# THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 16, 2022 ~ VOL. CCLXXIX NO. 38

NASDAQ 14139.76 A 2.5%

10-YR.TREAS. ▼ 14/32, yield 2.044%

GOLD \$1,854.80 ¥ \$13.20

EURO \$1,1360

YEN 115.59

# What's News

### Business 🕏 Finance

The SEC is examining the relationship between the U.S. arm of Binance, the world's largest cryptocurrency exchange, and two trading firms with ties to Binance's founder. A1

 Senate Republicans reed to attend a crucial nmittee vote on Biden's minees to the Fed over a agreement with Democr on Raskin, delaying the con-firmation of all five picks. A4

◆ U.S. stock indexes climbed, with the S&P 500, Nasdaq and Dow gaining 1.6%, 2.5% and 1.2%, respectively. Energy prices slumped and bonds sold off. **B13** 

◆ GM will restart production of the Chevrolet Bolt electric car after pausing output last year to fix a battery defect that could lead to fires. B1

◆ ViacomCBS said that it is renaming itself Para-mount Global. The company posted a 16% increase in reve-nue for the latest quarter. B1

◆ CNN marketing chief Gol-lust resigned, the CEO of the network's parent said in a memo to employees. A probe found that Gollust and ex-CNN boss Zucker violated company policies, the memo said. BI

♦ The FAA plans to inspect and sign off on individual 787 Dreamliner jets rather than allow Boeing to per-form those routine tasks. B2

◆ Altria didn't break anti-trust laws when it took a large stake in e-cigarette startup Juul in 2018, an admin-istrative law judge ruled. B3

◆ Facebook parent Meta Platforms has dubbed em-ployees "metamates." B4

## World-Wide

◆ Putin said Russia had ◆ Putin said Russia mad withdrawn some troops from the Ukrainian border and was open to renewed talks to end a standoff with the West, but Biden said an invasion remained "distinctly possible." A1, A7

◆ A woman in the New York City area appears to have been cured of an HIV infec-tion, a case detailed at a conference on Tuesday. A1

◆ Remington Arms will pay \$73 million to families who lost loved ones in the 2012 Sandy Hook Elemen-tary School shooting. A3

◆ The Senate narrowly confirmed Robert Califf to lead the FDA after a pitched effort by the White House to shore up support. A4

◆ Babies born to mothers vaccinated during preg-nancy were significantly less likely to be hospitalized for Covid-19, a study found. A3

◆ The Biden administration has told Congress it needs an additional \$30 billion in coronavirus response aid. A2

◆ Honduran police arrested former President Hernán-dez after officials said the U.S. government had re-quested his extradition. A18

◆ Prince Andrew has settled a federal sex-abuse lawsuit filed by Virginia Giuffre, one of Jeffrey Epstein's most prominent accusers. A3

A federal jury concluded that the New York Times didn't defame Sarah Palin in a 2017 editorial. A5

◆ Died: P.J. O'Rourke, 74, author and political satirist. A3



# Standoff With Protesters Intensifies in Canada's Capital



CLOSED DOWN: Demonstrators against Covid-19 ma Minister Justin Trudeau said he would invoke emen continued to clog streets in Ottawa on Tuesday after Prime owers aimed at forcing protesters to leave. A18

# SEC Probes Binance's U.S. Arm, **Affiliates of Crypto Exchange**

The Securities and Exchange Commission is examining the relationship between the U.S. arm of Binance, the world's largest cryptocurrency exchange, and two trading

By Caitlin Ostroff. Patricia Kowsmann and Dave Michaels

firms with ties to Binance's founder, people familiar with the probe said. The two trading firms, Sigma Chain AG and Merit Peak Ltd., act as market makers that

trade cryptocurrencies on the Binance.US exchange. One area of focus for regulators is how Binance.US disclosed to customers its links to the trading firms, the people said.

On its website, Binance.US says that affiliated market makers may trade on the exchange, though it doesn't name which firms might do so.

The SEC requested information about the two entities from Binance.US, which is Binance's U.S. affiliate and is the subject of an existing enforcement probe, the people said.

Corporate documents from 2019 tie Changpeng Zhao, Binance's founder and chief executive officer, to the two trading firms, and former executives said that as of late last year Mr. Zhao controlled them both. A spokesman for Binance.US, Zachary Tindall, declined to comment on the SEC probe and any relationship with the two trading firms. "Binance.US is committed to upholding the highest standards of compliance," he said.

A spokesman for Binance, Stephen Milton, said as a pri-

vate company it doesn't need to disclose details of its investor or corporate structure. "However, that information is shared with regulators when requested." Mr. Milton said Mr. Zhao wasn't available to comment. Mr. Zhao is the majority owner of Binance and Binance.US, The Wall Street Journal previously reported.

Market makers are important actors in the trading world.

Digital clues led to bitcoin
 B1

# Russia Offers Mixed **Signals** On Crisis

Putin says Moscow has withdrawn troops from Ukraine border; Biden warns attack is possible

President Vladimir Putin of President Vladimir Putin of Russia said Moscow had with-drawn some troops from the Ukrainian border and was open to renewed talks to end a stand-off with the West, but President Biden said an invasion re-mained "distinctly possible."

By Ann M. Simmons in Moscow, Yaroslav Trofimov in Kyiv, Ukraine, and Catherine Lucey in Washington

Mr. Putin's comments on Tuesday were part of a recent string of mixed messages from the Kremlin and capped a day of diplomacy and military maneuvering that left Western leaders unsure of his intentions. About 130,000 heavily armed Russian soldiers remained positioned around Ukraine, and U.S. and European officials said they had seen no evidence of a significant drawdown of forces. Russia's defense ministry said on Tuesday that a relatively small number of troops had completed exercises and were headed back to their bases. But it emphasized that large-scale maneuvers were continuing across a broad front. At a new conference after a Mr. Putin's comments on

At a news conference after a meeting with Chancellor Olaf Please turn to page A7

Senators stall on Russia

# Woman Appears Cured Of HIV Infection

By Betsy McKay

A woman in the New York
City area appears to have been
cured of an HIV infection, joining a small group of people
whose recovery is providing
researchers with road maps to
beat one of nature's most resilient viruses.

The woman has shown no
detectable signs of the human
immunodeficiency virus in extensive testing since she
stopped antiretroviral treatment in October 2020 following a transplant of stem cells
with a rare genetic mutation
that blocks HIV invasion, her
doctors said.

that blocks HIV invasion, her doctors said.

The doctors said they consider her HIV to be in long-term remission, suggesting a cure if it holds. That would mean she has no virus able to replicate in her body, unlike people who have HIV but stay healthy by keeping the virus at low levels with long-term drug treatment.

healthy by keeping the virus at low levels with long-term drug treatment.

"Everything is looking very promising," said Marshall Glesby, associate chief of the division of infectious diseases at Weill Cornell Medicine and NewYork-Presbyterian, who is treating the woman. The details of her case were presented Tuesday at the Conference on Retroviruses and Opportunistic Infections, which is being held virtually. The woman, who had a form of leukemia, received a transplant of stem cells from an adult relative and umbilical-ord blood from a newborn to whom she wasn't related.

Please turn to page A6

# INSIDE



U.S. NEWS Remington will pay \$73 million to families of victims in the Sandy Hook shooting. A3



**BUSINESS & FINANCE** 

NASA warns of crowding risk as SpaceX boosts SpaceX boosts satellite plans. **B1** 

So far, only archaeologists

connected to

connected to Chi-nese research in-stitutions have concluded the pic-tograms are 10,000 years old, based on their observations of other rock art. Sometimes, Chi-nese media cite a figure of 12,000 years.

# China Invented Many Things. It Says Skiing Is One of Them.

Nation uses Olympics to further a claim skis originated there 10,000 years ago perhaps yaks or moose, the scene, possibly created as the Pleistocene period became the Holocene, suggests to archae-ologists hunters tracking their prey on skis.

By James T. Areddy

By JAMES T. AREDDY

The compass, gunpowder, paper and...skis?

China is using the Winter Olympics to further a claim that skiing originated the company of the country usually synonymous with political strife, as both the source and future of the sport. Skiing's roots are often traced to Northern Europe. The basis for China's origin claim is 10 purplish humanlike silhouettes atop something that could be skip and the country of the sport of the Traditionalist

years.

near the ancient Silk Road,
close to the borders with Mongolia, Russia and Kazakhstan,
9,800 feet above sea level. The
closest city is Alay.

Pieaseturntopage A9

# Ukraine's Battle Is Already Yearslong

BY JAMES MARSON

KOROSTEN, Ukraine—A 20year-old Ukrainian soldier on
the front lines spent weeks reassuring his mother about the
firefights waged last year in
eastern Ukraine.

On Dec. 23, he revealed the
true danger during a last call
home. "It's hot," Ihor Tychyna
told his mother. "Very hot."
Four days later, a sniper's
bullet pierced his head and
put him into a coma. He died
at a hospital far from home on
New Year's Day.
Ukrainians aren't waiting

Ukrainians aren't waiting r the war with Russia to

first invaded and seized por-tions of the country. Moscow has since used armed proxies in eastern Ukraine to pursue a grinding conflict aimed at in eastern Ukraine to pursue a grinding conflict aimed at bringing its former vassal to heel. The war has cost the lives of at least 14,000 people, drained billions of dollars from Ukraine's economy and

from Ukraine's economy and displaced hundreds of thou-sands of residents. Even a partial withdrawal of Russian forces now threat-ening a larger invasion likely wouldn't mark the end of a Please turn to page A8

# The Fed's Slow Pivot To Tackling Inflation

After engineering a rescue in 2020, Powell must cool prices without causing a slump

By NICK TIMIRAOS

During the first year of the pandemic, Federal Reserve Chairman Jerome Powell earned a reputation as a monetary dove, rolling out innovative policies aimed at preventing a financial and economic meltdown.

Today, he is changing into a hawk willing to be equally improvisational to tame inflation, now running at a 40-year high of 7.5%.

Whether he succeeds will

flation, now running at a 40-year high of 7.5%. Whether he succeeds will go a long way to determine the future path of the econ-omy as well as the central bank's credibility. The need for the about-face is partly of the Fed's own making. Mr. Powell re-sponded to the pandemic by doubling down on strategies

GOP Senators **Block Vote** 

developed by his predecessors to combat prolonged high unemployment and very low inflation. When the labor market healed rapidly and high inflation emerged as the bigger threat, he and his colleagues were caught by surprise.

"We're pretty far behind the curve. That's not where we wanted to be," said Eric Rosengren, who as president of the Boston Fed until last Please turn to page A9

# FINANCIAL TIMES

# A lost decade

Long financial Covid threatens

# Emerging risks

The case weakens for investing in poorer countries — BIG READ, PA



# Deferred reckoning

Australian 'buy now, pay later' craze faces crunch - NIC FILDES, PAGE 5

# Putin open to talks but prolongs invasion threat against Ukraine

Units leave border areas ● Grievances with Nato repeated ● Europe and US stocks rise

SAM FLEMMO — BRUSSELS
Vladimir Putin eased tensions in the
Ukraine crisis yesterday, drawing down
some Russian troops from border areas
to enable "dalogue" with the west while
keeping the threat of invasion hanging
ower his neighbour.
Russia's president said he was prepared to hold negotiations on intermediate nuclear missiles and confidencebuilding measures with the west if the
US and Nato agreed to discuss Moscow's
grievances with the transatlantic alliance—including its chief demand that it
pledge never to admit Ukraine.
The comments, made after three

ance - including its crite demand matri pledge never to admit Utraine.

The comments, made after three hours of talks with Ola Scholz, Ger-many's chancellor, were Puttin's strong-est indication that Russia is ready to de-est alled the strong that the strong-est indication that Russia is ready to de-speaking alongside Puttin, Scholz said diplomatic options were "not by any means exhausted". He added: "The fact that we're now hearing that some troops are being withdrawn is a good sign, and we hope that more will follow."

Putlin said "a decision has been taken to partially withdraw forces" following what Russia claimed were exercises involving more than 130,000 troops

involving more than 130,000 tro near the border with Ukraine and in neighbouring Belarus. But he said future negotiations would hang on the "real situation."

hang on the "real situation on the ground", which he said was unpredicta-

hang on the "real situation on the ground", which he said was unpredictable and "does not only depend on us". Putin said Nato nations had suggested they would not admit Ukraine immediately but only when conditions were "ready". He added: "That might be too late for us. So we want to solve this issue right now ... as part of a peaceful negotiating process."

ating process." Addressing one of Russia's key emands, Scholz said Ukraine's Nato

mbership was "not on the agenda". 'That is not an issue that's going to



Vladimir Putin talks to the media after his meeting with Olaf Scholz

come up again while we're in office. I don't know how long the president intends to stay in office. I have the feel-ing that it will be a long time but not for ever," Scholz said.

The Scholz-Putin talks were the latest in a series of efforts by western leaders



Even if there is no invasion, Putin has put himself in a position where he must do something. The world has a front-row seat to what could be the first cyber war

to talk the Russian president out of

invading Uranine.

Jens Stoltenberg, Nato's secretarygeneral, said in Brussels be had not seen
"any sign of de-escalation" by Russian
troops but added there was reason for
"cautious optimism", given signs that
Moscow wished to continue diplomacy.
He warned that the security alliance
had not seen signs of a reduced military
presence and that Moscow still had the
means to attack. "What we need to see is
a significant and enduring withdrawal
of forces, troops and not least the heavy
equipment," Stolenberg said.
Russia's defence ministry said earlier
that units from the country's southern

and western military districts were heading back to base following drills. "The units . . . have started loading on to rail and road transport and will start moving to their garrisons today," it said. European and Us equitiser rose after the announcement, the oil price fell. Russia has threatened "the most unpredictable and grave consequences" if the west does not agree to two draft security protocols that would roll back Nato's presence in eastern Europe. Additional reporting by James Point in Washington Reports and analysis pages 3.

Reports and analysis page 3 Sebastian Payne page 14

- ➤ TikTok scoops up content moderators The video app has poached hundreds of monitors from European outsourcing groups that serve rival like Facebook as it seeks to tackle the problem of harmful material.— PAGE 5, SUSAN HOLMBERG, PAGE 15
- New trial for Putin opponent Navalny
   Prosecutors have opened a new trial against Alex Prosecutors have opened a new trial against Alexel Navainy, the highest-profile critic of Vladimir Putin, in the notoriously harsh IK-2 prison colony where the dissident is serving two-and-half years.— PAGE 2
- Mali overthrow forces rethink in Paris reign minister Jean-Yves Le Drian has unveiled a oganisation of France's counter-terrorism drive west Africa following a coup in Mali and arrival of ssian mercenaries to support the Junta.— PAGE 4

Prince Andrew settles sex assault claim
The prince has settled a lawsuit
brought by Virginia Roberts
Gluffre, an accuser of Jeffrey
Epstein, who had alleged the
British royal sexually assaulted
her when she was 17.— PAGE 2



- Glencore reserves \$1.5bn to settle probes The biggest commodities trader has set aside cash to cover potential fines and costs tied to corruption investigations in the UK, US and Brazil which it expects to resolve this year.— PAGE 6, LEX, PAGE 16
- Covid easing lifts Japan's retail spending Figures from the Cabinet Office have shown that a relaxation of curbs prompted a rebound in the economy in the last three months of 2021, leading to an annualised 5.4 per cent rise in GDP.— PAGE 4
- BHP declares record \$7.6bn dividend
  The Sydney-listed mining group has unveiled a The Sydney-listed mining group has unveiled a sumper payout on the back of rising commodity prices and strong performance as it looks to raise exposure to energy transition metals.— PAGE 8

Reality estate Americans' views on purch a home (% of respondents)

Bad time to buy 14 16 18 20 22 Americans who say it is a good time to buy a house has hit an all-time low, the surge in pri in the pandemi second or the same of sam

# BP boss pledges beautiful

Bernard Looney accepts that his haste the helm two years ago failed to strike the right 'balance'. A 2050 net zero the right balance. A 2050 net zero pledge, low-carbon investment boost and vow to slash oil and gas output raised doubts inside and outside the company. But the lishman, who joined BP in 1991, is upbeat again after strong results and a new plan for a smaller but more profitable fossil fuel division. This going to be beautiful, he tells the FT. Interview > PAGE 7

## Subscribe in print and online

www.ft.com/subsus Tel: 1800 628 8088

© THE FINANCIAL TIMES LTD 2022





# Power shifts on Wall St as private equity pay 'dwarfs' investment banks' rewards

Top private equity firms set aside more than twice as much to pay each employee last year than leading invest-ment banks, underscoring the shift of power and money towards the less regulated corner of Wall Street.

Flush with profits from buoyant equity markets, Blackstone, KKR and Carlyle

markets, Blackstone, KKR and Carlyle Group earmarked Szmn in pay and benefits per employee in 2021, according to calculations by the Financial Times. That figure was at least twice as high as the equivalent amount at Goldman Sachs, Morgan Stanley and the investment banking arm of JPMorgan chase, which have much larger headcounts. The five largest public buyout firms, a group that includes apollo and Ares, recorded pay and benefits of \$32.2bn for their combined staff of about 11,700.

By contrast, Goldman set aside nearly \$18bn for its 45,900 workers, or about \$400,000 per employee. Evercore Part-ners, an investment banking advisory firm that rode the \$5.8tn M&A wave in 2021, set aside about \$1.9bn for its 1,850 staff, or roughly \$950,000 per emp-lowe the most of any hank

staff, or roughly \$950,000 per emp-loyee, the most of any bank.

"The income and potential compen-sation at private equity firms dwarfs the banks," said Alan Johnson, head of pay consultancy Johnson Associates. "It's a different landscape than five or 10 years ago, when the banks were rocking and rolling and they were perceived to be the top of the heap."

About half the remuneration in pri-vate equity is unrealised carried inter-est, meaning employees' take-home pay is significantly lower than the reported figures. Private equity firms mark their unsold investments each quarter,

together with the corresponding carried interest their employees would receive at those values. That is contingent on future sales and can fluctuate wildly. Investment banker pay also contains large, deferred bonuses, but these can be clawed back only in exceptional departments.

circumstances.

Top executives at private equity firms are also earning more than their count-exparts in banking, Goldman chief executive David Solomon and JPMorgan's Jamie Dimon each earned about \$55mn last year. That is likely to be a fraction of the earnings of Blackstone co-founder Stephen Schwarzman or KKR's Henry Kravis and George Roberts.

In 2020, Schwarzman received at least \$615mn in pay and dividends, and Kravis and Roberts received about \$90mn. Blackstone and KKR have not reported executive payouts for 2021.

## World Markets

STOCK MARKETS				CURREN	CIES					INTEREST RATES			
	Feb 15	prev	%chg		Feb 15	prev		Feb 15	prev		price	yield	chg
S&P 500	4466.25	4401.67	1.47	\$ per €	1.136	1.131	£ per \$	0.740	0.740	US Gov 10 yr	141.69	2.03	0.01
Nasdaq Composite	14082.13	13790.92	2.11	\$ per £	1.352	1.351	€per€	1.191	1.195	UK Gov 10 yr		1.50	-0.01
Dow Jones Ind	35013.66	34566.17	1.29	£ per €	0.840	0.837	¥ per €	131.435	130.687	Ger Gev 10 yr		0.31	0.03
FTSEurofirst 300	1827.96	1802.81	1.40	¥ per \$	115.735	115.585	£ index	82.804	82.918	Jpn Gov 10 yr	110.15	0.21	0.00
Euro Stoxx 50	4132.67	4064.45	1.68	¥ per £	156.492	156.152	SFr per £	1.253	1.251	US Gov 30 yr	102.68	2.34	0.02
FTSE 100	7608.92	7531.59	1.03	SFr per €	1.052	1.047				Ger Gev 2 yr	103.86	-0.36	0.01
FTSE All-Share	4254.78	4211.74	1.02	€ per \$	0.881	0.884							
CAC 40	6979.97	6852.20	1.86										
Xetra Dax	15412.71	15113.97	1.98	COMMODITIES							price	prev	chg
Nikkei	26865.19	27079.59	-0.79							Fed Funds Eff	0.08	0.08	0.00
Hang Seng	24355.71	24556.57	-0.82			Fi	ıb 15	prev	%chg	US 3m Billis	0.43	0.36	0.07
MSCI World \$	3011.45	3039.18	-0.91	0il WTI \$	Oil WTI \$		12:14	95.46	-3.48	Euro Libor 3m	-0.58	-0.58	0.00
MSCI EM \$	1220.42	1240.51	-1.62	Oil Brent :	nt\$ 9		13.38	96.48	-3.21	UK 3m	0.89	0.86	0.03
MSCI ADWI \$	708.34	715.46	-1.00	Gold \$		186	8.15	1831.15	1.91	Prizes are latest for edition	Deta pro	eided by Mo	mingstor



"All the News

# The New York Cimes Country Cou

VOL. CLXXI .... No. 59,336

NEW YORK, WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 16, 2022

# Families Settle GunmakerSuit For \$73 Million

## Sandy Hook Case May Set Payout Record

This article is by Rick Rojas, Karen Zraick and Troy Closson.

The families of nine Sandy Hook school shooting victims settled a lawsuit for \$73 million on Tuesday against the maker of the AR-15-style rifle used in the massacre, in what is believed to be the AR-16-style rifle used in the massacre, in what is believed to be the Courter in a mass shooting case.

The agreement is a significant setback to the firearms industry because the lawsuit worked around the federal law protecting gun companies from litigation by arguing that the manufacturer's marketing of the weapon had violated Connecticut consumer law. The families argued that Rem

lated Connecticu consumer law-lated Connecticu consumer law-lated Connecticu consumer law-lated Connecticu consumer law-ington, the gunmaker, promoted sales of the weapon that appealed to troubled men like the killer who stormed into Sandy Hook Ele-mentary School in Newtown, Conn., on Dec. 14, 2012, killing 20 first graders and six adults. The lawsuit was filed by relatives of five of the children and four of the adults.

"These nine families have shared a single goal from the very beginning: to do whatever they



Barden, who was killed andy Hook shooting.

could to help prevent the next Sandy Hook," said Josh Koskoff, the lead lawyer for the families. "It is hard to imagine an outcome that better accomplishes that goal." the lawyers for the families said that Remington agreed to release thousands of pages of internal company documents, including possible plans for how to market the weapon used in the massacre—a stipulation that had been a key sticking point during negotiations.

The families have said that a Continued on Page A15

EXVIN PROPERTY.

Children taking speedskating lessons in Beijing, President Xi Jinping has made sporting success a pillar of the "Chinese dream.

# China Projects Power on Rink And Ski Slope

By AMY QIN

BEJING — In the southern
Chinese city of Guangzhou, which
has sweltering temperatures for
nuch of the year, children are
ditching the proper of the year, children are
ditching the proper of the year,
children are
ditching the proper of the year,
out west, high up on the Tibetan
Plateau, Qinghal Province has become an unlikely center for curiting, the traditional Scottish sport
known as "ice kettle" in Chinese.
Over in the northeastern province of Liaoning, a group of retired
men gather every day in the winter to strap on helmets and hockey
pads and face off on an outdoor ice
rink.

pads and race on our an outcome frink.

Such scenes, once rare, are growing more common as the ruling Communist Party charges ahead with an ambitious campaign to transform China—large parts of which have never seen a single flake of natural snow—into a global winter sporting power.

The campaign was started in 2015 when China's leader, XI Jinping, pledged that the country, which had just won the right to Continued on Page B13

# For CNN's Chief, Walls Were Slowly Closing In

This article is by Emily Steel, Jodi Kantor, Michael M. Grynbaum, James B. Stewart and John Koblin. Late in the day on Nov. 30, Jeff Zucker, the president of CNN Worldwide, summoned his star anchor and friend, Chris Cuomo, to a meeting in the network's sky-scraper overlooking the Hudson River.

River.

Mr. Zucker was joined by the network's chief marketing officer—and his secret romantic partner—Allison Gollust. They had to deliver a delicate message.

Mr. Zucker told Mr. Cuomo that

Sudden Exit by Zucker Came After Lengthy Series of Missteps

CNN was suspending him because of his unethical interactions with his brother, New York's governor. Mr. Cuomo was shocked and offered to resign. Mr. Zucker countered that the anchor might be able to return at some point, according to people with knowledge of the conversation.

Mr. Cuomo felt reassured. He and Mr. Zucker were confidents, their fortunes entwined. Mr. Cuomo didn't bother to consult a

lawyer.

Barely 24 hours later, a letter arrived at CNN. It was from a lawyer representing a woman who had worked with Mr. Cuomo years earlier at ABC News, She said he had sexually assaulted her and that, in the heat of the \*MeToo movement, Mr. Cuomo had tried to keep her quiet by arranging a flattering CNN segment about her employer at the time.

Continued on Page A12



# Jury Rejects Palin's Libel Claim Day After Judge Did the Same

A jury rejected Sarah Neu'rs Jiebel suit against The Neu'r York Times on Tuesday, a day after the judge said he would dismiss the case if the jury ruled in her favor because her legal team had failed to provide sufficient evidence that she had been defamed by a 2017 editorial erroneously linking her to a mass shooting.

The jury's verdict, and the judge's decision, served as a validation of the longstanding legal precedent that considers an occasional mistake by the media a necessary cost of discourse in a free society. And it came as those who

want to see journalists pay a steeper legal cost for getting something wrong are pushing the Supreme Court to reconsider the

ability, the jury concluded that the newspaper and its former opinion editor James Bennet had not acted with the level of recklessness and ill intent required to meet the high constitutional burden for public figures who claim defamation.

Ms. Palin is expected to appeal, but appeals courts tend to be def-Continued on Page A14

NATIONAL A11-19, 22

# A Sneak Peek at Fall's Palette

Patterns from the Gabriela Hearst Fall 2022 show on Tuesday, part of New York Fashion Week.

# Stark Transformation From Ohio Moderate to Trump's 'No. 1 Ally'

By JENNIFER MEDINA and LISA LERER

and LISA LERER
BEACHWOOD, Ohio — In the fall of 2016, Donald J. Trump's presidential campaign was pressing Ohio's young state treasurer, Josh Mandel, to step it up. A former Marine, he held some sway

with Republican voters, and Trump aides wanted him doing more public events.

more public events.
But Mr. Mandel couldn't quite
find the time. He just had so many
scheduling conflicts, he joked over
breakfast with Matt Cox, a Republican lobbyist and, at the time, a
friend. Mr. Cox recalled Mr. Man-

del rattling off the excuses he used to avoid being too closely linked to a candidate he wasn't sold on: Running after his three children, other political commitments, his observance of all those Jewish

observance of all those Jewish holidays. Once Mr. Trump won, any reluc-tance from Mr. Mandel fell away

fast. Within weeks, he spoke at the president-elect's first victory rally, slamming those who were "avoiding Trump" during the election. Five days after the rally, he launched his second bid for Senate, borrowing Mr. Trump's catchphrases of a "rigged system" and Continued on Page A16



INTERNATIONAL A4-10

# Behind the Ottawa Protests

Self-appointed leaders, some with mili-tary and right-wing organizing back-grounds, have orchestrated a disci-plined occupation. PAGE A6

BUSINESS B1-6

## Fed Confirmations Stalled

Republicans unhappy with President Biden's pick for the nation's top bank supervisor retaliated with a no-show on a key Federal Reserve vote. PAGE B1

**OBITUARIES B15-16** 

# Conservative Political Satirist

P.J. O'Rourke was a voice from the right who skewered Democrats and Republi-cans alike. He was 74. PAGE B15

# Third Person Cured of H.I.V.

A novel treatment using blood from an umbilical cord instead of bone marrow could open a door to helping more people of diverse racial backgrounds overcome their infections. PAGE Al

## The Climate Leader Is Back

The Biden administration is restoring California's power to set its own limits on tailpipe pollution and is largely adopting the state's rules regarding heavy trucks. PAGE AI9



ARTS C1-8

## A Basquiat, or Not?

Questions have arisen about 25 vibrant paintings said to be by the artist that are now on display in Florida. PAGE CI



# Fancying Basic Chocolate

Sometimes, the most expensive ingredients aren't needed. Take a bite of the flourless cake, above, with melted chocolate chips, and you'll see why. PAGE D

# Chicken That Never Chirped

Some companies are racing to bring laboratory-grown meat to the market. "We are changing the paradigm," one company owner said. "We are detaching the meat from the animal." PAGE DI

David Axelrod





PUTIN OFFERING TROOP PULLBACK

# A CALMER UKRAINE TONE

AND DIPLOMACY

Biden Remains Wary of Threatening Position' of Russian Forces

# By ANTON TROIANOVSKI and MICHAEL D. SHEAR

and MICHAEL D. SHEAR
MOSCOW — President Vladimir V. Putin said on Tuesday that
Russia would "partially pull back
troops" deployed near Ukraine
and was seeking a "diplomatic
path" to resolving a tense standoff
with the West, while President Biden welcomed further negotiations but warned that a Russian
invasion "remains very much a
possibility."

den welcomed further negotiations but warned that a Russian invasion "remains very much a possibility."

It was the second day in a row that Moscow appeared to swerve away from confrontation over Ukraine, after its declaration on were "far from exhausted."

"We intend to and will strive to reach agreement with our partners on the questions that we posed, in order to solve them by taking a diplomatic path," said Mr. Putin, standing alongside Chancellor Olaf Scholz of Germany at the Kremlin.

Mr. Putin's willingness to contain the second of the

munch an attack as early as Wednesday.

The urgency of that warning seemed to recede on Tuesday as Mr. Putin adopted a more conciliatention to pull back troops. But much of Russia's menacing force near Ukraine's border remained in place, and Western officials said it was far too soon to exhale over the danger that Mr. Putin could launch a large-scale war. They also the second solution of the second solution of

der.

"The Russian defense ministry reported today that some military units are leaving the positions near Ukraine. That would be good." Mr. Biden said. "But we Continued on Page A9

# Sandy Hook families' moment

Their breakthrough \$73-million settlement with gun maker is not just about money. It's about accountability.

By Jenny Jarvie, Richard Winton and Molly Hennessy-Fiske

For gun control advo-cates, the Sandy Hook set-tlement represents a rare and historic victory. The families of nine peo-

The families of nine people killed at Sandy Hook Elementary School in Newtown, Conn., announced Tuesday they had reached a \$73-million settlement in India and the settlement of the AR-15-style weapon the gunman used in the 2012 massacre.

The settlement is the largest in U.S. history involving a gun maker and relatives of mass shooting victims — but its significance goes beyond money. The legal agreement also offers an unusual step toward transparrency. It requires America's oldest gun manufacturer, which filed for bankruptey in 2020, to release thousands of pages of internal company documents, including plans for how to market the weapon.

"This case was never about damages in the sense of compensation," Josh Koskoff, the families lead attorney, said in a Tuesday news conference. It was about damages in the sense of forcing change. It was about damages in the sense of forcing change. It was about damages in the sense of forcing change. It was about damages in the sense of forcing change. It was about damages in the sense of forcing change. If was about damages in the sense of the fire and the sense of the fire and the sense of the



VADIM GRIEDA ASSOCIAE

A UKRAINIAN serviceman fires an antitank weapon during an exercise Tuesday in the Donetsk region.
Russia announced that a number of troops it massed near Ukraine would be returning to their garrisons.

# Biden sees war risk despite Russia's troop pullback plan

# U.S., NATO seek proof that Moscow is living up to its claim

By Nabih Bulos

KYIV, Ukraine — Even as Moscow said it was withrand proper sear Ukraid on Tuesday, signarling a possible easing of tensions with the West, President Biden warned that an invasion by Russian forces was "distinctly possible" in a standoff that has ignited concerns over a new and dangerous Cold War.

The Russian Defense Ministry said in a statement that large-scale exercises involving land, sea and air units were ongoing. But as combat training was completed, Maj. Gen. Igor Konashenkov indicated that a number of troops would be returning to their permanent barracks and garrisons.

risons.
The statement offered a measure of hope that Moscow was pulling back from a

full-scale invasion of its neighbor, a former Soviet republic. In recent weeks, Russia has massed more than 130,000 troops that have nearly encircled Ukraine. The deployments have raised alarm among Western governments as U.S. and NATO officials have warned of an imminent attack. Hours after the Russian announcement, Bilden said he wanted to "give the diplomacy every chance," even

as he noted that an invasion
was "still very much a possibility."
"The Russian defense
minister reported today
that some military units are
leaving their positions near
Ukraine. That would be
good, but we have not yet
verified that," Biden said
from the East Room of the
White House. "Our analysts
indicate that they remain
very much in a threatening
[See Ukraine, A6]

# Report predicts major rise in sea level

Flooding and erosion could put property and infrastructure at risk, study says.

By Hayley Smith

Los Angeles and other coastal areas of the United States will experience fre-quent flooding, degraded in-frastructure and other pro-found challenges as sea lev-

rastructure and other profound challenges as sea levels rise by as much as I foot by 2050, a federal study released Tuesday found.

The report outlines an alarming new future for communities, ecosystems and economies along the nation's seaboard, and predicts that the U.S. coastline will experience as much sea level rise in the next 30 years as it did in the last hundred years.

"It is eye-opening — 30 years, 2050, is not that far away," as id Ben Hamiling away," as id Ben Hamiling away," as id Ben Hamiling away, as id Ben Hamiling away as in the west Coast, the anticipated rise will be as high as 8 inches.

Although a foot of sea lev-

the West Coast, the anticipated rise will be as high as 8 inches.

Although a foot of sea level rise may not sound like much to some people, it would contribute to a significant increase in the frequency of coastal flooding—even in the absence of storms or heavy rainfall, researchers said.

The two primary causes of sea level rise are the expansion of ocean water as it warms, and the melting of [See Sea level, A16]

Feinstein

approval

ratings plunge

# Lost stories of Boyle Heights

# Former Black residents meet to reminisce, preserve fragile history



DAVID BROKER FOR THE TIME SHIRLEE SMITH, who once lived in Boyle Heights, created a Face-book page to highlight the neighborhood's earliest Black residents.

By Brittny Mejia

If you learn just one thing about Boyle Heights — a famously Latino neighborhood, home to Mariachi Plaza — Shirlee Smith hopes it's this: "We were there."

Plaza — Shirlee Smith hopes it's this:

"We were there."

And, she said, we left our mark, although it is fading today in numbers and in memory.

Smith is 85 years old, a daughter of the Great Migration of Black people fleeing the segregated South. She grew up in Boyle Heights, once considered the Ellis Island of the West Coast, home to Mexicans and Jews, Russians and Italians, people of Japanese descent.

She created a Facebook group, Black Boyle Heights, to preserve and archive the fragile history of the neighborhood's earliest Black residents and the ones who followed. And on Feb. 6, as Black History Month kicked off, she convened a virtual celebration of the old days with [See Boyle Heights, A8]

By Melanie Mason

# A Honduran leader's steep fall from grace

By Kate Linthicum, Tracy Wilkinson and Paulo Cerrato

TEGUCIGALPA, Honduras — For years, U.S. officials faced an uncomfortable dilemma: The president of Honduras was one of Washington's top allies in Central America — but evidence was mounting that he was also a drug trafficker.

U.S. prosecutors identified President Juan Orlando Hernández as a co-conspirator in a drug smuggling case

tor in a drug smuggling case against his brother and by last fall appeared ready to indict him.

But the Biden adminis-

tration resisted. White
House officials were reluctant to go after a sitting head
of state — especially one
whose government had received hundreds of millions
of dollars and other crucial
support from the American
they urged prosecutors
to wait at least until Jan. 27,
when Hernández left office
and a new president was
sworn in.

It all came to a dramatic
head late Monday when
State Department officials
formally requested his
extradition on drug trafficking and weapons charges.

The request alleged that
[See Honduras, A4]

## County drops mask rule

Revised guidance ends mandate for face cov-erings outdoors at schools, child-care facilities and "mega" events. CALIFORNIA, B1

# UC Berkeley may face a freeze

Campus could be forced by court to cut 3,000 undergraduate seats and restrict enrollment. CALIFORNIA, B1

Weather Sunny, warmer. L.A. Basin: 66/47. **B6** Printed with soy inks on partially recycled paper.





## ASTERISK ON ICE

Figure skater Kamila Valieva's top score is tarnished by her positive drug test. **sports**, **p7** 

# Senator gets negative marks from nearly half of California voters in a new poll. VP Harris also scores poorly.

Views of Sen. Dianne
Finstein's job performance
have tumbled to the lowest
point in her three-decade
Sen and lowest
Lowest in a new
UC Berkeley Institute of
Governmental Studies poll
co-sponsored by the Los
Angeles Times.
Respondents gave similarly unenthusiastic marks
to Vice President Kamala
Harris, whose popularity is
underwater, with 38% approval
and 46% disapproval,
while they were evenly divided in their rating of President
Biden. The assessments of Biden and Harris
dropped sharply from last
slumping poll numbers
autionwide
Amid the broadly pessimistic mood of California
voters polled, two-thirds of
whom said the country is
headed in the wrong direc[See Poll, A10]

BUSINESS INSIDE: The hazy future of the remaining coal plants in the Western U.S. A12

# Coastal waters to rise 1 foot by 2050

Revised federal estimate could mean heightened risk for 140.000 homes

BY SARAH KAPLAN AND BRADY DENNIS

AND BRADY DENNIS

The shorelines of the United States are projected to face an additional foot of rising seas over the next three decades, intensifying the threat of flooding and erosion to coastal communities across the country, according to a report released Tuesday by the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration.

Human-caused climate change, driven mostly by the burning of fossil fuels, has accelerated global sea level rise to the fastest rate in more than 3,000 years. The report by NOAA and other federal agencies — updating a study from 2017 — predicts that ocean levels along U.S. coasts will increase as much by 2050 as they did over the past century.

This amount of water battering the coasts "will create a profound increase in the frequency of coastal flooding, even in the absence of storms or heavy rainfall," NOAA said.

"We're unfortunately headed for a flood regime shift," said

Ware unfortunately headed a flood regime shift," said "We're unfortunately neatest for a flood regime shift," said William Sweet, an oceanographer at the NOAA National Ocean Service and the nation's top scien-tist on sea level rise. "There will

Service and the nation's top scientist on sea level rise. "There will be water in the streets unless action is taken in more and more communities."

Drawing on data from tidal gauges and satellite imagery as well as cutting-edge models from the most recent United Nations Poor on climate change, the NOAA analysis gives decade-by-decade projections for sea level rise for all U.S. states and territories over the next 100 years. Advances in ice sheet modeling and better observational data allowed the authors to give more definitive near-term projections than ever before, Sweet said.

Even if the world takes swift action to curb carbon emissions, he said, the trajectory for sea level rise "is more or less set over the next 30 years."

Kristina Dahl, a principal climate scientist with the Union of SEE SEA LEVEL ON A16

"I didn't know if I was going to go back home without anybody."



# He was anti-vaccine. Then his pregnant wife got covid-19.

KINGWOOD, TEX. - Chris Crouch had had KINGWOOD, TEX. — Chris Crouch had had low expectations for online dating. He was a police officer in his 30s, almost a year out from a painful divorce, and, he said, the women he had met had been "playing games" in ways that left him dispirited.

Then he met her.

Diana Garcia Martinez was 24 and a busy civiler wown whose eiters had eat up bey

single mom whose sister had set up her profile without her knowing. She was intel-ligent, empathetic and upfront, and by the third date, he was in love. 'It was just a feeling... I felt like I knew her my whole

As she lay amid a tangle of machines keeping her alive, he had a choice to make

Chris Crouch puts an oxygen tube on his wife, Diana, last month. Neither of them had been vaccinated against the coronavirus.

true.

Now, four years later, he was in a hospital intensive care room remembering their courtship as his wife lay unconscious, hooked up to a tangle of machines keeping her alive. Diana was 20 weeks pregnant, and he had a decision to make.

If doctors delivered the baby now, they told him sho would have the best feet at spring.

him, she would have the best shot at surviv-ing. But the baby was so premature that it would almost certainly die. If Chris waited, he could lose them both. SEE DECISION ON A6

# **Biden:** Russian pullback unclear

UNITS NEAR UKRAINE LEAVE, MOSCOW SAYS

West greets reports with skepticism, grain of hope

This article is by Shane Harris, Robyn Dixon, Rachel Pannett and Emily Rauhala.

In a national address from the White House on Tuesday, Presi-dent Biden said the United States has not yet determined that some Russian military units are moving back from the border of Ukraine and returning to their bases, despite claims by senior Russian officials.

But amid a flurry of mixed

Russian officials.

But amid a flurry of mixed signals from Moscow, leaders in Washington and Europe were cautiously optimistic that war may have been averted, at least

for now.
"That would be good" if Russia "That would be good" if Russia has moved back its forces, Biden said, "but we have not yet verified that." "Indeed," he cautioned, "our analysts indicate that they remain very much in a threatening position." Biden said that Russia had more than 150,000 troops around Ukraine, up significantly from some previous estimates of about 130,000, and noted that "an invasion remains distinctly possible."

Biden's remarks were a shift, however, from his administration's most dire warnings, with national security adviser Jake Sullivan saying last week that a Russian attack could be imminent.

Russian attack could be immi-nent.

Biden reiterated that Russia would face potentially crippling sanctions and that a planned pipeline to bring natural gas to Germany "will not happen" if Russian President Vladimir Pu-tin ordered his forces into Ukraine.

Russian rresult ordered his forces until ordered his forces utleraine.

Biden appeared confident the opposing sides could find a diplomatic exit from the crisis. He said he spoke with Putin over the weekend "to make clear that we are ready to keep pursuing high-see utleast to the confidence of the c

# CDC: 'Excess deaths' during pandemic top 1 million

BY JOEL ACHENBACH

The United States has record-ed more than 1 million "excess deaths" since the start of the pandemic, government mortality statistics show, a toll that exceeds the officially documented lethali-ty of the coronavirus and cap-tures the broad consequences of the health crisis that has entered

s third year.

The excess-deaths figure surassed the milestone last week,
eaching 1,023,916, according to
obert Anderson, chief of the
nortality statistics branch of the mortanty statustics branch of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's National Center for Health Statistics. The center up-dates its estimate weekly. Although the vast majority of

the excess deaths are due to the virus, the CDC mortality records also expose swollen numbers of deaths from heart disease, hyper-tension, dementia and other all-ments across two years of pan-

ments across two years of pan-demic misery.

"We've never seen anything like it," Anderson said.

In 2019, before the pandemic, the CDC recorded 2.8 million

deaths. But in 2020 and 2021, as the virus spread through the population, the country recorded roughly a half-million deaths each year in excess of the norm. The virus emerged in China in late 2019 and began killing people there in January 2020. It did not spread significantly in the United States until that February, SEE DEATHS ON A5

Eyes on NATO: Russia looks to

## PERSPECTIVE

# Zimmerman makes his exit as the forever face of Nationals

He grew up here, right in front of us. When Ryan Zimmerman was 20 and played third base and the Washington Nationals made him the first draft choice in the history of the franchise, there were teenagers in the District who had no idea what it was like to have a Major League Baseball team at home. As he retires as a 37-year-old part-time first baseman — with all of his 1,799 games, his 1,846 hits, his 284 home runs in the same uniform pames, his 1,840 hits, his 284 home runs in the same uniform — there are Washington teen-agers who can't imagine having

no home team for which to root. That's a career, in full.

Zimmerman ends his professional life with the scars of a wrecked shoulder, a balky hip, feet that occasionally forced him to walk gingerly, not to mention so many other nicks he never discussed. The Nationals have a full-blown fan base with scars of its own, first from four excruciating losses in the division series, now from a rebuild that feels — well, it feels not unlike what needed to SEE SYRLUGA ON A16

'I've accomplished a lot': Star spent 16 seasons with Nats. D1



Ryan Zimmerman embraces Washington teammate Gerardo Parra at Nationals Park on Oct. 3 after being removed from his last game.

# Sandy Hook families reach settlement with Remington

BY KIM BELLWARE

When the families of nine of the victims of the massacre at Sandy Hook Elementary School began their lawsuit against the gummaker of the Bushmaster AR-15-style rife, their goal was to spare other families the pain that had upended their own lives.

On Tuesday, the victims' families marked a victory in that effort with the announcement of a \$73 million settlement with the now-bankrupt Reminigton Arms, which manufactures the Bushmaster.

"They had the motivation to do whatever they could ... so that other families — whether they are

in a suburb or township or city—would not have to go through the kind of pain and the loss that they had," Joshua Koskoff, an attorney for the families, said during a Tuesday news conference.

The settlement, reached with the families of five children and four adults who were killed in the 2012 shooting, draws in all four of Remington's insurers and allows the families to share thousands of pages of company documents it the families to share thousands or pages of company documents it obtained during discovery — pro-visions that legal experts and at-torneys for the families say repre-sent a landmark victory in forcing a gun manufacturer to face re-sponsibility for how it markets its SEE REMINGTON ON A20

# IN THE NEWS



At odds in Ottawa Vaccine mandate protesters pledged to "stay to the end." Many residents said it's time for them to go. A8

# THE NATION

Robert M. Califf was confirmed to lead the FDA, giving the agency its first permanent head in more than a year. A3 in more than a year. As Clashes between Re-publican leaders and candidates backed by former president Don-ald Trump show his hold on the party may be weakening. A4

THE WORLD
Prince Andrew of Britain has settled the sex
abuse lawsuit brought

by a woman who says she was trafficked to she was trafficked to him by financier Jeffrey Residents in wealthy

Residents in wealthy
U.S. enclaves sent millions of dollars to support trucker convoys in
Canada, an analysis of
leaked data shows. Ato
The government of
Nicaraguan President
Daniel Ortega has
launched trials that
could imprison most of
his political opposition
for years. All

THE ECONOMY
The White House and
Democrats are pondering a tax holiday from
federal pump fees as
midterm elections loom
and frustration grows
over rising fuel costs. A17

# THE REGION

A recent poll found three-quarters of D.C. residents supported the vaccine requirements for businesses that May-or Muriel E. Bowser recently rescinded. B1 Arlington County's largest adult homeless shelter moved all its residents to a motel for

weeks to contend with a coronavirus outbreak. Bi Bridge work will complicate the commute into D.C. just as workers are starting to return in greater numbers. Bi At the halfway mark of the Virginia General Assembly legislative session, the House and Senate are on markedly Senate are on markedly

different paths. B1
A donation of
\$104 million to Virginia Commonwealth to fund liver research is thought to be the second-largest publicly shared gift to a college. B4

## INSIDE



FOOD 6 baking myths What you What you think you know about salt, sugar, bread and

CONTENT © 2022 The Washington Post / Year 145, No. 73 70428 21100 3

# deportes

# **Champions League** Messi pudo festejar por su socio Mbappé

El PSG se aseguró un agónico triunfo, por 1 a 0, ante el Real Madrid; el rosarino erró un penal.



# EL PRÍNCIPE ANDRÉS EVITA EL JUICIO POR ABUSO SEXUAL

-el mundo

Llegó a un acuerdo extrajudicial con la mujer que lo acusa de haber abusado de ella cuando era menor; deberá pagarle una compensación económica. Página 6

# LA ESCRITURA MANUSCRITA, UN HÁBITO EN EXTINCIÓN

-socieda

En los últimos dos años, la virtualidad debilitó la técnica de escribir en cursiva; es un fenómeno que abre un debate entre docentes y pedagogos, Página 23

# LA NACION

MIÉRCOLES 16 DE FEBRERO DE 2022 | LANACION.COM.AR

# Fernández defendió a Cristina ante la Justicia y se enfrentó a un fiscal

corrupción. Declaró que no hubo arbitrariedad en la obra pública, pese a que en el pasado cuestionó las licitaciones dadas a Lázaro Báez; se enojó cuando le marcaron la contradicción

El presidente Alberto Fernández declaró ayer como testigo en el juicio por el direccionamiento de obras públicas para el empresario Lázaro Báez durante los tres gobiernos kirchneristas y defendió a Cristina Kirchner, la principal acusada. Lo hizo personalmente, en el marco de una audiencia. Fernández argumentó en favor de la vicepresidenta, y sostuvo que el reparto de obras no era una decisión "judiciable". Durante su declaración, el Presidente embistió contra el fiscal Diego Luciani, a quien denostó diciéndole que tenía "un problema de comprensión". Luego se retractó. El momento mástenso se produjo cuando el fiscal le pidió explicaciones sobre declaraciones de Fernández de 2016, cuando decía que le había advertido a Cristina Kirchner por la corrupción en la obra pública de Santa Cruz. El tribunal aceptó un pedido de las defensas de los acusados para que Fernández no respondiera. Página 8

### **EL ESCENARIO**

La pasó mal y se alineó con su vice

Hernán Cappiello Página 9



El Presidente declaró frente al tribunal que juzga a Cristina Kirchner en la causa Vialidad

CAPTURA DE TV

# Reconstruyen la huida de los asesinos del comerciante

CASEROS. Revisan sus movimientos a través de videos y analizan varias huellas dactilares. Página 26

# Europa y EE.UU. reciben con desconfianza una señal de Rusia para distender la crisis

Rafael Mathus Ruiz CORRESPONSAL EN EEJJU.

WASHINGTON.– Estados Unidos y sus aliados europeos recibieron con escepticismo y desconfianza la señal de distensión más nítida que ha ofrecido hasta el momento el presidente de Rusia, Vladimir Putin, para intentar desescalar la crisis en Ucrania: el retiro de parte de los 150.000 soldados que el Kremlin mantiene desplegados en esa frontera y en territorio de Belarús. Sin embargo, los líderes occidentales mantuvieron la esperanza y la expectativa de poder llegar a una solución diplomática con Moscú que permita evitar una nueva guerra e n Europa. Continúa en la página 2

# Por los alimentos, la inflación de enero fue de 3,9%

PRECIOS. Las verduras y las frutas se dispararon; también pesó la hotelería

Con una significativa suba en el precio de los alimentos, la inflación de enero fuede 3,9% y se mantiene en niveles altos. En términos interanuales marcó un 50,7%.

Segúninformó el Indecayer, el capítulo de alimentos y bebidas e-el que más pesa en el índice-subió 4,9%, debido a los aumentos en frutas y verduras. También tuvo una fuerte alza el precio del pan, entre otros productos de esa canasta. Se sumaron aumentos en prepagas, hotelería y en los planes de los celulares. Página 16

## EL ANÁLISIS

# Los Kirchner no quieren el acuerdo

Joaquín Morales Solá

si, es mejor que calle. El ala albertista del Gobierno tenía razón cuando decia que lo mejor que podía hacer Cristina Kirchner para colaborar con el acuerdo con el Fondo Monetario era callarse. Se calló a medias, de todos modos. Su vocero más inconfundible en el Senado, José Mayans, habló en nombre de ella. Continúa en la página 14

# Ordenan que Jones Huala vuelva a la cárcel

CAMBIO. Lo decidió la Corte de Chile; se desconoce el paradero del líder de la RAM

Página 10

# FOLHA DE S.PAULO

HÁ 100 ANOS



UM JORNAL A SERVIÇO DA DEMOCRACIA

ANO 101 \* Nº 33.922

QUARTA-FEIRA. 16 DE FEVEREIRO DE 2022

## Ilustrada C1

# Morre Jabor, diretor do cinema novo e jornalista

Arnaldo Jabor, jornalista e cineasta que fez parte da geração do cinema novo, morreu na madrugada de ontem, aos 81 anos, Inter-

ontem, aos 81 anos. Internado desde dezembro em São Paulo, não resistiu a complicações de um AVC. O carioca dirigiu sucessos como "Toda Nudez Será Castigada" (1973), pelo qual venceu o Urso de Prata em Berlim, e "Eu Te Amo" (1981). Dado à polêmica, era conhecido também por comentários em bém por comentários em telejornais da TV Globo.

# ANÁLISE

Inácio Araujo Cineasta foi quem melhor traduziu Nelson Rodrigues

### **Fernanda Torres**

Jabor explorava idiossincrasias de sua própria classe

Ilustrada C8

### Boom de carros usados agrava escassez de peças

A falta de carros novos para pronta entrega levou em 2021 a uma alta de 18.8% nas negociações de mode-los usados ante 2020. O fenômeno agravou a escassez de peças para conserto. Clientes chegam a aguar-dar até quatro meses para retirar seu veículo da oficina por não haver compo-

# Militar que levou droga em

avião oficial é condenado Sargento da FAB Manoel sargento da PAB Mandel Rodrigues é punido com 14 anos de prisão. Ele foi de-tido em 2019 com 37 kg de cocaína em avião de apoio à comitiva presidencial. B4

# **EDITORIAIS A2**

Bonanca estadual A respeito de sobras nos caixas dos governadores.

Idas e vindas

Sobre programas para a população de rua em SP.

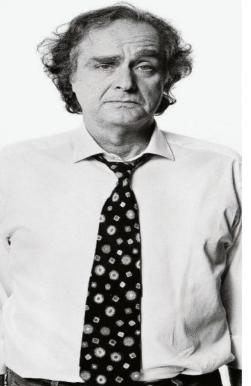
## **ATMOSFERA**

São Paulo hoje



Rio 21 29 20 32 Brasilia 21 27 21 9 26 Ribeirão 21 33 20 30





Arnaldo Jabor em retrato de 1996

# A pandemia em 15.fev Dados das 208

POPULAÇÃO VACINA	DA
No Brasil	
Ao menos uma dose (dose única ou 1º dose)	81,2%

1º ciclo vacinal completo (dose única ou 2ª dose) 71,1%

# ESTÁGIO DA DOENÇA

Óbitos 847 1 40,1% Total 639.822

# EUA e Europa derrubam maioria das restrições contra Covid A12

# Negros são maior alvo de abordagem policial no Rio, mostra estudo

Menos da metade da população, pretos e pardos sofrem 63% das revistas, indica Datafolha; PM nega ter viés racial

Pretos e pardos são 63% das pessoas que dizem terem si-do abordadas e revistadas pela polícia no Rio, embora representem 48% da popu-lação da cidade. Segundo re-latório publicado pelo Cen-tro de Estudos de Segurança e Cidadania da Universida de Cândido Mendes a partir de pesquisa do Datafolha, a discrepância ocorre em to-dos os tipos de situações.

O estudo, lancado ontem. aponta ainda que nas abor-dagens de pretos e pardos abusos ou constrangimentos são mais recorrentes.

Gênero, endereço, renda e idade pesam: 75% dos alvos são homens; 66% vivem na periferia ou em favela: 60% ganham até três salários mí-nimos; 48% têm até 40 anos. E 17% dizem já ter sofrido mais de dez abordagens. A Policia Militar flumi-

A Policia Militar Humi-nense nega que exista viés racial em suas ações e diz seguir protocolos rígidos. O Datafolha ouviu 3,500 in-divíduos em maio passado, a partir dos quais foi formada uma amostra de 739 pessoas que espelha a população municipal. Na segunda eta-pa, foram realizadas conver-sas com diferentes grupos, inclusive PMs. Cotidi

# Putin promete saída parcial de tropas

Sem oferecer detalhes que cessassem o ceticismo ame ricano e europeu, o russo Vladimir Putin anunciou a saída parcial das tropas que fazem exercícios militares perto da Ucrânia. Este dia 16 foi aventado por agências de inteligência estrangeiras como o de uma possível invasão do país vizinho.

O anúncio foi feito às agências de noticias russas pelo Ministério da Defesa e não específica quantos dos 130 mil soldados serão removidos, limitando-se a dizer que são efetivos instalados próximos à fronteira. O americano Joe Biden

elogiou a manobra e acenou com possíveis negociações.

Disse, porém, que a retira-da não foi verificada.

Moscou, que nega buscar guerra, quer conter a expan-são da Otan, aliança militar capitaneada pelos EUA, en-tre ex-aliados. Mundo A10

Em Moscou, Bolsonaro segue protocolos para se encontrar com russo A10

# Podcasts viram via para políticos atingirem bolhas longe de regras

Os podcasts de entrevistas viraram alvo de marqueteiros que cuidam de campa-nhas dos candidatos, que participam longe das restri-ções da legislação eleitoral. Febre no YouTube, os pro-gramas dão aos políticos a chance de falar por horas e serem vistos por um público que não acompanha o noti-ciário tradicional. Política A4 Obsessão por subsídio e tabelamento

Helio Beltrão

A obsessão por tabelar preços e brincar com as contas do governo impacta negativamente o risco percebido do Brasil por investidores, causando a alta do dólar e do preço dos combustíveis. O populismo faz o estrago e o brasileiro paga. Mercado A22

# Pactos com plataformas para eleições ficam aquém dos EUA AT



PF FAZ OPERAÇÃO NO PARÁ CONTRA GARIMPO ILEGAL QUE TURVOU ÁGUA DO CARIBE DA AMAZÔNIA

Integrante do Ibama em ação conjunta que ocorreu em pontos de extração de ouro nos rios Crepori e Tapajós, próximos à terra indígena Munduruku Ambiente B6

# ILIMAHUK

www.ultimahora.com





Votos de la bancada en Diputados son cruciales para que prospere iniciativa

# Llanistas esperan retorno de Llano para decidir suerte de Quiñónez

Directorio del PLRA recordó a sus diputados que la posición es a favor del juicio político a la fiscala general. El Ministerio Público es muy selectivo en sus investigaciones.

PÁGINA 6 a la 10

Encuesta del Banco Central

Año XLIX - Nº 16.761 - 56 páginas - G. 7.000

Agentes económicos esperan menor suba del PIB y más inflación

Familiares rechazan desalojo en Ingavi

La curva de contagios por el Covid-19 sigue en caída libre

PÁGINAS 2 y

Presuntas irregularidades

El Ejecutivo dispone cambios en Conajzar tras imputaciones

PÁGINA 15



El mercado es desfavorable en materia de precios

MIC y emblemas buscan reducir costos para minimizar suba de combustibles

Uso de los fondos de emergencia por la pandemia

Contraloría no avanza en investigar los gastos del 2021 de Nenecho

PÁGINA 4









PETROBRAS LUBRAX

TOYOTOSHI

# LIE FIGAIRO

lefigaro.fr



• À la une : notre sélection d'activités pour les enfants pendant les vacances

• Restaurants: les meilleurs plats frits de Paris

ENERGIE L'EUROPE VEUT RÉDUIRE SA DÉPENDANCE AU GAZ RUSSE pages 22 et 23



## PRÉSIDENTIELLE Pécresse veut garder le cap face aux vents contraires PAGE 6

ÉDUCATION Clandestines, coraniques... Les écoles hors contrat suivies de près PAGE 11

# FOOTBALL

Mbappé donne la victoire au PSG face au Real PAGE 13

# CINÉMA

«Un autre monde »:rupture, mode d'emploi

### ENTRETIEN

Antoine Arnault: «Un nouveau Berluti droit dans ses bottes »

 Ces bijoux qui finissent chez

- «Ma Tante»...
- Dix scrutins dans le rétroviseur, 3/10:la présidentielle de 1974
- Un entretien avec Gérald Kierzek
- Une tribune de Philippe Bruneau, Jean-Yves Mercier et Jérôme Turot
- · La chronique de Bertille Bayart
- L'analyse de Philippe Gélie

# FIGARO **OUI** FIGARO **NON**

Réponses à la question Faut-il une nouvelle loi

pour interdire le franglais dans la communication publique?

TOTAL DE VOTANTS: 170 663

# Votez aujourd'hui sur lefigaro.fr

Faut-il supprimer le passe vaccinal?

KIM HONG-JI/REUTERS – MARK GARLICK / SCIENCE PHOTO LIBRA / MGA / SCIENCE PHOTO LIBRARY VIA



# Levée des restrictions sanitaires : pas d'accélération en vue

Réouverture des discothèques, retour de la consomma-tion debout dans les bars, fin du masque dans certains lieux, allégement du protoco-le à l'école... mais maintien du

lâchent du lest alors que l'épidémie reflue, mais attendront que l'hôpital soit vraiment hors de danger pour accélérer le calendrier. PAGES 8 ET 9



# Internet : l'Europe veut se doter de sa propre constellation de satellites

commissaire européen Thierry Breton a dévoilé les détails du projet européen de flotte de satellites dédiés à internet, avec une mise en service à partir de 2024. La constel-

lation servira à apporter le haut débit dans les zones mal raccordées, mais aura aussi un intérêt pour la sécurité du continent, avec des commu-nications sécurisées. PAGE14

ÉDITORIAL par Patrick Saint-Paul psaintpaul@lefigaro.fr

# Désescalade

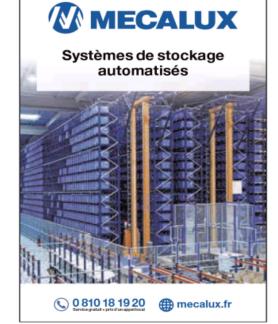
e n'est pas encore la grande retraite vers les casernes de Russie. Mais alors que l'on disait l'Europe au bord de la guerre en Ukraine, après des semaines de montée en tension, il s'agit bien de l'amorce d'une désescalade ; la voie s'ouvre pour une sortie diplomatique. Les Américains et leurs alliés multiplient les mises en garde : Vladimir Poutine possède encore assez de troupes à la frontière - un neuvième des effectifs de son armée - pour envahir l'Ukraine. Demain, si c'est sa volonté! Aussi fragile soit-il, le retrait de troupes et de chars concédé par le maître du Kremlin porte cependant un coup

d'arrêt à un fol engrenage. La stratégie de la tension maximale a projeté les Occidentaux et les Russes au bord d'une débàcle diplomatique qui aurait pu conduire à une guerre dévastatrice. Washington an-nonçait l'invasion russe de l'Ukraine pour ce mercredi, alors que Moscou ne cessait de masser des troupes à la frontière. Chacun peut désormais prétendre sortir gagnant de cette crise. Sans faire la guerre, Poutine a semé le chaos en Ukraine, montrant son pouvoir de déstabilisation. Il a obtenu la ga-rantie que l'adhésion à l'Otan de ce pays de l'espace russophone ne sera pas pour demain et que ses préoccupations sécuritaires seront prises en compte à l'avenir. Il a fait comprendre à Kiev que ni les États-Unis ni l'Eu-rope n'iraient se battre en Ukraine... Mais il a aussi redonné une raison d'être à une Otan que l'on disait en état de « mort cérébrale ». Après les divisions provoquées par les années

Le retrait russe rend possible une sortie diplomatique

Trump et les ratés de la présidence Biden (Afghanistan, affaire Aukus), les Occi-dentaux ont serré les rangs pour montrer un front uni. Et, contrairement aux précédents en Géorgie et en Cri-mée, l'Amérique

mee, l'Amerique peut se targuer d'avoir fait reculer Poutine. Cela suffira-t-il à enrayer définitivement la dynamique de la guerre ? Poutine ne se pridynamique de la guerre 7 routine ne se pri-vera pas de souffler à nouveau le chaud et le froid, et de poursuivre sa diplomatie de l'incertitude. Même s'il garde toutes les op-tions ouvertes, un optimisme prudent est permis. À quoi bon faire la guerre sans certitude de gagner plus et prendre le risque de tout perdre ? ■



: 3.90 € - 8EL : 3.30 € - CH : 4.20 FS - D : 3.80 € - ESP : 3.90 € - GR : 3.40 € - DOM : 3.60 € - LUX : 3.30 € - PORT.CONT : 4.00 € - MAR : 25 DH - TUN : 8.00 DT | ISSN 0182.5852



# Arwa Mahdawi Only monsters wear their shoes in the house 🤧 👊



# Prince settles Giuffre sex assault case out of court

- Deal spares Andrew humiliation of giving evidence at civil trial
- Costs 'to exceed \$10m' and donation to go to victims' rights charity

### **Caroline Davies** Harriet Sherwood Richard Adams

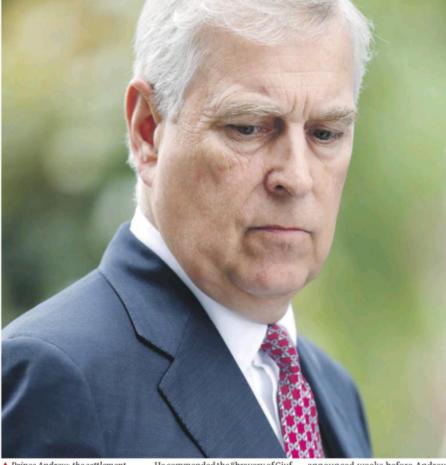
The Duke of York settled the sex assault case filed against him by Virginia Giuffre for an undisclosed sum yesterday, sparing him the humiliation of giving evidence in a trial and protecting the royal family from further reputational damage.

The out-of-court settlement in the US civil case means Prince Andrew makes no admission of guilt over claims by Giuffre that he sexually assaulted her on three occasions when she was 17, allegations he has repeatedly denied.

In a letter filed to the judge, Lewis A Kaplan, yesterday lawyers for Andrew, 61, and Giuffre, 38, said the two had reached a "settlement in principle". A statement read: "The parties will file a stipulated dismissal upon Ms Giuffre's receipt of the settlement (the sum of which is not being disclosed)."

It added that Andrew would make "substantial donation" to Giuffre's charity in support of victims' rights. International lawyers told the Guardian that the cost to Andrew was likely to be more than \$10m (£7m) even before paying his own legal bill that is expected to run into millions.

The legal statement continued that Andrew had "never intended to malign Ms Giuffre's character" and that he recognised she had "suffered both as an established victim of abuse and as a result of unfair public attacks". Andrew also pledged to "demonstrate his regret for his association" with the sex offender financier Jeffrey Epstein, by supporting the "fight against the evils of sex trafficking, and by supporting its victims".



▲ Prince Andrew: the settlement means he will not have to give evidence under oath in a civil trial PHOTOGRAPH: MAX MUMBY/INDIGO/GETTY IMAGES

This was always the only outcome for the royal family in terms of damage limitation'

David McClure

He commended the "bravery of Giuffre and other survivors in standing up for themselves and others'

The move is a remarkable turnaround for the prince, who had promised to fight to clear his name in court, and whose lawyer had described Giuffre's claim as "baseless" and her of seeking a "payday". Andrew has always denied having a sexual relationship with Giuffre

when she was a teenager. The duke's legal team declined to comment on the settlement. Giuffre's lawyer, David Boies, said of the statement: "I believe the event speaks for itself." The settlement was announced weeks before Andrew was due to give a sworn deposition to Giuffre's lawyers. It means there will be no civil trial, and he will not have to given evidence under oath or in front of a jury.

Buckingham Palace declined to comment. Last month, the Queen stripped her second son of his royal patronages, honorary military titles, and his official use of his HRH style in an attempt to distance the institution of the monarchy from the case. It is understood there are no plans for those patronages to be restored to him with the duke continuing not to undertake any

# **Biden warns Ukraine** invasion is still possible

Julian Borger Washington Andrew Roth Moscow Philip Oltermann Berlin

Joe Biden has said that 150,000 Russian troops remain in a "threatening position" around Ukraine despite claims of a withdrawal, and he warned that an invasion "remains distinctly possible"

In a televised address from the White House last night, the US president combined a repeated offer of security talks with a warning of severe repercussions if Russia carries out an attack that US intelligence has reportedly assessed could take place as early as today.

He said he would "rally the world" to oppose Russian military action but made clear that the response would be primarily economic, saying: "I will not send American servicemen to fight in Ukraine.'

But he made clear that any attack on Nato territory or harm to Americans would be treated differently.

"We're not seeking direct confrontation with Russia, though I've been clear that if Russia targets Americans and Ukraine, we will respond force-fully," Biden said. "If Russia attacks the United States or our allies through asymmetric means, like disruptive cyber-attacks against our companies or critical infrastructure, we're prepared to respond."

Earlier in the day, the websites run by the Ukrainian defence ministry, the armed forces and the country's largest



# Labour leader: government must cancel national insurance rise and act on bills

News Page 10→

