbing the power of big tech. The moves have made the EU the centre of a global regulatory crackdown on internet companies.

In its preliminary findings in the lat-est case, Brussels said it considered that Apple "emotors significant power in the

Apple "enjoys significant power in the market for smart mobile devices and a dominant position on mobile wallets" adding that Apple was denying third-party access to the technology required



to develop mobile wallets for its devices.

"Mobile payments play a rapidly growing role in our digital economy. It is important for the integration of European payments markets that consumers benefit from a competitive and innovative payments landscape," Vestager said.

Responding to the charge. Ambaggat.

said.

Responding to the charge, Apple said:

"Apple Pay is only one of many options
available to European consumers for
making payments and has ensured
equal access to [near-field communication] while setting industry-leading

andards for privacy and security.
"We will continue to engage with the
mmission to ensure European consumers have access to the payment option of their choice in a safe and

- ▶ G7 courts India to break Moscow ties German chancellor Olaf Scholz has invited Indian prime minister Narendra Modi to the 67 leaders' summit next month as a special guest, in an effort to woo New Delhi from Russia's embrace.— PAGE 2
- Adler tumbles after accounts dispute Shares in the stricken German real estate compan that has been fighting short-seller allegations have been battered following KPMG's refusal to sign off its results and weekend board resignations.— PAGE
- ▶ Beijing races to avert Omicron wave Authorities have closed gyms and cinemas, and beefed up testing rules, to try to avoid a repeat of conditions in Shanghai, where millions are stuck in their apartments.— PAGE 4, GIDEON RACHMAN, PAGE 15
- The Australian airline has ordered 12 A350-1000s for its direct flights from Sydney to London and New York as global travel revives. It hopes to offer the routes by 2025.—PAGE 5 Qantas Airbus order for New York route
- The UK premier has sought to persuade the chip designer to list in London, amid fears that a bid to foster a homegrown tech sector would be damages if Britain's top tech group chose New York.— PAGE
- Japan backs carbon tax on shipping would support a levy to raise more than \$50bn a year, a big step by the second-biggest ship-owning nation to address maritime emissions.—PAGE 4
- ➤ Telecoms groups highlight data-guzzling A report from an industry body has said that the EU should make big tech groups pay some of the €28bn they cost European telecoms companies for their outsized use of network infrastructure.— PAGE 6

Datawatch



Morgan Stanley's Twitter deal keeps Musk sweet

The financial arsenal Morgan Stanley is handing to Elon Musk for his \$44bn Is handing to Elon Musk for his SA4bn purchase of Twitter goes well beyond anything provided to other private clients. Its 52bn margin loan is the culmination of a years-long effort to cultivate ties with the world's richest person. Tech deals mean big fees and Musk also has three private ventures, including rocket start-up SpaceX, that could deliver if they went puck. Risk-taking rewarded > PAGE 6.

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Phone of Spanish PM Sánchez hacked in first use of Pegasus on serving leader

Pegasus spyware was used to hack the mobile phones of spain's prime minis-ter and defence minister, Madrid said yesterday, in the first confirmed use of the espionage software against a serv-ing head of government.

The phones of Pedro Sánchez and Mar-garita Robles were breached on three occasions last year and swaths of data exposed to Illegal access, said Felix Bolaños, a cabinet minister. "There's no doubt that this was an unlawful intervention made from out-side the state without any judicial authorisation," Bolaños added, detailing incidents in Max and Inne Jest voer. He

incidents in May and June last year. He did not comment on where the attacks might have originated. Emmanuel Macron, the French presi-

dent, changed his phone number last year after reports that he and 14 minis-ters had been targeted. Pegasus was developed by Israel's NSO Group as a tool to be used by authorised governments to fight crime and terrorism. But its alleged use and terrorism. But its alleged use against politicians, activists and others has faced fire from human rights groups. The spyware, which is officially available only to governments, takes advantage of vulnerabilities in phone operating systems to harvest data without the owner's knowledge.

The disclosure that the phones of senior Madrid politicians had been infected by Pegasus came as the Catalonia government accused spain's National Intelligence Centre of using spyware to hack the phones of dozens of separatist figures between 2017 and 2020.

According to Citizen Lab, a cyber

security watchdog based at the Univer-sity of Toronto, the phones of more than 60 people linked to Catalonia's inde-pendence movement, including the cur-rent and three former regional presi-dents, were targeted using spyware. Pere Aragonès, Catalonia's leader, condemned the attack on Sánchez and Robles but accused Madrid of Ippocrisy. "I know what it feels like to be spied on, for your intimacy and political activ-

, KIRW WHAT IT ICES IF IRE TO PERFORM THE ACT OF THE AC

Catalan institutions has been met with silence and excuses". NSO said it would co-operate with the Spanish government's investigations. It described any potential targeting of journalists, dissidents and politicians as "a severe misuse" of its technology.

World Markets													
TOCK MARKETS				CURREN	CIES					INTEREST RATES			
	May 2	prev	%chg	Pair	May 2	Prev	Pair	May 2	Pnev		price	yield	chg
&P 500	4128.51	4131.93	-0.08	\$ per €	1.052	1.055	€ per \$	0.950	0.948	US Gov 10 yr	91.07	2.99	0.09
lasdaq Composite	12384.26	12334.64	0.40	\$ per £	1.252	1.256	£ per\$	0.799	0.797	UK Gov 10 yr	121.45	1.91	0.00
ow Jones Ind	32933.14	32977.21	-0.13	£ per €	0.841	0.840	€ per £	1.190	1.190	Ger Gov 10 vr	91.25	0.97	0.03
ISEurofirst 300	1739.53	1763.38	-1.35	¥ per \$	130.235	129.560	¥ per €	137.053	136.680	Jan Gov 10 yr	99.86	0.23	0.01
uro Stoxex 50	3722.97	3802.86	-2.10	¥ per £	163.061	162.662	£index	79.947	80.218	US Gov 30 yr	85.34	3.05	0.10
ISE 100 ISE All-Share	7544.55 4185.12	7509.19 4165.89	0.47	SFr per €	1.029	1.024	SFr per £	1.224	1.219	Ger Gov 2 vr	99.52	0.24	-0.02
AC 40	6425.61	6533.77	-1.66	- P			or por c			007 007 2 51	55.56	0.54	
etra Dax	13839.07	14097.88	-1.13										
lidgi	25818.53	26847.90	-0.11	COMMODITIES price prev									
lang Seng	21089.39	20276.17	4.01			-	Sav 2	prev	Sicho	Fed Funds Eff	0.20	0.08	0.12
tSCI World \$	2795.62	2861.55	-2.30							US 3m Bills	0.20	0.82	0.03
ISCI EM \$	1076.19	1053.82	2.12	00 WTI \$			4.36	104.69	-0.32				
ISCI ADWI \$	653.67	665.80	-1.82	Oil Brent S			6.64	107.14	-0.47	Euro Libor 3m	-0.58	-0.58	0.00
Witshire 2500	5383.32	5584.16	-3.60	Gold \$		191	1.30	1888.50	1.21	UK 3m	1.23	1.21	0.02
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NEW YORK, TUESDAY, MAY 3, 2022

'I asked him: Are you afraid of death? He said, No, I am afraid for you.'



Iryna Abramova at the grave of her husband, Oleh, who was taken from home one morning by Russian troops and killed.

They Had a Happy Life Together. One Russian Bullet Ended It All.

By JEFFREY GETTLEMAN

By JEFFREY GETTLEMAN
BUCHA, Ukraine – She called him Sunhine. He called her Kitty.
They met nearly 20 years ago when she
vas working at a hospital and he saunred through the door, young, muscular
ind beautiful, to fix the roof.
Iryna Abramova said she made the first
nove and followed him to where he
moked cigarettes behind a wall. They
tarted talking and fell in love, she said,
word by word."
But a few weeks ago, the special connec-

tion she had with Oleh, the love of her life, and everything they built together ended in a single cruel gunshot. What follows is difficult for Iryna to describe, she said, because it feels so raw and real but, at the same time, it's still almost impossible to be-

same time, it should be same time, it should be same time, it should be same time. On the morning of March 5, Iryna said, Russian soldiers attacked her house. They threw a grenade through the window, which started an enormous fire, and marched her and Oleh outside at gunpoint. Then they took Oleh into the street.

They ordered him to strip off his shirt. They made him kneel.
The next thing Iryna remembers is running to Oleh's side, plunging to the ground, grabbing his hands, seeing blood spurt from his ears and feeling a wild rage explode out of her.
"Shoot me!" she screamed at the Russian soldiers standing coolly above her. She was wearing a bathrobe and stippers, her house burning down behind her, clutching one of her cats. "Shoot me! Come Continued on Page A6

Continued on Page A6

Leaked Draft Shows Court Would Topple Roe v. Wade

Document Is Said to Be Written by Alito — Release Would Be Unprecedented

By MICHAEL D. SHEAR and ADAM LIPTAK

By MICHAEL D. SHEAT
WASHINGTON — The Supreme Court privately voted to
strike down the landmark Roe v.
Wade decision that has guaranteed the right to abortion for
nearly a half-century, according to
a leaked draft opinion from February published online Monday
night by Politico.

In the draft opinion, written by
Justice Samuel A. Alito Jr., a majority of the court voted to overturn Roe, according to Politico.
Justice Alito called it wrongly decided and said the contentions is
store which has animated political
to the court of the court

more than a generation, should be decided by politicians, not the courts.

"We hold that Roe and Casey must be overruled," Justice Alito writes in the document, labeled the "Opinion of the Court," referring to a second decision that reaffirmed Roe. "It is time to heed the Constitution and return the issue of abortion to the people's elected representatives."

The draft posted by Politico is consistent with the Supreme Court's published opinions in ways large and small, including structure, length, typography and how legal citations are rendered. Its assertive and sometimes slashing tone reads very much like other major opinions from Justice Alito.

The release of the 98-page document is unprecedented in the court's modern history: Early drafts of opinions have virtually never leaked before the final decision is announced, and never in such a consequential case. And early drafts of opinions often change by the time the decision from the court is announced.

Shortly after the article was published Monday night, Politico's editor in chief, Matthew Kaminski, and its executive editor, Dafna Linzer, sent an email to new proper such a suppose the suppose of the property of the property of the court's modern history: Early drafts of opinion so the change by the time the decision from the court is announced.

ing its authenticity. In the memo, Mr. Kaminski and Ms. Linzer said that the article underwent "an ex-tensive review process," describ-ing it as "plainly news of great public interest."

Asked for reaction to the appar-ent leak, a Supreme Court spokes-woman said the court had no com-

ent leak, a Supreme Court spokeswoman said the court had no comment.

If the justices announce a decision along the lines of the early,
leaked draft, it would be a seismic
change in American law and politics, coming just months before
congressional midterm elections
that will decide who controls
power on Capitol Hill.

Abortion has long split the two
parties — and the country —
though it had receded as a central
issue in presidential elections,
even while remaining a galvanizing issue for many. A court decision along the lines of the one in
the early draft could incite new political battles in Congress and in
states across the country about
whether and how the procedure
should be limited.

The Politico report said the justices voting to support. Justice Alito's opinion were Clarence Thomas, Nell M. Gorsuch, Brett M. Kavanaugh and Amy Coney Barrett.
The news organization said Justices Stephen G. Breyer, Sonia Sotomayor and Elena Kagan were
working on dissents. It was not
clear how Chief Justice John G.
Roberts Jr. planned to vote.

Roe v. Wade, which established
a constitutional right to abortion
in a landmark 1973 case, has been
a centerpiece of American jurisprudence ever since. In the lang
appreciate that cemented the basic rights of women to have access
to a legal abortion. Over the years,
the court has accepted restrictions on that right, but has not we-

sic rights of women to have access to a legal abortion. Over the years, the court has accepted restrictions on that right, but has not wavered from the basic legal standard set out by Roe.

Continued on Page A22

West Plans More Aid for Ukraine As Residents Escape Mariupol

By MICHAEL SCHWIRTZ and MICHAEL LEVENSON

By MICHAEL SCHWIRTZ
ZAPORIZHZHIA, Ukraine
Ukrainian civilians evacuated
from the ruined city of Mariupol
carried with them fresh accounts
of survival and terror on Monday
as Western nations worked to turn
their increasingly expansive
promises of aid into action, preparing billions of dollars in military and economic assistance, an oil embargo and other once-un-



thinkable steps.

Despite early-morning shelling, the halting evacuation, overseen by the Red Cross and the United Nations, was seen as the best and possibly last hope for hundreds of civilians who have been trapped for useds in hundres beneath the for weeks in bunkers beneath the wreckage of the Azovstal steel plant, and an unknown number who are scattered around the ru-ins of the mostly abandoned city.

Those who had been trapped in Mariupol outside the steel mill described a fragile existence, subsisting on Russian rations cooked outside on wood fires amid daily shelling that left corpses lying in debris.

debris.
Yelena Gibert, a psychologist who reached Ukrainian-held territory with her teenage son om Monday, described "hopelessness and despair" in Mariupol, and said residents were "starting to talk of suicide because they're stuck in this situation.

Heavy fighting in the eastern Donetsk and Luhansk regions has yielded minimal gains for the forces of President Vladimir V. Putin of Russia, Western officials say. But the Russians continued to fire rockets and shells at Ukrain-ian military positions, cities, towns and infrastructure along a towns and infrastructure along a 300-mile-long front, including bombarding the Azovstal plant, where the last remaining Ukrain-ian fighters in Mariupol are hun-kered down.

On Monday, Ukraine said it had used Turkish-made drones to destroy two Russian patrol vessels off the Black Sea port of Odesa, just before Russian missiles struck the city, causting an unknown number of casualties and damage to a religious building.

The U.S. State Department said that Russia's war aims now include annexing Donetsk and Luhansk — partially controlled before the Feb. 24 invasion by Continued on Page A10

Continued on Page A10



'The Fashion X Games'

The actress Blake Lively led a parade of celebrities up the red carpet at the Met Gala. Page A23.

Whispers Grow Louder: Is Feinstein Fit to Serve?

By ANNIE KARNI

By ANNIE KARNI
WASHINGTON — She was
once pressed to run for governor
of California by President Bill
Clinton. She was considered as a
running mate to former Vice President Walter F. Mondale. And after
the bitter 2008 Democratic primary, it was in her living room that
former Senators Barack Obama
and Hillary Clinton met to make
peace.
These days, however, Senator

Senator, 88, Dogged by Signs of Memory Loss

Dianne Feinstein, the trailblazing Democratic power broker who has served in the Senate for 30 years, is far from the towering presence she once was on the American political stage. At 88, Ms. Feinstein sometimes struggles to recall the names of

colleagues, frequently has little recollection of meetings or telephone conversations, and at times walks around in a state of befuddlement — including about why she is increasingly dogged by questions about whether she is fit to serve in the Senate representing the 40 million residents of California, according to half a dozen lawmakers and aides who spoke about the situation on the condition of anonymity.

Continued on Page A18

Continued on Page A18

Musk Wings It In Negotiating His Takeovers

This article is by Ryan Mac, Cade Metz and Kate Conger.

This article is by Ryan Mac, Cade Metz and Kate Conger.

As Twitter negotiated a sale to Elon Musk last month, the social media company pulled out a corporate takeover playbook.

Mr. Musk, the world's richest man, did the opposite.

He had no plan for how to finance or manage Twitter, Mr. Musk told a close associate. To push the \$44 billion deal through, be turned to a small inner circle in fluid and the same state of the

Continued on Page A19



INTERNATIONAL A4-14

Losing a Chance at Education More than 30 schools, teaching tens of thousands of Rohingya students, have been closed in Bangladesh. PAGE PAGE A4

Food Fad Is Also a \$4 Lifeline

Bare-bones "two dishes and rice" restaurants are popular across all social classes in Hong Kong. PAGE A12

NATIONAL A15-23

A G.O.P. Identity Crisis

Republicans agree that American val-ues are at risk, but they're divided over how to address their misgivings about global interconnectedness. PAGE A17

Uranium and Tribal Lands

Indigenous leaders worry that American companies may increase mining if Russian imports end. PAGE A16

A Role He Wouldn't Refuse

"Moon Knight" on Disney+ was a risk for Oscar Isaac, even though he'd been cast in other fantasy franchises. PAGE CI



The Rebuilt, Rolling Rangers team that had asked fans to be pa-ent opens its return to the playoffs on PAGE B6

Mets Are Cutting Canó Loose

The 39-year-old, who had been a long-time star with the Yankees, was batting only .195 in 12 games. PAGE B

RUSINESS RLS

Union Setback at Amazon

Workers voted overwhelmingly against joining a union at a warehouse on Stat-en Island, just weeks after the union's landmark victory at a larger warehouse nearby.

The Tale of a Crypto Charlatan

The chief operating officer of Zen-Ledger, a kind of TurboTax for crypto fans, boasted of working for Goldman Sachs and Larry King. Did anyone check if it was true?

PAGE B1

OPINION A26-27 Stephanie Slade



Promisingly Poisonous

Efforts to tease apart the swarm of proteins in venom, from scorpions and other creatures, have led to some important drug discoveries. PAGE DI





In Kharkiv's worst-hit area, 'victory' is the only option



GENNADY KRASAVTSEV, 29, stands outside a residential tower whose front was scorched. The builder says he will remain in Saltivka despite the shelling.

Russia seeks to annex more of Ukraine, officials warn

LVIV, Ukraine — As bat-tered, sun-starved Ukraini-ans trickled out from the ru-ins of the port city of Mariup-ol, Russian forces Monday pressed new bombing runs in the east and south of the country and U.S. officials warned that Moscow will at-

tempt to annex larger chunks of territory it occu-pies.

ples.

How many Ukrainians were finally allowed to escape a city devastated by steady Russian artillery was not immediately clear. Officials said that in a number of evacuations, Russian forces have rerouted people to Russian-held territory against their will.

Families that did reach

the Ukrainian-held city of Zeporishzhia under the auspices of the United Nations told of harrowing trips filled with dread — after two months of struggling to survive in the darkened tunnels beneath Mariupol's steel plant. Hundreds of wounded Ukrainian soldiers and more civilians remain holed up there, the last Ukrainian redoubt as most of the city has [See Ukraine, A5]

Residents are staying in the Ukrainian city's Saltivka district, even under heavy shelling.

By Nabih Bulos

KHARKIV, Ukraine—At some point, all shelling sites look the same. There's the jagged-edge crater with a spray-pattern of divots gouged out by shrapnel; the gap-toothed hole where ord awall; the scorched remains of automobiles that happened to be passing when a missile slammed into the road. You notice the dazed pedestrians, who barely believe they're alive, looking at the corpses of the not-solucky, the blood pooling around them.

The state of the Russian invasion of Ukraine, Kharkiv has been a target, its name almost at the top of the list of cities wronged in this war. Every day brings a fresh pummeling, more names and addresses in the growing litany of casualties and destruction. So far, more than 530 civilians have been destruction. The municipality says about 2,100 buildings have been damaged.

But those terrible zoomed-out figures obscure a surprising close-up reality; namely, that the violence in [See Kharkiv, A4]

ISRAEL ANGRY: Russian's remarks on Nazism and antisemitism are "unforgivable," official says. world, as

Self-realization joins her on the path

Social worker's treks all over Santa Cruz tell a tale about herself and the larger world.

By Diana Marcum REPORTING FROM SANTA CRUZ

t began as a whimsical notion that occurred to Angelica Glass during a bubble bath: She and the state of the



NIC COURT FOR ANGELICA GLASS hikes in the mountains north of Santa Cr She has lived in the beach town for all of her adult life.

Human remains found in barrel Kardashians win

Police say person was probably killed in 1980s, then dumped in Ne-vada's drought-stricken Lake Mead. NATION, A6

A jury finds reality-TV family didn't interfere with contracts for Blac Chyna, star of "Rob & Chyna." CALIFORNIA, B1

Kings draw first blood in 4-3 win

Phillip Danault scores in the third period to lead L.A. past Edmonton in Game 1 of their playoff series. **sports**, **B10**

Weather Partly sunny. L.A. Basin: 75/55. **B6**

Under Gascón, D.A. office is at war with itself

While handling their enormous caseloads, prosecutors are trying to recall the boss.

By James Queally

In normal times, the con-victed sex offender's request for leniency would have been met with a swift, emphatic "no" from the Los Angeles County district attorney's office.

County district attorneys office.

But these aren't normal times in the D.A.'s office.
So when the felon this year asked a judge to reconsider his 73-year sentence, the prosecutor assigned to the case didn't object. He couldn't, he explained in a court filing, because his boss, Dist. Atty. George Gascón, wouldn't allow it, court records show.

"The District Attorney believes that regardless of the number of charges com-

mitted or the number of victims that were harmed that a person should not serve a sentence that is greater than 15 years," he wrote.

That stance earned the prosecutor's supervisor a reprimand from one of Gascón's top aides, who told her the attorney had misrepresented one of the many dramatic changes the district attorney implemented on his first day in office, ac and when the supervisor was demoted to a lowly position in a remote Torrance courthouse, she sued, claiming she had been retailated against.

The debacle was an example of how deep-seated discord over Gascón and his changes has complicated day-to-day operations within the middle middle mundane, routine business into messy affairs.

[See Gascón, A9]



Leaked opinion signals end of Roe

Purported draft by Alito indicates abortion ruling will be overturned

WASHINGTON -

WASHINGTON — The Supreme Court is ready to overturn Roe vs. Wade and allow states to outlaw abortion, according to a purported draft opinion that was leaked to Politico.

It is highly unusual for the high court to overturn a landmark decision. But it is even more extraordinary for a draft Supreme Court opinion to leak out in advance of its final release.

That a draft document

its final release.

That a draft document emerged from the normally buttoned-down, secretive high court is yet another

sign of now politically divisive the abortion case has become. Los Angeles Times could not authenticate the purported draft. Sometimes draft rulings can be revised in the final months as justices weigh in during the writing process.

According to Politico, Justice Samuel A. Alito Jr. wrote a draft in February that says the 1973 Roe abortion ruling was "egregiously wrong" and should be overturned completely.

Such an outcome would not be a surprise. Alito and Justice Clarence Thomas have made clear for years [See Abortion, A5]

State's population shrinks, but inland regions post gains

By Sarah Parvini

California's population continued to decline after falling for the first time on record during the COVID-19 pandemic — but that loss is showing signs of slowing, new demographic data indi-cate.

new emographic data indi-cate.

The state's population declined by 117,552 between Jan. 1, 2021, and Jan. 1, 2022, bringing the estimated total population to 39, 185,605, according to data released by the state Department of Finance on Monday. The 0.3% decline represents a slowing compared with the 0.59% drop over the nine-month period between the April

seal and the continued dip underscores shifting immigration paterns, declining birthrates and the large number of deaths due to the pandemic. A growing number of families have moved inland over the last few years, data show, but the migratory shift grew even more pronounced as the barriers to moving dropped for many in large cities, spurred by a newfound ability to work remotely.

newfound ability to work te-motely.

California's most popu-lous counties saw sizable de-clines in population during the first year of the pan-[See Population, A7]

BUSINESS INSIDE: Amazon is leasing more offices to accommodate 2,500 new jobs. A8

Supreme Court ready to reverse Roe v. Wade

A majority of the Supreme Court A majority of the Supreme Court is prepared to overturn the right to abortion established nearly 50 years ago in Roe v. Wade, according to a leaked draft of the opinion published Monday by Politico.

That conclusion seemed a possibility in December when the

DRAFT OPINION IN MISS. CASE IS LEAKED

Ruling in 1973 was 'egregiously wrong,' Alito writes

But the disclosure Monday by Politico of a draft opinion that it

Samuel A. Alito Jr. was an extreme breach of modern Supreme Court protocol. The report said that after oral arguments Alito, along with

Justice Clarence Thomas and all of three of President Donald Trump's nominees to the court — Justices Neil M. Gorsuch, Brett M. Ka-vanaugh and Amy Coney Barrett

vanaugh and Any Coney Barrett

— voted to overturn the precedent.

Such was the force of the report
that crowds gathered outside the
Supreme Court on Monday night,
and political leaders issued fiery

"If the report is accurate, the opreme Court is poised to inflict greatest restriction of rights in Supreme Court the greatest restriction of rights in the past fifty years — not just on women but on all Americans," read a joint statement from Senate Majority Leader Charles E. Schu-mer (D-N.Y.) and House Speaker Nancy Pelosi (D-Calif.). "... Sevnservative Justices

the American people, have lied to the U.S. Senate, ripped up the Con-stitution and defiled both prec-dent and the Supreme Court's reputation — all at the expense of tens of millions of women who could soon be stripped of their bodily autonomy and the constitu-tional rights they've relied on for half a century."

SEE COURT ON A17

Antiabortion movement plans for the next frontier

Activists and some GOP lawmakers are ready to push for nationwide ban

BY CAROLINE KITCHENER

Leading antiabortion groups and their allies in Congress have been meeting behind the scenes to plan a national strategy that would kick in if the Supreme Court rolls back abortion rights this summer, including a push for a strict nationwide ban on the procedure if Republicans retake power in Washington.

The effort, activists say, is designed to bring a fight that has been playing out largely in the courts and state legislatures to the national political stage — rallying

courts and state legislatures to the national political stage — rallying conservatives around the issue in the midterms and pressuring po-tential 2024 GOP presidential candidates to take a stand. The discussions reflect what ac-tivists describe as an emerging consensus in some corners of the antiabortion movement to push

consensus in some corners of the antiabortion movement to push for hard-line measures that will truly end a practice they see as murder while rejecting any pro-posals seen as half-measures. Activists say their confidence

stems from progress on two fronts: At the Supreme Court, a



Volodymyr Chayka prepares a cross for the funeral of his brother-in-law, Andriy Voznenko, alongside Andriy's mother, Nadia. After Russian soldiers killed civilians and strangers dug their graves, the deceased are returning home for final burials. Story, A14

Poll: Big majority of Americans back sanctions on Russia, aid to Ukraine

Russian oil: An E.U. deal on phasing out imports is close. A17 | Mother's Day: Jill Biden will visit displaced families in Slovakia. A13

EMILY GUSKIN AND SCOTT CLEMENT

Two months after Russia launched its invasion of Ukraine, Americans are stalwart in their support of the embattled coun-try, with a large, bipartisan ma-

jority supporting increased sanctions against Russia and most also backing military and humanitarian support for Ukrai-nians, according to a Washing-ten best AIC News red

nians, according to a Yuangton Post-ABC News poll.
In all, 73 percent say the United States is doing either the right amount or too little to support

Ukraine.
At the same time, 72 percent oppose the United States taking direct military action against Russian forces, while 21 percent support the idea. Even among those who say the country is doing too little to support Ukraine, 57 percent oppose di-

rect military action, something President Biden has said is off the table, repeatedly warning that such a move could lead to "World War III."

The findings suggest that Biden's policies largely reflect Americans' preferences when it SEE POLL ON A16

Moscow seeks to cement its hold

Prepares to annex new areas to tighten grip on east, U.S. says

> BY MISSY RYAN, JOHN HUDSON, LOUISA LOVELUCK AND DAVID STERN

Moscow is preparing to annex vast new swaths of Ukrainian territory in coming days, the United States said on Monday, potentially moving to cement control of much of the country's east even as Russian forces fail to capture key areas on the battlefield.

A move by the Kremlin to formally claim as part of Russia the eastern Ukrainian regions of Donetsk and Luhansk, along with the southern city of Kherson, amid an intense ongoing military battle could thrust the conflict into an unpredictable, even more explosive phase.

sive phase.

It is not clear how Ukrainian forces and their allies would respond to such an attempt, which would echo the annexation of Ukraine's Crimean Peninsula in 2014 but, in a crucial difference, occur as forces loyal to Ukraine fight to retain control of their territory.

ritory.

A senior U.S. official said
"highly credible" intelligence indicates that Russia will probably
stage fraudulent referendums in
SEE UKRAINE ON A12

A multiplication of accusations against Cawthorn

Some in GOP hope voters penalize congressman so they won't have to do it

BY MARIANNA SOTOMAYOR, LEIGH ANN CALDWELL AND MIKE DEBONIS

Since taking office nearly 16 months ago, Rep. Madison Cawthorn (R-N.C.) has been accused of many things.

Soon after being sworn in, authorities said they confiscated a gun from the freshman lawmaker at an airport security theckpoint, which Cawthorn's spokesman said was a mistake. It happened again last week, which Cawthorn



said was a "flat out mistake." The 26-year-old was charged with driving with a revoked license in March in North Carolina, following speeding citations in January and October, and his spokesman said he expected these "traffic matters to be resolved quickly." Fellow House members accused Cawthorn of lying to a Capitol Police officer late last year to sneak a GOP candidate onto the House floor, which Cawthorn has declined to comment on. And House floor, which Cawthorn has declined to comment on. And fellow North Carolina Republican Sen. Thom Tillis last month called for a "thorough and bipartisan inquiry" of allegations of insider trading against Cawthorn, which he has yet to directly address. House Minority Leader Kevin McCarthy (R-Calif.) declared that (R-Calif.) declared that

In Australia, 'pokies' are rife. So is problem gambling.

20% of world's slots - and most aren't in casinos

BY MICHAEL E. MILLER

SYDNEY — One by one, the men and women recounted lives ruined, relationships severed, bank accounts emptied. A young father stared at the ceiling in shame as he described another relapse. A burly man's voice broke as he recalled stealing from his soms' piggy bank to fuel his habit. A woman on Zoom clutched her cat to her chest as she described hitting "rock bottom."

What united them at this meet-

What united them at this meet ing in the drab church building in a working-class suburb of Syd-

ney?
It was the pokies.

In much of the world, electron-

In much of the world, electronic slot machines are confined largely to casinos. In the United States, millions flock to Las Vegas or Atlantic City each year to press a button and watch the wheels spin in the hope of a jackpot.

But in Australia, pokies, as the machines are called here, are everywhere. They're in thousands of hotels and pubs, in big cities and small towns. They've transformed neighborhood social clubs into gleaming gambling palaces. In many cities, it's hard to walk more than a few blocks without encountering a "VIP Room" or "VIP Lounge."

IN THE NEWS



Met Gala Kim Kardashian, wearing an iconic Marilyn Monroe dress, and Pete Davidson hit the red carpet at this year's event. Cl

Climate inaction Months after the summit in Scotland, no large nation has shared a bolder plan to address global warming. A9

THE NATION
The Disinformation
Governance Board has
inspired backlash, even
without details about
what the new DHS entity will do. A2
The family of a Congolese refugee killed by a
Grand Rapids, Mich.,
police officer saw his
American Dream become a nightmare. A3
A Judge rejected the
RNC's bid to block its
mass email marketing

mass email marketing vendor from releasing records to the House panel investigating the Capitol riot. A3 The Supreme Court

tional for Boston to deny a Christian group's ceremonial city hall ceremonial city hall flag-raising request. As Six months before midterm elections that could dramatically alter his governing ability, President Biden is fac-ing a list of issues that is growing longer. A5

THE WORLD
Sinn Fein, a party
whose founders are sti
denounced by critics as
former terrorists, appeared on track to
claim the top spot in
Northern Ireland elections this work. As Israel demanded an

apology after Russia's foreign minister com-pared Volodymyr Zel-ensky to Hitler in a TV interview, using a dis-credited antisemitic trope, A13

THE ECONOMY Elon Musk's \$44 bil-

lion deal to acquire Twitter is further spell-

Twitter is further spelling out the rampant overvaluation of tech companies. Al8 European regulators accused Apple of abusing its position to restrict competitors from access to digital wallet technology. A20 Spirit Airlines rejected a takeover bid by rival JetBlue Airways, spirit A... ed a takeover bid by val JetBlue Airways, saying it would continue to pursue a merger with Frontier Airlines. A20 Amazon workers at a Staten Island warehouse voted against joining the Amazon La-bor Union. A20

THE REGION

THE REGION
A U.S. judge upheld a
policy of charging certain gun crimes in D.C.
in federal court. B!
Virginia House Democrats continued to battle as two more lawmakers considered bids
to replace their ousted
caucus chief. B!
The first person tried
on charges of assaulting
a police officer in the
Capitol riot was convicted on all counts. Bs

INSIDE



HEALTH & SCIENCE Saving a forest, seed by seed Indigenous village collect them to replant

throughout the Cerrado biome in Brazil. E1 SPORTS Another quest

CONTENT © 2022 The Washington Post / Year 145, No. 53009 0 70628 21100

Una ciudad para argentinos, pero en Colonia

Estará a 800 metros del puerto, con bosques y playas; tendrá 7000 viviendas y escuelas para unos 30.000 nuevos residentes; prevé la radicación de empresas TIC. Página 23



LA FASCINACIÓN ENTRE RACING Y CARDONA DURÓ POCO

-deportes

El colombiano llegó como un refuerzo estrella, pero los hinchas de la Academia ya lo resisten; el DT Fernando Gago tiene un plan para recuperarlo.

1953-2022 MARÍA JOSÉ CANTILO. LA REBELDE DEL ROCK

-espectáculos

La cantante y compositora murió en El Bolsón, la ciudad que había elegido para vivir desde los años 70; grabó junto a su hermano Miguel y a otras figuras. Página 3

LA NACION

MARTES 3 DE MAYO DE 2022 | LANACION.COM.AR

Luz y gas: perderán los subsidios los hogares que ganen más de \$314.000

TARIFAS. El Gobierno dijo cómo detectará al 10% de usuarios con mayor capacidad de pago

Cuando falta un mes para que vuelvan a aumentar los servicios públicos para los usuarios que no reciben tarifa social, la Secretaría de Energía explicó en un informe cómo se detectará al 10% de clientes con mayor capacidad de pago que dejarán de recibir subsidios a la luz y el gas. Entre otros parámetros, perderán el beneficio aquellos hogares de 4 integrantes y coningresos superiores a 3,5 canastas básicas totales (\$314.000 a marzo).

La segmentación tarifaria tendrá en cuenta otros datos geográficos y socioeconómicos que se considerarán para decidir la inclusión en el grupo que tendrá menor nivel de subsidios o directamente dejará de percibirlos. Comprende a quienes vivan en zonas de alta capacidad de pago identificadas por el ENRE o en urbanizaciones cerradas (barrios privados). También incluye a quienes tengan tres o más inmuebles, tres o más vehículos con antigüedad inferior a cinco años, aviones o embarcaciones de lujo. Página 18

Insólita norma del BCRA sobre la incorporación de familiares

Página 22

Allanamiento y tensión en el gremio de camioneros

política — La sede central del gremio de camioneros fue allanada ayer por orden de la jueza de San Nicolás María Eugenia Maiztegui en busca de documentación por el bloqueo de una empresa. El sindicato movilizó manifestantes para increpar a la policía. Página 14



Manifestantes de camioneros, como el custodio y boxeador Gonzalo "Patón" Basile, increpan a la policía

Largas demoras para tomar un taxi en el Aeroparque

ODISEA. Se redujo la flota en la ciudad y hay quejas

"Esperamos el taxi casi más de lo que tardó el vuelo". Las quejas por las demoras en conseguir un auto disponible se repiten entre los pasajeros que llegan al Aeroparque. La reducción de la flota de taxis porteña—que bajó a la mitad, según los cálculos más conservadores—explica los trastornos, coinciden taxistas, la Ciudad y AA 2000. Página 24

Polemizar sobre la Feria. ¿Qué opinan los escritores?

Daniel Gigena

Volvió luego de dos años y, con ella, además de la "sed de presencialidad", una costumbre argentina: polemizar sobre la Feria del Libro.

Hace más de una década, Guillermo Martínez escribía el artículo "El discreto encanto de despreciar la Feria", donde señalaba argumentos habituales para menospreciarla. Hoy las cosas no cambiaron demasjado. Continúa en la página 25

El bloque que Cristina dividió aún funciona unido

SENADO. La operatoria unificada demuestra que la partición fue un simulacro

A dos semanas de que Cristina Kirchner anunció su división, los dos bloques en que se partió el oficialismo del Senado –Unidad Ciudadana, y Nacional y Popular – siguen operando juntos. Su funcionamiento unificado, a las órdenes de la vicepresidenta, demuestra que la división fue un simulacro destinado a arrebatarle a la oposición el lugar por la segunda minoría del Consejo de la Magistratura. Ayer, el senador Luis Juez, a quien le correspondía el lugar, ratificó que llevará su reclamo a la Corte. Página 8

LA GUERRA EN UCRANIA — DÍA 68—

La UE, más cerca de un embargo al petróleo ruso

La medida, que sería progresiva, recibió el apoyo de Alemania

Luisa Corradini Corresponsal en Francia

PARÍS.— Los ministros de Energía de la Unión Europea (UE), reunidos en Bruselas pararesponder ala decisión de Moscú de cortar el gas a Polonia y a Bulgaria, estudiaban el embargo del crudo ruso, parte de un sexto paquete de sanciones. La decisión, que debe ser unanime, chocaba hasta ayer con la resistencia de Hungría y la dependencia de otros países, como Alemanía y Eslovaquía. Continúa en la página 2

Huyeron de Ucrania a Moldavia y se van a otro país por temor a Putin

Elisabetta Piqué (Enviada especial)

FOLHA DE S.PAULO

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Rota da liberdade

Escritora Eliana Alves Cruz discute o Brasil escravo-crata com olhar da litera-tura negra e se volta aos dias de hoje com "Solitámãe que mora com sua fi-lha nos fundos da cobertu-ra de luxo onde trabalha.

Esporte B7

Volkswagen decide entrar na F1, animada com combustível sustentável e Netflix

Comida C8 Para especialista,

cardápio em QR Code pode gerar perdas ao irritar clientes

Equilíbrio B4

Novo tratamento

Medicamento para obesidade promete resultado próximo ao da bariátrica

Morte em domicílio por câncer e doença cardiovascular sobe

As mortes em domicílio por doenças que não são Covid tiveram um salto durante a pandemia. Câncer, doenças cardiovascula-res e causas mal definidas foram as principais patologias que influenciaram no crescimento dos nú-meros absolutos. saúde BS

A pandemia em 2.mai

População vacir 1º ciclo vacinal completo 76,4% (dose única ou 2º dose)





Variação em relação a 14 dias

País deve perder alta de commodity, diz nº 2 do Banco Mundial

Para Carlos Felipe Jaramillo, vice-presidente do Ban-co Mundial, Brasil e Amé-rica Latina deverão ter di-ficuldade em tirar vantagens da alta das commodi-ties, gerada pela Guerra da Ucrânia. "Em tempos normais, isso poderia ser uma coisa positiva." Mercado A22

EDITORIAIS A2

Agenda rebaixada Sobre debates públicos pautados por Bolsonaro.

Meta no lixo

Acerca de descarte inade-quado de resíduos no país.

TERCA-FEIRA, 3 DE MAIO DE 2022





geral da PM de São Paulo

do quartel, diz comandante da PM de SP Recém-nomeado, coronel Ronaldo

Política só fora

Miguel Vieira afirma que vai manter câmeras nos uniformes dos agentes

O novo comandante da Po-lícia Militar de São Paulo afirmou que não permitirá manifestações políticas de policiais militares da ativa, com símbolos da corpora-

com simbolos da corpora-ção, e usará as diretrizes de mídias sociais para coibi-las. "Eu posso ter minha opi-nião [política], mas fora do quartel", disse coronel Ro-naldo Miguel Vieira, 51, em entrevista à Folha. Nomeado na semana pas-sada pelo governador Ro-sada pelo governador Ro-

sada pelo governador Ro-drigo Garcia (PSDB), de-clara que pretende ampli-ar o programa de câmeras com gravação ininterrup-ta acopladas aos uniformes dos agentes, que virou obje-to de contenda política entre candidatos ao governo. A diretriz para mídias so-ciais foi aprovada no ano passado e prevè que o PM possa responder nas esferas cível, penal e penal militar, alem de ficar sujeito a ex-

alem de licar sujeito a ex-pulsão, se usar as redes pa-ra manifestações políticas. Contas e canais de poli-ciais têm se tornado fre-quente nas plataformas. In-tegrantes das corporações compõem parte da base de apoio do governo federal. O coronel Aleksander La-cerda, retirado do coman-

cerda, retirado do coman-do da região de Sorocaba em 2021 após publicar críticas ao Supremo Tribunal Federal e ao então gover-nador João Doria (PSDB), é hoje alvo de investigação interna. Cotidiano B1

Lira fica em silêncio, e Mourão minimiza atos contra Supremo

Mais de 24 horas depois, o presidente da Câmara, Arthur Lira (PP-AL), manteve o silêncio sobre a participação de Jair Bolsonaro em atos de raiz golpista. Já o vice-presiden-te, Hamilton Mourão, minimizou os ataques. Política AS

Para obra fora do teto, Economia defende verba de privatização AIS

Vera Iaconelli Recolher cacos do que não tem volta

Podemos culpabilizar o descaso dogoverno federal, a exploração política da ca-tástrofe, a irresponsabili-dade, masum ponto parece difícil de admitir: o impon-derável. Reconhecer que as colsas não salam como escoisas não saiam como esperado e deixem uma mar-ca indelével. Cotidiano B3

Pressionado, Bolsonaro promete vagas na PF e PRF

Pressionado por diversas categorias do serviço pú-blico que cobram reajustes de salário, Jair Bolsonaro (PL) voltou a prometer on-tem um aumento no núme-ro de convocados nos concursos para a PF (Polícia Fe-deral) e para a PRF (Polícia Rodoviária Federal).

Em conversa com apoiadores, o presidente ligou pa-ra Anderson Torres (Justiça) e pediu um "aditivo" para ampliar vagas. Ele sugeriu dobrar o número de convo-cados, para além do edital.

Questionada, a assesso-ria do ministério não con-firmou o pedido. Mercado A17



CONSTRUÇÕES HISTÓRICAS DE OURO PRETO CORREM RISCO

Casarão João Veloso, construído no século 18, que passa por obras para estabilização da estrutura e reforma do telhado; após fortes chuvas e desabamento, patrimônios do município mineiro sofrem desgaste e precisam de restauros cotidiano B2

SABATINA FOLHA/UOL

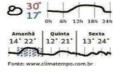
França afirma que concorrerá se falhar acordo com PT

Márcio França (PSB) rea-firmou a pré-candidatu-ra ao governo paulista, caso fracasse um acordo dele com o PT para even-tual retirada do nome de Fernando Haddad. Disse ainda pio que esconderá ainda não que esconderá Lula em campanha, já que a prioridade é derrotar Jair Bolsonaro. Política A12

Ramuth descarta palanque com Lula ou Bolsonaro em SP

Política A12







Iniciaron los trámites para dar por finalizado el convenio con la OPS/OMS

Abuso de Covax: Salud quiere recuperar adelanto por vacunas

El mecanismo no cumplió con su función de facilitar el acceso a los biológicos contra el Covid-19. De las más de 4 millones de dosis abonadas, solo entregaron una cuarta parte.

PÁGINA 39

Diplomático de carrera

Luis Arriola es el 5° canciller del gobierno de Abdo Benítez

PÁGINA 2

Reconocidas figuras cayeron en chantaje judicial de RGD

PÁCINA 43

Gran afluencia de compradores

Los feriados en Brasil permitieron buenas ventas en abril en CDE

PAGINA 12



Causa por concesión fraudulenta de créditos por G. 1.300 millones

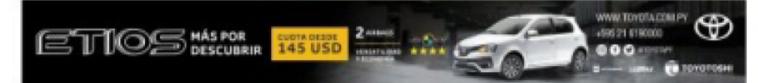
Estafa a BNF puede prescribir y los supuestos autores quedar impunes

3

Plantean dilucidar vínculos en el país con su causa en EEUU

Penalistas y políticos dicen que se debe investigar entorno de Tarragó

MICHAE



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ILE FIGARO

Sans la liberté de blàmer, il n'est point d'éloge flatteur » Beaumarchais



REPORTAGE À CANNES, LA CHASSE AUX PILLEURS D'ÉPAVES



ENTRETIEN
Estrosi: «Il faut
un contrat de
confiance entre
les candidats
et Macron » PAGE 4

CÔTE D'IVOIRE Une académie pour «africaniser» la lutte contre le djihadisme PAGES

UKRAINE À Lviv, la cohabitation est parfois difficile avec les déplacés de l'Est PAGE 6

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FOOTBALL Comment les data sont en train de révolutionner la Ligue 1 PAGE 10

La guerre
en Ukraine
peut-elle saper
l'hégémonie
sans bornes
du dollar ?

La tribune de Philippe d'Iribarne
La chronique de Renaud
Girard

• La tribune de Barbara Lefebvre

FIGARO OUI

Réponses à la question de lundi :

Approuvez-vous l'installation de terrasses éphémères dans les villes?

OUI **47%** NON **53**%

TOTAL DE VOTANTS: 154974

Votez aujourd'hui sur lefigaro.fr

Législatives: pensez-vous que l'union des partis de gauche puisse obtenir la majorité à l'Assemblée nationale?

SOUBIAS / CCJ-CNRS - FRANÇOIS

Antoine Blondin, l'éternelle jeunesse d'un hussard des lettres



L'écrivain, qui aurait eu 100 ans le 11 avril, reste un chroniqueur sportif légendaire et un styliste hors pair, auteur de quelques livres mémorables, comme Un singe en hiver, L'Humeur vagabonde ou Monsieur Jadis.

PAGES 26.27 ET L'ÉDITORIAL

Comment Mélenchon veut imposer sa loi à la gauche

À défaut d'être élu président de la République, le leader de La France insoumise a réussi son pari de dominer totalement la gauche. L'accord électoral passé avec les Verts préfigure ceux avec le PS et le PCF.

Arrivé en troisième position au premier tour de la présidentielle, Jean-Luc Mélenchon n'en a pas moins réussi l'OPA qu'il a lancée dans la foulée sur tous les partis de gauche. Son hégémonie va dessiner les nouveaux contours de la gauche française. Là où le PS a dominé avec une doctrine socialedémocrate, La France insoumise tente d'imposer une vision bien plus radicale des

Et pour l'instant, elle y parvient, avec un accord déjà conclu dimanche dans la nuit avec les Verts et deux autres, imminents, avec les socialistes et avec les communistes.

→ À QUOI POURRAIT RESSEMBLER LA CAMPAGNE? → DES DÉPUTÉS LREM POURRAIENT EN PÂTIR
→ LES PRINCIPES RÉPUBLICAINS EN QUESTION PAGES 2 ET 3



La crise sanitaire n'a pas provoqué une explosion des faillites d'entreprises

Les dispositifs mis en place par le gouvernement pour soutenir les entreprises durant la pandémie ont démontré leur efficacité : le « mur des faillites» tant redouté n'aura pas lieu et les défauts sur les prêts garantis par l'État (PGE) resteront limités. Le nombre de défaillances commence toutefois à remonter pour retrouver ses niveaux d'avant-crise. PAGE 18

ÉDITORIAL par Étienne de Montety edemontety@lefigaro.fr

Le regard de Blondin

ans la fameuse bande des hussards, Antoine Blondin n'avait pas l'insolence tranchante d'un Nimier, les dons polymorphes d'un Laurent, la mélancolie des voyages qui tenait un Déon, et pourtant, tandis que l'on commémore le centenaire de sa naissance, on s'avise que quelques romans et une poignée de chroniques sportives lui assurent une jolie postérité.

surent une jolie postérité. Bien sûr, qui ne connaît Un singe en hiver, auquel le flim de Verneuil et Audiard a donné un retentissement considérable? Bien sûr, le style Blondin celé dans des phrases telles « Un jour, nous prendrons des trains qui partent » ou « Et maintenant voici venir un long hiver » est celui d'un écrivain. Mais, le plus étonnant, ce sont probablement ces chroniques consacrées au Tour de France. La Fontaine, prenant sa part dans l'humiliation du surintendant Fouquet, avait choisi de s'adonner à un exercice considéré comme mineur : la fable. Enfant humilié de l'Occupation, le pauvre Blondin s'est réfugié dans le journalisme sportif, persuadé que ses papiers seraient jetés avec le journal sur lequel ils étaient imprimés. Pas du tout : il inventa un genre, le sport anobli par la littérature et l'es-

prit. À ces grandes fêtes populaires que sont le Tour ou le Tournoi des cinq nations, il apporta la poésie du troubadour, le charme d'un humour désabusé. Plus précisément, il chanta les frères Boniface, Anquetil ou Merckx avec les mots et parfois les vers de Corneille, Hugo, Rostand. Sa plume établissait naturellement un pont entre les exploits de Jason, Ulysse, Roland et ceux des forçats de la route,

La poésie du troubadour, le charme d'un humour désabusé avec une pincée d'Alphonse Allais. Un jour, hélas, la légende du saint buveur eut raison de ce talent et de cette poésie, elle devait le consacrer,

elle l'écrasa, et avec lui son œuvre.
Aujourd'hui, pourtant, on rouvre ses livres
couleur vermillon, on relit des pages sur Muguet, sur Quentin Albert, qui «descendait le
Yang-tsé-kiang sur son lit-bateau», on savoure les coq-a-l'âne, les images et les heureux rapprochements. On remarque l'infinie
tendresse du regard posé par Blondin sur ses
personnages et sur le monde. Elle contraste
tellement avec une certaine dureté, un cynisme, une violence des temps présents.



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Patel faces mass legal action from Ukrainians stuck in visa backlog

'Chaotic' scheme adds to trauma for refugees fleeing war, say charities

Exclusive Diane Taylor Josh Halliday

The home secretary, Priti Patel, is facing mass legal action over delays that have left thousands of Ukrainians at risk of trauma and Russian bombs. or in limbo in eastern Europe. A class action lawsuit is being prepared on behalf of hundreds of Ukrainians who applied for visas weeks ago but whose cases have been stuck in a "chaotic" backlog, the Guardian has learned.

Charities including Save the Children and the Refugee Council said the Homes for Ukraine programme must be overhauled urgently as it was endangering vulnerable children and adding "trauma on top of existing trauma" since Russia's invasion.

The chronic delays have been compounded by the Home Office approving many visas but failing to notify the successful applicants.

The government admitted on Thursday that it was aware of the problem after MPs raised concerns about families waiting up to five weeks for news of their application.

According to government figures, 59,000 people have had visas approved but have not yet arrived in the UK. Only 15% of the 74,700 Ukrainians who applied under the sponsorship route have reached the UK. A large number of those will be people waiting for other family

EU warning on energy crunch

Germany has warned of a major economic hit and higher prices for consumers as the EU insisted that member states must reject Russian demands to be paid in roubles for gas supplies.

Page 16 →

members to receive their visas before travelling; children's applications usually take longer because the UK requires them to undergo security scans if they lack their own passport.

However, a significant proportion of these 59,000 Ukrainians will have had visas approved but not been told. Amanda Jones, an immigration and public law barrister, has been instructed to launch legal proceedings on behalf of "many hundreds" of Ukrainians, in litigation organised by members of the groups Vigil for Visas

Safety fears over 'toxic' hostility to councillors

Libby Brooks Josh Halliday Jessica Murray

More must be done to protect councillors from abuse, according to local government bodies, as those on the frontline of local democracy describe a "truly toxic" political environment where online aggression spills over into real-life behaviour.

Candidates for council elections on Thursday across the UK have shared their experiences of escalating hostility as the chair of the Local Government Association (LGA), councillor James Jamieson, warned that "an increasing number ... are being subjected to abuse, threats and intimidation both online and in person, undermining the principles of free speech, democratic engagement and debate".

In Scotland, the local authority umbrella body, Cosla, is working with Police Scotland to develop personal safety briefings for the new cohort of councillors, a move that has been welcomed by

Lift-off for city's Eid celebrations

Thousands of people gathered in Platt Fields Park, Manchester, yesterday for Eid celebrations to mark the end of Ramadan. Meanwhile, Blackburn Rovers hosted Eid prayers on the pitch at Ewood Park, a first for an English football club. **News** *Page* 9 →

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