USA \$3.00 Canada C\$3.50

INTERNATIONAL NEWSPAPER OF THE YEAR



West cuts trade ties to punish Putin

◆ Higher tariffs for Russian exports ◆ G7 agree measures ◆ Biden warns over chemical weapons

GUY CHAZAN — LVIV JAMES POLITI AND DEMETRI SEVASTOPULO — WASHINGTON MAX SEDDON — RIGA

G7 countries have ended normal trade relations with Russia with the aim of inflicting more economic punishment on Moscow for its invasion of Ukraine, as Vladimir Putin's forces pressed ahead with their brutal assault on the country. The joint step, first announced by President Joe Biden, includes revoking Russia's 'most-favoured nation' status, which allows it to trade goods on preferential terms with many western countries under rules set by the World Trade Organization.

Organization.
The move will lead to higher tariffs on many Russian exports, while the US will also ban Russian imports including vodka and diamonds. The EU announ-ced a block on critical imports of iron and steel products. The G7 agreed addi-

and steel products. The G7 agreed additional measures, including stopping Russia from obtaining financing from international institutions such as the IMF and the World Bank.

The group said it would ensure that cryptocurrencies could not be used by Russians to circumvent sanctions.

With the invasion in its third week, Russian jets hit the central Ukrainian city of Dnipro. A video posted on social media showed a huge explosion and fireball on the city's outskirts. Emergency services said the strikes were near a kindengarten and apartment building and that one person had died in the raid. Rockets pummelled Lutsk in the

Rockets pummelled Lutsk in the west, a sign Putin is widening the scope of an assault targeting the country's

resume a stalled offensive on the capital.

resume astalled offensive on the capital. Chairing a session of his security council via video link, the Russian president ordered his army to deploy foreign "volunteers" to the conflict zone to "help" residents of Ukraine. Sergei Shoigu, Russia's defence minister, told Putin that 16,000 from the Middle East were prepared to fight, many with experience of battling isls, the terror group. Volodymyr Zelensky, Ukraine's president, condemned the move. "Thugs from Syria... from the country that was destroyed in the same way as the occupiers are destroying us now," he said in a televised address.

Putin later struck a different tone, speaking of "certain positive movements" in peace talks between Russia and Ukraine, without offering details.

Russia has continued to make unfounded claims of chemical weapons

in Ukraine, which the US has warned

in Ukraine, winch the Us has warned may be a pretext ahead of their poten-tial use by Moscow's forces. Eiden warned that Russia would pay a "severe price" if it used chemical weap-ons, although he declined to specify the nature of any US response. US officials

War in Ukraine: news & analysis
Mariupol devastated by siege Page 2
'Humanity in transit': life in Lviv Page 3
The potential endgames Page 4

Ikea and Russia's middle classes Page 6

FT View: Echoes of '70s shock Page 8 John Dizard: Planes in Russia Page 14

▶ Lex UK rethink over fracking Page 18

have said in recent days that Russia

have said in recent days that Russia might resort to their use after first set-ting up a pretext by deploying them in a "false flag" operation. Asked if the US would respond militarily to their use, Biden did not say whether America's reaction would be of a military or economic nature. 'I'm not going to speak about the intelligence. But Russia would pay a severe price if they use chemical weapons,' he said. He has repeatedly said the US would not be drawn into a direct conflict with Russia, ruling out sending troops to defend Ukraine or enforcing a no-fly zone with US pilots and fighter jets. But it is unclear if that calculation might

t is unclear if that calculation might change should Russia's tactics become even more brutal.

Ordinary Russians need west's support Ivan Krastev

OPINION

Keep calm, carry on' What the markets are hearing

KATIE MARTIN, LONG VIEW

Broken dream

Facebook's doomed digital currency

LIFE & ARTS

Batman and the future of cinema John Gapper

OPINION

The metals king dethroned by nickel Person in the News

OPINION

Philanthropist Stephanie Shirley has Lunch with the FT

LIFE & ARTS



Shipping fears losing vital crew to Zelensky rally cry

Volodymyr Zelensky's call to arms has prompted shipping executives to warn of a critical shortage of the mariners who keep global trade moving. Ukraine and Russta make up 275,000 of the world's 19mn commercial seafarers and Ukraine provides 5.6 per cent of ships' officers. The chair of Ukraine's martine workers union said: If most of martine workers union said: If most of

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BlackRock funds suffer \$17bn hit on Russian holdings after markets frozen

BROOKE MASTERS - NEW YORK

BROOKE MASTERS - NEW YORK
BlackRock, the world's largest asset
manager, has taken about \$17bn in
losses on its Russian securities holdings
because of the attack on Ukraine.
Clients held more than \$18.2bn in Russian assets at the end of January, the
firm said; but suspended markets and
worldwide sanctions imposed after Russtan president Vladimir Putin invaded
Ukraine have made the vast majority
unsaleable, leading BlackRock to mark
them down sharply.
The firm suspended all purchases of
Russian assets on February 28 and disclosed that its holdings related to the
country had fallen to less than 0.01 per
cent of assets under management.

cent of assets under management.

BlackRock said the value was about \$1bn after markets were frozen, owing to markdowns rather than asset sales.

The enormous value destruction reflects both BlackRock's scale — it has more than \$10tn in assets under management — and the damage that the Russian invasion of Ukraine has wreaked on the wider financial system. Other large asset managers are also having to write down billions of dollars in exposure. Pimco, for example, held at least \$1.5 hn of sovereign debt and about \$1.1 hn of bets on Russia via the credit-defaultswap market before the war. Ashmore and Western Assets funds also have exposure to Russian debt, according to Morningstar, as does Janus Henderson at a much lower level. US banks Goldman Sachs and JPMorgan said on Thursday that they would pull their businesses out of Russia, complying with government instructions.

plying with government instructions. Larry Fink, BlackRock's chief executive, said in a LinkedIn post after the

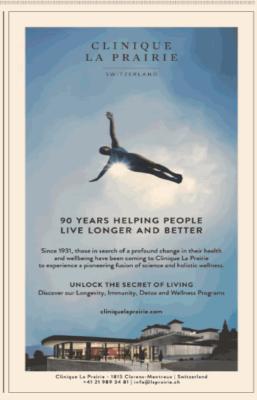
markdowns that "this has been a highly markdowns that "this has been a highly-complex and fluid situation, and Black-Rock will continue actively consulting with regulators, index providers and other market participants to help ensure our clients can exit their posi-tions in Russian securities, whenever and wherever regulatory and market conditions allow". BlackRock declined to give a break-down of Its Russian securities or detail which funds had takenlosses. But the asset manager has marked down the value of its largest Russian exchange traded fund, ERUS, from about \$600mn at the end of last year to less than \$1mn.

less than \$1mn.

ess than \$1mm. If tensions and sanctions ease, Rus-ian securities could start trading more freely again and recover some value. In that scenario, BlackRock's funds and cli-ents could benefit as prices recover.

World Markets

STOCK HARKETS				CURREN	CIES					INTEREST RATES			
	Mar 11	pnev	%chg		Mar 11	prev		Mar 11	prev		price	yield	chg
S8P 500	4247.88	4259.52	-0.27	\$ per €	1.097	1.102	£ per \$	0.764	0.762	US Gov 10 yr	145.82	1.98	-0.03
Nasdaq Composite	12994.77	13129.96	-1.03	\$ per £	1.309	1,313	€ per £	1.193	1.192	UK Gov 10 yr		1.49	-0.03
Dow Jones Ind	33257.10	33174.07	0.25	£per€	0.838	0.839	¥ per €	128.302	127.777	Ger Gov 10 yr		0.25	-0.03
FTSEurofirst 300	1687.66	1672.13	0.93	¥ per \$	116.995	115.965	£ index	81.524	81,587	Jpn Gov 10 yr	110.69	0.18	-0.01
Euro Stoxx 50	3694.44	3651.39	1.18	¥ per £	153,105	152.245	SFr per £	1.221	1.218	US Gov 30 yr	109.52	2.34	-0.05
FTSE 100	7155.64	7099.09	0.80	SFr per €	1.023	1.022				Ger Gov 2 yr	103.69	-0.41	-0.01
FTSE All-Share	3988.90	3954.30	0.87	€ per\$	0.912	0.908							
CAC 40	6260.25	6207.20	0.85										
Xetra Dax	13628.11	13442.10	1.38	COMMODITIES							price	prev	chg
Nikkei	25162.78	25690.40	-2.05							Fed Funds Eff	0.08	0.08	0.00
Hang Seng	20553.79	20890.26	-1.61			M	ar 11	prev	%chg	US 3m Bills	0.39	0.38	0.01
MSCI World \$	2871.52	2881.78	-0.36	Oil WTI \$		1	39.92	108.02	3.68	Euro Libor 3m	-0.58	-0.58	0.00
MSCI EM \$	1102.74	1090.67	1.11	Oil Brent	\$	- 1	12.32	109.33	2.73	UK3n	0.98	1.00	-0.02
MSCI ACWI \$	671.23	672.53	-0.19	Gold \$ 19		96.60	1988.90	0.39	Prices are latest for edition	Data provided by Morni		omingster	
										-			



VOL. CLXXI . . . No. 59,360

RUSSIA WIDENS ATTACKS ON UKRAINIAN CITIES



внеком нортим гов тие мем човк тив A funeral for Dmytro Kabakov, a Ukrainian soldier, in Lviv on Friday. The resistance by Ukraine's forces has slowed Russia's advance

Repeating a Long-Slog Strategy Used in Syria and Chechnya

This article is by Michael Levenson Eric Schmitt and Neil MacFarquhar

This drive is by Michael Levenson, Eric Schmitt and Neil MacFarquhar.

The Russian military struck Ukrainian cities far from the main battle lines on Friday, pressing its strategy of bombing Ukraine into submission as the country plunged deeper into misery and privation more than two weeks into the war.

President Vladimir V. Putin of Russia has demonstrated in past conflicts in Syria and Chechnya a willingness not only to bomb heavily populated areas indiscriminately but also to use civilian casualties as leverage against his enemies.

enemies.

On Friday, evidence mounted that the Russian military was doing exactly that in Ukraine. A shoe factory, a psychiatric hospital and an apartment building were among the latest civilian targets hit by Russian forces, Ukrainian officials said.

hit by Russian forces, Ukrainian officials said.

Apart from the brutality of such an approach, analysts said it may reflect the mounting challenges that Russia faces, as Mr. Putin's goal of a swift, decisive victory has been slowed by logistical problems and resistance by the smaller but highly motivated Ukrainian military.

Citing Russia's second war with

Chechnya and its assault on the capital, Grozny, beginning in 1999, military experts raised doubts that Russia could prevail in Ukraine relying solely on a strategy of pulverizing cities and pummeling civilians. the elusive target. said Paul Stronski, a senior fellow with the Russia and Eurasia program at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. "They were able to carpet bomb Grozny and destroy the city, but the insurgency continued." It ended 10 bloody years later.

Moving to exact a heavier economic toll in response to the assault, President Biden on Friday said the United States would join the European Union and other al-

said the United States would join the European Union and other al-lies in stripping Russia of perma-nent normal trade relations and would take steps to bar it from borrowing money from the Inter-national Monetary Fund and the World Bank.

"Putin must pay the price," Mr. Biden said, calling him an "ag-

gressor."

Mr. Biden said he also planned to ban certain imports from Russia, including seafood, vodka and nonindustrial diamonds, as well as American exports of luxury Continued on Page A12

Putin Oligarch Finds Himself Pariah in West's Playgrounds

the border with Ukraine last month, the American ambassador to Israel received an appeal on be-half of Roman Abramovich, the most visible of the billionaires linked to President Vladimir V. Putin.

Leaders of cultural, educational Leaders of cultural, educational and medical institutions, along with a chief rabbi, had sent a letter urging the United States not to impose sanctions on the Russian, a major donor, saying it would hurt Israel and the Jewish world. Days later, Mr. Abramovich and Yad Valater, Mr. Abramovich and Yad Valannounced a partnership that a spokesman for the organization said included a pledge of at least \$10 million.

\$10 million.

The request to the diplomat reflects the extraordinary effort Mr. Abramovich, 55, has made over the last two decades to parlay his Russian fortune into elite stand-

This article is by David D. Kirkpatrick. Isabel Kershner, Rory Smith and Turiq Panja. As Russian troops massed near the border with Ukraine last

ing in the West — buying London's Chelsea soccer team, acquiring luxury homes in New York, London, Tel Aviy, St. Barts and Aspen, collecting modern masterworks and contributing to arts institutions around the world. With two superyachts, multiple Ferrari, Porsche and Aston Martin sports cars, and a private 787 Boeing Dreamliner jet, Mr. Abramovich wanted everyone to know that he had arrived.

But now the backlash against

But now the backlash against the Russian invasion of Ukraine is tarnishing the status that Mr. Abramovich and other oligarchs have spent so much to reach. On Thursday, British authorities added him to an ever-expanding list of Russians under sanctions for Continued on Page A10

Biden Moves to Further Isolate Russia From the World Economy

By ANA SWANSON

By ANA SWANSON

WASHINGTON — President Biden and other Western leaders moved on Friday to further isolate Russia from the global trading system, saying they would strip the country of normal trade relations and take other steps to sever its links to the world economy in response to President Vladimir V. Putin's invasion of Ukraine. Putin's invasion of Ukraine. And the strength of the property of

Joining Allies to Stanch Flow of Goods Like Seafood and Vodka

per year.

The United States will also restrict exports to Russia and Belarus of luxury items like high-end watches, vehicles, alcohol, jewelry and apparel. The European Union announced its own set of

Union announced its own set of bans, including banning imports of Russian iron and steel.

The restrictions add to a list of barriers that much of the developed world has put in place on Russia, whose economy is already suffering as a result. The ruble has lost nearly half its value over the past month, food prices are soaring and Russia is in danger of defaulting on its sovereign debt. Its stock market has remained closed since the war began.

Mr. Biden said on Friday the

nce the war began. Mr. Biden said on Friday the Continued on Page A9

Tanks Rumble Toward Kyiv **But Fight Shows Their Limits**

By ANDREW E. KRAMER

By ANDREW E. KRAMER
BROVARY, Ukraine — The column of Russian tanks rumbled
along a main highway to the east
of Kyiv, between two rows of
houses in a small town — a vulnerable target.
Soon, Ukrainian forces were
sending artillery shells raining
down on the Russian convoy,
while soldiers ambushed them
while soldiers ambushed them
of charred, burning tanks.
Brovary is just 8 miles from
downtown Kyiv, and the skirmish
on the Mol Highway on Wednesday illustrated how close Russian
forces have come as they continue
to tighten a noose on the nation's
capital — the biggest prize of all in
the war. The Russians continued
on Friday to try to close in on Kyiv,
with combat to the natiness and
fierce, seesaw battles for control
of small towns and roads.
But the attack by Ukrainian
troops in Brovary also cast into
sharp relief the strategic chal-

Trying to Stop Convoy as It Advances on Nation's Capital

and, military analysts mategic missteps — that lenges — and, military analysts say, the strategic missteps — that have bedeviled Russian forces and prevented them, so far, from gaining control of most major cit-ies.

Though Russian forces greatly outnumber the Ukrainian army and have far superior weaponry, their size and their need to mostly use open roads make them less mobile and susceptible to attack from Ukrainian troops that can launch artillery strikes from several miles away, in tandem with surgical ambushes.

surgical ambushes.

"Urban combat is always diffi-cult, and I don't think the Russians are any better at it than others," said Tor Bukkvol, a senior re-search fellow at the Norwegian

Continued on Page A13







Running to, or Away From, the Front Lines by Rail

Europe's train system, once again pressed into service during wartime, is delivering volunteer soldiers and rescuers into Ukraine, bringing desperate families out, and dropping off much-needed humanitarian aid. "I'm afraid, everyone is afraid," said a former soldier heading home to central Ukraine. "Fear is all around us." Page A8.

Sewers or Stadiums? A Clash Over Covid Aid.

By DEBORAH B. SOLOMON

Last June, a meeting of the Dutchess County Legislature in New York's Hudson Valley quickly turned heated over how to spend some of the county's \$57 nillion in federal pandemic relief

million in redector production and careful and two hours, residents and Democratic lawmakers implored the Republican majority to address longstanding problems that the pandemic had exacerbat-

Fierce Fights Over How to Spend Millions

ed. They cited opioid abuse, pov-erty and food insecurity. Some pointed to decrepit sewer systems and inadequate high-speed inter-net. Democrats offered up amend-ments directing funds to addiction recovery and mental health serv-ices.

In the end, the Legislature re-buffed their appeals. It voted 15 to 10 to devote \$12.5 million to reno-vate a minor-league baseball sta-dium that's home to the Hudson Valley Renegades, a Yankees affil-

Valley Renegauco, ".

"Who created this plan? Some legislators?" asked Carole Pickering, a Hyde Park resident. "These funds were intended to rescue our citizens to the extent possible, not to upgrade a baseball field."

Continued on Page A18

By KATE ZERNIKE and ADAM LIPTAK
The Texas Supreme Court on Friday effectively shut down a federal challenge to the state's novel and controversial ban on abortion after about six weeks of pregnancy, closing off what abortion rights advocates said was their last, narrow path to blocking the new law.
The decision was the latest in a line of blows to the constitutional

Similar Laws Foreseen in Other States

Texas Court Ends Challenge to Ban on Abortion

right to abortion that has pre-vailed for five decades.

The Texas law, which several states are attempting to copy, puts enforcement in the hands of civil-ians. It offers the prospect of \$10,000 rewards for successful lawsuits against anyone — from

an Uber driver to a doctor — who "aids or abets" a woman who gets an abortion once fetal cardiac activity can be detected.

It is the most restrictive abortion law in the nation, and flies in the face of the Supreme Court's landmark 1973 decision in Roe v. Continued on Page A16

Continued on Page A16

POLICY PAUSE A Texas court halts

INTERNATIONAL A4-13

Stalling a Nuclear Deal

Russia has injected its fight against international sanctions into talks aimed at the West restoring a nuclear agreement with Iran.

PAGE A7

NATIONAL A14-19

Haley's Primary Finesse

Nikki Haley, United Nations ambassa-dor under former President Donald J. Trump, used a well-timed endorsement to gently create some distance. PAGE A14

Feeling the Bite of Apple

The company has opposed widely varying entities for trying to trademark names or logos featuring an apple — or a pear or a pineapple.

How Fast to Move On?

As entertainment venues weigh safety versus attendance in dropping mask and vaccine requirements, they must give up on pleasing everyone. PAGE C1

Zeynep Tufekci



Growing alarms of chemical attack

Vaunted invaders make little progress at heavy cost

BY GRIFF WITTE, DAN LAMOTHE, KARLA ADAM AND RICK NOACK

They don't fully control the skies, despite possessing one of the world's most advanced air forces. Their ground assault on the capital has been inching along for days, with a miles-long convoy marooned by supply problems. And all the while, they are taking heavy losses — both in equipment gest more dead troops than Arrica suffered during 20 years of war in Afghanistan.

Two weeks after Russian forces streamed into neighboring Ukraine following months of buildup, evidence is mounting that the invasion has not gone to plan — and that Russia's much-vaunted military may not be the formidable force once feared.

"The word I'm hearing from everybody in the government who is watching this is surprising." My own word is 'shocking,' specifical who is new sen-jor vice president at the Atlantic Council. "It's shocking how in They don't fully control the

said Barry ravet, a tornier top-Pentagon official who is now sen-ior vice president at the Atlantic Council. Tris shocking how in-competent they are in the basic advanced country." That doesn't mean Russia won't ulimately seize Kyiv and topple the Ukrainian govern-ment. And it doesn't mean Ukraine won't play a horrific price in both military and civil-ian casualties, as it continues to do dally.

Iran nuclear talks: New Russian demand halts negotiations. A8



A woman who gave her name as Katya examines a rifle during a weapons training session this week in Odessa, Ukraine. She said she worked as a dance coach and city guide and had dreamed of one day emigrating, "But not now. Now I feel that my place is here, in my motherland."

U.S. tech giants are rewriting rules, and Russia is retaliating

BY ELIZABETH DWOSKIN, GERRIT DE VYNCK AND TAYLOR TELFORD

Russia sought on Friday to de-clare Facebook an extremist or-granization and YouTube blocked Russian state media channels worldwide, an escalation of the tit-for-tat battle between Silicon Valley companies and Russia as the Ukraine war enters its third week.

ek. YouTube blocked the channels Russian state media outlets bally after initially doing so

last week in Europe only. Friday's decision is a major blow to Rus-sia's efforts to sow propaganda about the war to international

about the war to invertenance.

Meanwhile, the Russian government said Friday it was blocking popular social media app Instagram, taking further action against Meta — the parent company of Facebook, Instagram and WhatsApp — because of reports the previous day that Facebook temporarily suspended its hatespeech rules to allow posts that SEE META ON A15

Their lives brutally transformed, Ukrainians find hope in unity

LYIV, UKRAINE — In the first hours of the Russian invasion, Stas Dikiy joined hundreds of pole crammed into an underground metro station in Kharkiv, Utraine's second largest city, to shelter from thunderous missile strikes shaking the ground above him. "I don't know how realistic it is," Dikiy, 22, said at the time, "but right plant and the proposed of the propose

Kharkiv has been saved. Every-thing's great. There are no more occupiers. Everyone can go back home and keep living their nor-mal lives."

mallives."

Two weeks later, Dikiy had fled
and was sleeping on a relaand was sleeping on a relagraph of the floor, his life, along
with every other Ukrainian's, transformed as the nation has gone from tense peace to
total war at binding speed.

"This has to end at some point,
right?" he said when reached by
phone Thursday.

EE UKRAINE ON AL2

A desperate Russia may use 'false-flag' ploy, officials sav

This article is by David L. Stern Joby Warrick, Michael Birnbaun Ellen Nakashima and Missy Rya

MUKACHEVO, UKRAINE — The United States and its allies have intelligence that Russia may be preparing to use chemical weapons against Ukraine, U.S. and European officials said Friday, as Moscow sought to invigorate its faltering military offensive through increasingly brutal assaults across multiple Ukrainian cities.

saults across multiple Ukrainian cities.

Security officials and diplomats said the intelligence, which they declined to detail, pointed to possible preparations by Russia for deploying chemical munitions, and they warned the Kremlin may seek to carry out a "false-flag" attack that attempts to pin the blame on Ukrainians, or perhaps Western governments. The officials, like others quoted in this story, spoke on the condition of anonymity because of the sensitive nature of the matter.

The accusations surfaced as

of the sensitive nature of the matter.

The accusations surfaced as Russia repeated claims that the United States and Ukraine were operating secret biological weapons labs in Eastern Europe—an allegation that the Biden administration dismissed as "total nonsense" and "outright lies."

Any use of poison gases in Ukraine would violate a decades-old international treaty banning such weapons and would represent a dangerous turn in Russia's two-week-old military offensive against its neighbor. Russia, which possessed vast stocks of chemical and biological weapons during the Cold War, has used outlawed nerve agents in at least two nerve agents in at least two

Trade sanctions: U.S., E.U. to enforce tariffs, import bans. A16

Ballet: Ukrainian dancers take off slippers, put on combat boots. C1

No escape from covid for a Black funeral director

Baltimore man tries to draw attention to the inequities in his community - and in his field

BY RACHEL CHASON

BY RACHEL CHASON

BALTIMORE — There were so many bodies in Hari Close's funeral home one day last month that he arrived to begin embalming them at 2 a.m. It was his first birthday, but he had to get to work.

Later that day, the Baltimore funeral director counseled the family of a 13-year-old who had died of covid-19, after weeks on a ventilator. He tried to help them navigate their grief even as he struggled with his own, thinking of his grandchildren around the same age. Close phoned a friend to vent. Then he headed back to the embalming room, where his work would stretch into the evening.

As the pandemic enters its third year, the nation is edging toward

There has been too much death.

SEE PANDEMIC ON A5



'Autonomous' surveillance at border a test for Democrats

Deal made for powerful AI system during Trump administration

VALENTINE, TEX. — The gap in the mountains here known as Viejo Pass has been a smuggling corridor into the United States for more than a century. In 1918 the U.S. Army built an outpost at the U.S. Army built an outpost at off Pancho Villa's raiders, but it was abandoned long ago.

Today the government is guarding the route with solar-powered "autonomous surveillance towers" whose humming, rotating heads look like Pixar's WALL-E on a pole. The towers use thermal imaging, cameras and

radar to feed an artificial intelligence system that can determine whether a moving object is an animal, vehicle or person, and beam its location coordinates to U.S. Border Patrol agents.

Al Miller, whose ranch spans about 50 square miles of desolate West Texas desert and mountains, including Viejo Pass, has three of the towers on his property. "I think they've made a difference," he said, adding the system has "learned" which objects to disregard, including his truck. "When my pickup goes by, they no longer watch it," Miller said.

U.S. Customs and Border Procettion has deployed about 175 of the towers along the southern border so far, part of a free-year see BORDER ON A6

Deportations drop: Levels low in history of ICE, report says. A6

IN SUNDAY'S POST



buffets do their part as the cruise and music industries make a return. Arts & Style



In Spain, the sacred afternoon snooze was beginning to fall out of favor, but for many, the narrowing of the world during the pandemic has rekindled the . ancient pleasure. **Magazine** State of surprise A Maryland

native finds a range of history

and environments in lesser-

known state parks. Travel

Spring forward Daylight saving time begins at 2 a.m. Sunday. Before bed, set your clocks ahead one hour.



INSIDE



Fatal crash at restaurant were injured when an SUV struck patio in the Chevy Chase area. **B1**

A S48 million sale in the D.C. area in 2021 set the pace, with the "wealth factor" spurring the chase

BUSINESS NEWS	A1
COMICS	C
OPINION PAGES	
LOTTERIES	B
OBITUARIES	
TELEVISION	
WORLD NEWS	

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Boric asumió y llamó a redistribuir la riqueza de Chile

Con 36 años, sucedió a Piñera y se convirtió en el presidente más joven de su país; "si no hubiera sido por las manifestaciones, no habríamos ganado", dijo. Página 13



INVESTIGAN UN ATAQUE DEL ERP COMO CRIMEN DE LESA HUMANIDAD

—política

La Comisión Interamericana de Derechos Humanos analiza ese encuadre para el atentado de 1974 contra el capitán Viola y su hija. Página 23

PROFUNDO DOLOR POR LA MUERTE DE GERARDO ROZÍN

-socieda

El periodista y conductor tenía 51 años; había forjado una gran trayectoria en la televisión; falleció anoche tras luchar contra una grave enfermedad. Página 29

LA NACION

SÁBADO 12 DE MARZO DE 2022 | LANACION.COM.AR

FMI: fuerte malestar del Gobierno por el rechazo del kirchnerismo

INTERNA. La Cámpora votó en contra del acuerdo para refinanciar la deuda; se extreman las tensiones en el oficialismo

Fue el aporte de la oposición el que le permitió al presidente Alberto Fernández conseguir la aprobación del acuerdo con el Fondo Monetario Internacional (FMI) en la Cámara de Diputados. El voto contrario de Máximo Kirchnery los legisladores de La Cámpora agudizó las tensiones en el Frente de Todos. En la Casa Rosada hay funcionarios leales al Presidente que presionan por una reconfiguración de la coalición y que cuestionan al hijo de la vicepresidenta.

Tras la media sanción en Diputados, con 202 votos positivos, 37 en contra y 13 abstenciones, el proyecto de ley por la refinanciación de la deuda se discutirá desde pasado mañana en el Senado. Está previsto que asista el ministro de Economía, Martin Guzmán, blancode lascríticas del kirchnerismo. Cristina Kirchner, en tanto, dará libertad de acción a los senadores oficialistas. La sesión podría ser el jueves. Página 16













Las fotos de los violentos que atacaron el Congreso

LA NACION realizó una reconstrucción fotográfica de los hechos de violencia registrados el jueves en el Congreso, de la que surge una radiografía, al menos parcial, de los actores involucrados en el ataque. Por los incidentes hubo un solo detenido y se abrierondos causas judiciales. En una de ellas, las autoridades y la División de Actuaciones Judiciales de la Policía Federal trabajan en un análisis de las cámaras del Congreso y de la ciudad de Buenos Aires para intentar identificar a los agresores. Página 19

LA NACION EN UCRANIA — DÍA 16

Rusia extiende su ofensiva al oeste de Ucrania

Bombardeó dos aeropuertos en una zona del país que hasta ahora estaba a salvo

Elisabetta Piqué ENVIADA ESPECIAL

LVIV.—Peor, imposible. En el decimosexto día de guerra, tal como se temía, la ofensiva rusa contra Ucrania ingresó en una nueva etapa, más cruenta, destructiva, amplia y avasalladora.

La lluvia de bombas que desde hace dos semanas cae impiadosamente sobre ciudades importantes como Kharkivy Mariupol-la ciudad portuaria del sur del país en la que ya hay fosas comunes, se contabilizan casi 1600 muertosy sufre un sitio tan sangriento como horrendo- se extendió por primera vez a las regiones occidentales de Ucrania, hasta ahora indemnesy consideradas "seguras".

En la madrugada de ayer, en efecto, la aviación rusa castigó a la ciudad de Lutsk, que queda 100 kilómetros al norte de esta ciudad: disparótres misiles contra su aero-

puerto y mató a cuatro personas. También atacó a la misma ho-

También atacó a la misma hora de la mañana el aeropuerto de la ciudad de Ivano-Frankivsk, que queda 100 kilómetros al sur. Continúa en la página 6



FASANO LAS PIEDRAS, EL EMPRENDIMIENTO MÁS COMPLETO DE PUNTA DEL ESTE.



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Folhinha C10 Olhar de criança

Brasileiros falam sobre a guerra e o que fariam pelos refugiados

Ilustrada C1 e C2 Literatura nacional volta a ganhar destaque no exterior com novas traduções

Esporte B7 Benzema em alta eleva otimismo da seleção francesa para Copa do Mundo

canismos para suavizar o impacto do choque no preço do petróleo. Mas os benefícios da intervenção tendem a ser menores que os custos diretos (fiscal) e

WhatsApp suspende grupos do PT ligados a Lula O WhatsApp suspendeu números de telefones de

Marcos Mendes O custo de mitigar choque de preços Sem paralelo com outros países, Executivo e Con-gresso avançam com me-



Alice Oliveira, 10, quer ajudar crianças da Ucrânia

Mudança de ICMS para combustíveis é aprovada

Bolsonaro sanciona lei que trava flutuação do imposto arrecadado por estados

O Congresso aprovou na ma-drugada de ontem e o pre-sidente Jair Bolsonaro (PL) sancionou no fim do dia a lei que altera cobrança de ICMS sobre combustíveis e zera as alíquotas de PIS/Cofins pa-ra diesel e gás até o fim do ano. A vigência é imediata. O chefe do Executivo, que concorre à reeleição neste ano e teme o efeito da escalada nos preços dos com-bustíveis em sua candidatu-ra, defende a medida e promove há meses uma queda de braço com governadores em torno dos reajustes.

Horas antes da aprovação pelo Senado e depois pela Câmara, a Petrobras anunciara um mega-aumento pa-ra a gasolina, o diesel e o gás de cozinha, o que deve pressionar ainda mais os preços dos alimentos, a inflação e as taxas de juros.

O texto prevê que os esta-dos criem uma alíquota úni-ca de ICMS sobre combustica de ICMS sobre combusti-veis e propõe um valor fixo por litro em vez de percen-tual —uma trava que im-peça a tarifa de flutuar se o preço do produto recue ou, mais usual, suba. Mercado A19

Inflação é a maior desde 2015 e vai a 10,54% em 12 meses Mercado A23 Juros sobem com alta do IPCA e aumento nas bombas Mercado A23



Bolsonaro e os ministros Paulo Guedes (Economia) e Bento Albuquerque (Minas e Energia) no lançamento do Plano Nacional de Fertilizantes 🕠

Efeito Lula-Alckmin chega a estados e une antigos rivais

administradores de gru-pos criados pela assessoria do ex-presidente Luiz Iná-cio Lula da Silva (PT) para impulsioná-lo nas redes.

A equipe do petista afirma cumprir regras e que a plataforma "estranhou" o grande fluxo de mensagens. A empresa não comentou. Política A6

Sob efeito da provável cha-pa Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva-Geraldo Alckmin, polí-ticos que eram adversários em 2018 devem se unir agora nas eleições estaduais. Candidatos que aderiram ao antipetismo há 4 anos começam a fazer alianças com o partido. Política A4

EDITORIAIS A2

Choque na bomba Sobre impactos do encare-cimento dos combustíveis.

Selvageria esportiva A respeito de episódios de violência de torcedores.

ATMOSFERA









GABRIEL BORIC, 36, É EMPOSSADO PRESIDENTE DO CHILE

Após cerimônia no Congresso, em Valparaíso, Gabriel Boric passa em carro aberto; em estilo informal, sem gravata, o novo líder destacou gabinete com maioria de mulheres милдо л17

Rússia amplia ataques no oeste e reagrupa tropas em Kiev

Forças russas atingiram ontem novos alvos na Ucrânia, alguns dos quais no oeste do país, região que até agora estava relativamente a salvo. Moscou confirmou ataques a aeroportos militares em Lutsk e Ivano-Frankivsk.

Imagens de satélite mostram que as tropas estão se reagrupando a noroes-te de Kiev. Segundo o go-verno britânico, uma ofensiva maior contra a capital ucraniana deve ocorrer nos próximos dias. Mundo A12

Enel deixa 38% da Grande SP sem luz além do permitido

Falta de energia afetou acima da meta 4 a cada 10 regiões geridas pela Enel na Grande SP no último ano. São 143 conjuntos elétricos que abastecem 24 cidades. Juquitiba, por exemplo, po-deria ficar até 16 h sem luz, —foram 38 h. A concessio-nária diz investir em automação da rede. cotidiano B3

Morre o fotógrafo Orlando Brito, que registrou a ditadura Corrida B8

A pandemia em 11.mar POPULAÇÃO VACINADA No Brasil

Ao menos uma dose (dose única ou 1º dose) 83,3 %

1º ciclo vacinal completo (dose única ou 2º dose) 73,2 %

Dose de reforço Nos estados Ao menos uma dose 91,1% 82,5% 45,6% 93.3% 79.9% 33.9%

ESTÁGIO DA DOENÇA Óbitos Média móvel

467 4 -36,6%* Casos 4 -45.9 %* (desac

Total 654.612

"Variação em relação a 14 días

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En la presentación acusan al usurero de liderar una organización criminal

Denuncian ante el FBI a RGD por lavado vía bancos de EEUU

Junto con su esposa e hijo tenían también cuentas en entidades financieras de Puerto Rico y Uruguay. El monto del dinero sucio enviado al exterior rondaría el billón de dólares.

PÁGINA 44

Brunetti presentó renuncia al cargo Cartera de Educación sumará 7 ministros en los últimos 9 años

PÁGINAS 5 v 19

Rechazó revisión de condena Tras fallo de la Corte. Víctor Bogado debe pagar G. 480 millones

PÁGINA 4

Incremento es hasta G. 800 por litro Emblemas vuelven a subir el precio de sus combustibles desde hoy

PÁGINA 10





Erico Galeano rectificó declaración jurada donde volvió a obviar datos









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ALIMENTATION L'EXPLOSION DU PRIX DES CÉRÉALES CRÉE UNE ONDE DE CHOC MONDIALE PAGES 24 ET 25 JÉRÔME FOURQUET PRÉSIDENTIELLE: CE QUE RÉVÈLE LA CARTE DES PARRAINAGES PAGE 14



ÉLECTION Les leçons du débat Pécresse-Zemmour

LREM La double casquette de Gabriel Attal

ENVIRONNEMENT Alsace: la taxe poids lourds à bas régime PAGE 15

ESPACE La France embarque avec la Nasa vers Titan

FOOTBALL Karim Benzema à la table des grands PAGE 17

ENTRETIEN Francesco Milleri: «EssilorLuxottica est un groupe francais » PAGE 27

PUBLICITÉ L'Europe enquête sur le pacte entre Google et Facebook

 Trois présidents américains dans le piège ukrainien

> Les tribunes de Jean-Louis Panné et de Ran Halévi

 La chronique de Mathieu Bock-Côté

 L'analyse de Jean-Pierre Robin

Réponses à la question de vendredi : Kylian Mbappé doit-il quitter le PSG ?

TOTAL DE VOTANTS: 66 663

Votez aujourd'hui sur lefigaro.fr

Approuvez-vous le transfert dans les prisons corses du préfet Érignac ?

L'Europe face à la vague des réfugiés ukrainiens

Alors que les civils fuient la guerre par centaines de milliers, les Européens s'organisent pour les accueillir, jusqu'ici sans drame. La solidarité avec les pays limitrophes va être mise à l'épreuve.

Ce n'est qu'une estimation, mais plus de 2,5 millions d'Ukrainiens seraient déjà en-trés dans l'Union européenne. C'est de beaucoup l'exode le plus important en Europe depuis la Seconde Guerre mon-diale. Les pays limitrophes sont bien sûr en première li-gne (1,2 million de personnes accueillies Pologne, 350 000 en Hongrie), mais

tous les mécanismes de soli-darité et de coordination de l'UE fonctionnent à plein ré-gime, notamment la décision inédite d'accorder un statut de protection temporaire qui donne aux arrivants un droit de résidence, l'accès aux services publics de santé ou d'éducation et au marché du travail. En France, les mairies de tous bords politiques se

transports gratuits. Sous la pression de son opinion publi-que, Boris Johnson a, lui aussi, accepté, avec retard, d'ouvrir les portes du Royaume-Uni

→ À LA GARE DE LVIV, LES TRAINS BONDÉS FUIENT VERS L'OUEST → LONDRES ENTROUVRE SA PORTE → DE TOUS BORDS POLITIQUES, LES MAIRES ACCUEILLENT DES RÉFUGIÉS → LA SNCF ORGANISE LE TRANSPORT → STRASBOURG SE MOBILISE FACE À L'AFFLUX QUOTIDIEN D'UKRAINIENS → UN ENTRETIEN AVEC DAVID LISNARD PAGES 2 À 5 ET L'ÉDITORIAL



Le réalisateur du Nom de la rose restitue de manière spectaculaire l'incendie de la cathédrale et la bataille des pompiers. Son film, en salle ce mercredi, frappe l'imagination à défaut de proposer une lecture subtile du drame. PAGES 32 ET 33

L'exécutif tente d'apaiser les tensions en Corse

Une semaine après l'agression d'Yvan Colonna en détention, suscitant une flambée de violence en Corse contre l'État, le transfert du « commando Érignac» des prisons du contignac's des prisons de conti-nent vers l'île est devenu l'en-jeu du retour au calme. Vendredi, Jean Castex a ouvert la possibilité de ce transfert en levant le statut de détenu particulièrement signalé (DPS) de Ferrandi et Alessandri. Mais Gilles Simeoni, le président nationaliste du Conseil exécutif de Corse, continue de craindre « un embrasement gé-

ÉDITORIAL par Laurence de Charette Idecharette@lefigaro.fr

Tendre la main

e cœur d'abord, mais aussi la raison, comme le droit; tout impose aujourd'hui cette évidence: il faut, bien sûr, tendre la main aux réfugiés ukrainiens qui fuient l'invasion de leur pays par la Russie. Aux familles déracinées, aux enfants, dont l'insouciance est à jamais meurtrie, à ceux qui, en quelques heures, ont tout perdu et n'ont plus désormais de leur toit que le pauvre souvenir, à ce peuple jeté sur les routes pour échapper aux bombes, il faut offrir le réconfort, le gite et le couvert, en attendant le retour espéré au pays. L'accueil des réfu-giés ukrainiens fait, au reste, selon les sondages, la quasi-unanimité en Europe. Si l'hospitalité due à ces Européens dont la vie est en danger est quelque part inscrite dans la chair de nos nations, elle est aussi claire-ment définie dans les textes, avec le droit

Il ne faut pas s'y tromper : c'est du respect de ces textes, c'est-à-dire de la spécificité de l'asile, que dépendront la durée et la force du consensus.

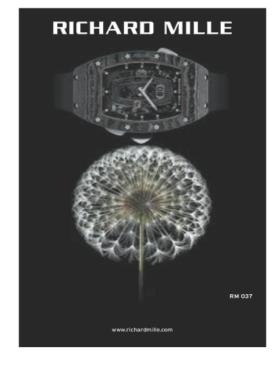
Trop souvent règne dans les esprits la confusion entre les réfugiés, les migrants, ou les clandestins... Et l'aveuglement de ceux quí, au nom de la «générosité» ou de la «culpabilité», voudraient placer toutes les causes dans le même panier, et abolir toutes les frontières, nourrit la grande in-quiétude quí sourd désormais à travers l'Europe et l'Occident, cette peur viscérale des peuples face à l'effritement culturel, que l'on appelle populisme. Las, le précé-dent de 2015 et la crise syrienne ne les a pas

Spécificité du droit d'asile

rassurés... L'Europe aborde avec ce conflit un tournant majeur de son histoire; et tente à raison de

s'émanciper du carcan de productrice de normes qui a trop souvent été sa signature. Mais elle n'a pas droit à l'erreur.

Car les bombes de Vladimir Poutine sont aussi brutalement tombées sur nos illu-sions:erreur de la « fin de l'histoire », faussions : erreur de la « im de l'instoire», faus-se espérance en la toute-puissance du pro-grès pour le bien des démocraties et la paix, imposture de la mondialisation heureuse, du dogme de la liquidité des frontières et des identités... C'est bien de frontières, d'identité et de nation, que nous parlent aujourd'hui le peuple ukrainien et ses combattants, prêts à mourir pour leur pays. ■



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Macron savages UK for not making refugees welcome

Daniel Boffey

Versailles

Emmanuel Macron has condemned Boris Johnson's government for making Ukrainian refugees unwelcome in Britain and for falsely pretending to lead the world in helping the victims of the war.

Speaking at the end of an EU summit in Versailles, the French president eviscerated Johnson's approach towards those fleeing Russia's bombs.

He said that by insisting that visa applications to Britain be made in person in Brussels and Paris, the British government had imposed additional misery on desperate men, women and children. He accused the government of failing to live up to its "grand statements".

"I would hope that the Ukrainian men and women who have lived through horror and crossed Europe to reach their families on UK territory will be better treated," he said.

The searing criticism of the British prime minister came as Russian airstrikes hit three more cities in Ukraine yesterday, and tanks and artillery moved to what appeared to be firing positions to the north-west of the capital, Kyiv.

Across the country, Ukrainian civilians are being shelled as they seek to flee besieged cities, in what is now the fastest-growing refugee crisis in Europe since the second world war.

In a Versailles declaration yesterday, the EU said it would "offer temporary protection to all war refugees from Ukraine", with Britain almost alone in



The west must avoid making the same mistakes as after 9/11 Jonathan Freedland Journal Page 1



Dispatch from Kyiv The people trying to continue normal lives Page 4