# THE WALL STREET JOURNAL TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 30, 2021 ~ VOL. CCLXXVIII NO. 128

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Twitter's

Bows Out

Top technology officer Parag Agrawal named to succeed co-founder; investor sought change

Twitter Inc. said Monday at Chief Executive Officer

Dorsey

As CEO

BY GEORGIA WELLS

AND KIRSTEN GRIND

that

#### What's News

#### Business & Finance

Twitter said CEO Jack Twitter said CEO Jack Dorsey is stepping down, a departure driven in part by investors uncomfortable with his roles running two large, publicly traded com-panies, according to people familiar with the matter. Al

An NLRB official tossed out results from an Amazon unionization vote for ware-house workers in Alabama, saying that the company has violated labor law in its cam-paign against organizing. Al

• The pandemic has un-leashed a historic burst in entrepreneurship and self-employment. A1

• Stocks and oil prices bounced back from Friday's selloff as investors' fears over the Omicron variant eased. The S&P 500, Dow and Nasdaq rose 1.3%, 0.7% and 1.9%, respectively. **B1, B11** 

Microsoft CEO Nadella sold about half of his shares in the company last week. BI

in the company last week **B Elizabeth Holmes** testi-fied at her trial that she had been raped while studying at Stanford and not long af-ter entered into an abusive relationship with the man who would become her top deputy at Theranos. **B** 

Hertz plans to buy back as much as \$2 billion of its stock, returning more capital to in-vestors who stood by the car-rental company through its bankruptcy filing last year. B2

• The FTC is seeking information from Amazon, P&G, Walmart and others on how they handle supply-chain snarls as it studies whether the problems have led to anticompetitive behavior. A2

#### World-Wide

 The CDC strengthened its Covid-19 booster-shot recommendations, reflecting the threat the new Omicron variant poses to the pan-demic response in the U.S. and world-wide. Al, A6, A10 Drugmakers raised the prospect that Covid-19 vac-cines might be less effective against the new variant. against the new variant, which could create a need for modified vaccines. A6

A The Treasury is redirect-ing rental-assistance money from some states and locali-ties that haven't used the bulk of their funds to others facing backlogs of aid requests. A3

The sex-trafficking trial of Ghislaine Maxwell began as prosecutors and her defense team sparred over her role in Jeffrey Epstein's alleged sex abuse of underage girls. A3

Actor Jussie Smollett's trial on charges stemming from allegations he orches-trated a hoax hate-crime attack on himself began. A3

◆ Iran made many demands as it resumed talks with the U.S. and other world powers aimed at salvaging the 2015 nuclear deal. A12

A Pentagon review of military resources world-wide plans improvements to bases in Guam and Aus-tralia to counter China. A12

The wife of a former left. the military 12 years ago appeared headed for a vic tory in presidential elecappeared headed for a tory in presidential ele-tions in Honduras. A12

◆ Died: Lee Elder, the first Black golfer to play in the Masters, 87. A4

Arts in Parts



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FRONT ROW: Enrique Mora of the European Union, center left, and Ali Bagheri-Kani, Iran's chief nuclear negotiator, c right, wait for the start of a meeting in Vienna on Monday to resume talks aimed at salvaging the 2015 nuclear deal.

# **CDC Recommends All Adults Get Booster to Fight Variant**

#### By BRIANNA ABBOTT

BY BRIANNA ABBOTT The federal Centers for Dis-ease Control and Prevention strengthened its Covid-19 booster-shot recommendations, reflecting the potential threat of the new Omicron variant to the pandemic response in the U.S. and world-wide. The CDC recommended on Monday that everyone 18 and older get an additional shot after completing a first course of Covid-19 vaccination. The agency earlier this month en-

Amazon Gets

Federal Order

To Hold New Union Vote

By SEBASTIAN HERRERA

BY SEBASTIAN HERRERA A federal official ordered a new unionization vote for Ama-son.com Inc. workers in Ala-bama, saying the company vio-lated labor law in its campaign against organizing earlier this year, according to the National Labor Relations Board. About 71% of Amazon em-ployees who voted in Ressemer, Ala, rejected unionization in April, with many saying they were wary of the cost of union dues and weren't persuaded that a union would be able to boost their pay or benefits. The NLRB ruled that Ama-zon's actions throughout the mail-in election—including its decision to install a U.S. Postal Service collection box that could have confused employ-ess were grounds to nullify the results and hold the vote

Service collection box that could have confused employ-ees—were grounds to nullify the results and hold the vote again. It is unclear when a new vote will be held, and Am-azon might yet appeal to the NLRB's governing board in Washington, according to a spokeswoman for the agency. "Today's decision confirms what we were saying all along—that Amazon's intimi-dation and interference pre-vented workers from having a fair say in whether they wanted a union in their work-place," said Stuart Appelbaum, president of the Retail, Whole-sale and Department Store Union. The RWDSU ran the campaign to unionize Amazon workers in Alabama. An Amazon spokeswonan said company employees "whethaways hand te councing

An Amazon spokeswoman said company employees "have always had the choice of whether or not to join a union, and they overwhelmingly chose not to join the RWDSU earlier this year. It's disap-pointing that the NLRB has *Please turn to page A2* 

FTC seeks companies' data on supply-chain crunch...... A2
Amazon hones its delivery

system.

. B1

couraged boosters only for those 50 and above, adding that people ages 18 and above could get an additional dose. "The recent emergence of the Omicron variant (B.11.529) further emphasizes the impor-tance of usesization honcore. further emphasizes the impor-tance of vaccination, boosters and prevention efforts needed to protect against Covid-19," CDC Director Rochelle Walen-sky said in a statement. She urged unvaccinated people who are eligible for Covid-19 shots to get them. The Food and Drug Admin-

Stocks bounced back from Friday's selloff, as fears eased about the Omicron variant. **B1** 

Stocks Gain

Index performance

Monday

0%

-0.5

-1.0 -1.5 -2.0

-2.5

3.0 Friday

Source: FactSot

After Selloff

#### **Omicron Reaction**

istration could also authorize

Istration could also authorize Covid-19 boosters from Pfizer Inc. and BioNTech SE for use in 16- and 17-year-olds as soon as next week, according to a per-son familiar with the planning.

Omicron, identified last week by scientists in South Af-rica, has rattled officials in the U.S. and around the world, as researchers race to understand the changed pathogen. The World Health Organization warned Monday that the vari-ant has high potential to spread globally and could drive fresh surges in Covid-19 infections. Spread of the variant also risks intensifying supply-chain disruptions that have fueled a surge in inflation this year, *Please turn to page A8* identified Omicron.

# Twitter Inc. said Monday that Chief Executive Officer Jack Dorsey is stepping down, a departure driven in part by investors uncomfortable with his roles running two large, publicly traded companies, ac-cording to people familiar with the matter. The Twitter co-founder, one of Silicon Valley's most promi-nent figures, is also CEO of digital-payments company Square Inc. His split duties and outside hobbies have long drawn criticism, and last year activist investor Elliott Man-agement Corp. pushed for changes at Twitter, including potentially adjusting Mr. Dorsey's role, the people said. The company said in a secu-rities filing in November that it had updated its CEO succession plan. The board, which included an Elliott representative, and Mr. Dorsey discussed plans at the time for him to step down relatively soon, the people said. He decided to resign now after Twitter's board named Parag Agrawal CEO and a member of the board, effective immediately. Mr. Agrawal was previously Twitter's chief technology officer. Bret Taylor, Salesforce.com Inc. president *Please turn topage Ad*

Heard on the Street: Dorsey pulls back B12

### Workers Quit Jobs in Droves To Become Their Own Bosses

Seeking flexibility, employees are discovering their inner entrepreneur

the start of the pandemic, Labor Department data show, to 9.44 million. That is the high-est total since the financial-crisis year 2008, except for this summer. The total amounts to an increase of 6% in the self-employed, while the overall U.S. em-ployment total remains nearly 3% lower than before the pandemic. Entrepreneurs applied for federal tax-identification numbers to register 4.54 mil-lion new businesses from January through October this year, up 56% from the same pe-riod of 2019, Census Bureau data show. That was the largest number on records that date back to 2004. Two-thirds were for businesses that aren't expected to hire em-ployees.

ployees.

Please turn to page A14

To Play Local Monopoly Might Require Real Dollars New versions are popular, but some businesses don't land spots on the board

By Jennifer Levitz And Jon Kamp

And Jon KAMP WORCESTER, Mass.—For months, New England's see ond-largest city has been buzz-ing about a Worcester version of Monopoly com-ing of the finished board showed that the growing genre of hyperlocal Mo-nopoly is hardly all fun and games. At this month's Worcester Monop-oly launch cere-mony, representa-tives from Top Trumps USA, Inc., the creator of the Worcester-themed game, licensed by toy maker Hasbro Inc., mingled with city uninaries in the grand Beaux Arts-style train station. Mo-

nopoly swag festooned the space and a top-hat clad "Mr. Monopoly" mascot roamed by. (Yes, there was Free Parking.) Hours later, a less polished version of Mr. Monopoly sported a fake black eye at nearby Ralph's Tavern, a beloved Worcester water-ing hole that didn't land on the game, despite lob-bying. Out hack, patrons cheered as Ralph's owner Scot Bove fed whole Ralph's owner Scot Bove fed whole Monopoly games into a noisy wood-

into a noisy wood-chipper. "That was awe-some!" said Donna Vayo, a lo-cal mural artist who viewed the shredding. "The boards looked great crumbling at the back with all the money flying Please turn to page A14





s610\_u1223

BY JOSH MITCHELL AND KATHERYN DILL The pandemic has unleashed a historic burst in entrepreneurship and self-employ-ment. Hundreds of thousands of Americans are striking out on their own as consultants, retailers and small-business owners. The move helps explain the ongoing shake-up in the world of work, with more people looking for flexibility, anxious about covid exposure, upset about vaccine man-dates or simply disenchanted with pre-pan-demic office life. It is also aggravating labor shortages in some industries and adding pressure on companies to revamp their em-ployment policies. The number of unincorporated self-em-ployed workers has risen by 500,000 since

Nasdaq Composite BY JOSH MITCHELL AND KATHRYN DILL M 5&P 500

# FINANCIAL TIMES NTERNATIONAL NEWSPAPER OF THE

#### Mississippi blues

The abortion clinic at centre of case to

#### Danger money

China's rich are vulnerable to disgrace



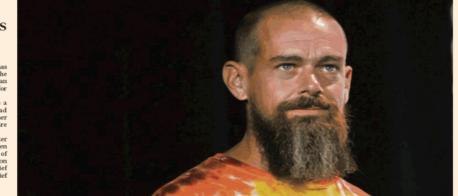
#### Trading on thin ice

Briefing

Investors are ignoring the fragility of

#### Unposted Dorsey quits as Twitter chief

Jack Dorsey, co-founder of Twitter, has stepped down as chief executive of the social network, nearly two years after an activist investor tried to remove him for being distracted by other interests. Elliott Management, which has a 4 per cent stake in Twitter, had expressed concern over Dorsey's other role as head of payments group Square as well as his leadership style. It was Dorsey's second stint as Twitter chief. He led the group until 2008, when the board reportedly cited his habit of leaving early for yoga classes as a reason for the move. Dorsey returned a schief technology officer, replaces him. **Report** page 8 Lex page 18



# Pressure grows for ECB tightening as German inflation surges to 6%

MARTIN ARNOLD - FRANKFURT

Inflation in Germany has surged to its highest level since 1992, increasing pres-sure on the European Central Bank to justify its stance not to tighten its ultra-lose monetary policy. German inflation rose 6 per cent in November from a year earlier, exceeding most economists' expectations. It has not been as high since shortly after Ger-many's reunification three decades ago. Spiralling prices are a sensitive subject in a country where people's approach to money is still haunted by the hyperinfla-tion of the 1920s and 1940s that viped out most people's savings. However, the ECB has tried to calm

er, the ECB has tried to calm Howe anxiety over rising prices by saying many one-off causes of inflation such as

Long road ahead for KKR's Telecom Italia takeover

Telecom Italia takeover The resignation of Telecom Italia chief executive Luig Gubitosi on Friday was intended to help smooth the way for takeover talks after a G33bn offer from US private equity firm KCR. However, despite the boardroom shake-up, significant hurdles to any deal remain, not least the attitude of the Italiang government, the role of Vivendi, Telecom Italia's largest shareholder, and the sheer size and sluggishness of the business. Ringing the changes > PAGE 9

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oaring energy prices and supply chain ottlenecks will fade next year. Isabel Schnabel, an ECB executive board member, said yesterday that November would "prove to be the peak"

November would "prove to be the peak." for inflation in the country, she said German inflation had averaged 2 per cent over the past two years, having fallen sharply when the pandemic hit in 2020, before a sharp rise in 2021. "There is no evidence to suggest that inflations spiralling out of control," she added. Eurozone data today is expected to show inflation at 4.4 per cent this month, the biggest rise in 13 years and more than double the 2 per cent ECB target. Several factors indicate that German inflation will fade next year. One is that

inflation will fade next year. One is that the rebound in prices from last year's temporary cut in sales tax will drop out

of the inflation data by January. Restric-tions announced this month to contain a surge in coronavirus cases could also

cool consumer spending. "There is little doubt that inflation

"There is little doubt that inflation will fail next year: the only debate is how far and how fast," said Andrew Kenning-ham, economist at Capital Economics. The main drivers of German inflation were energy prices, which increased 22 per cent. That helped push overall goods prices up 5.2 per cent. Food rose 4.5 per cent, is ervices were 2.8 per cent higher and rents rose 1.4 per cent. Part of the increase to the harmonised index of consumer prices came from changes to the weighting of items in the basket, which reflected unusual spend-

basket, which reflected unusual spending patterns during the pandemic. Germany is not alone in facing soaring inflation. Spanish consumer prices also rose at their fastest pace since 1992 to 5.6 per cent this month, according to data

Toge at their lastess place since 1952 to 350 per cent this month, according to data released yesterday. Prices in Belgium also increased 5.6 per cent in this month. Inflation is rising even faster in the US, where it increased 6.5 per cent in October from a year ago. The Federal Reserve has responded by starting to wind down its bond-buying programme in a more widely seen as a precursor to the US raising interest rates next year. However the ECB has pushed back against investors' bets on a rates rise in 2022. Christine Lagarde, ECB president, said last week it would be "wrong" to tighten monetary policy in response to surging inflation, predicting that price pressures would fade by the time such measures took effect 18 months later.

The EU is planning to pursue up to €300bn of infrastructure and other projects worldwide for a Global Gateway initiative as a response to China's Belt and Road.— PAGE 2 Honduras set to elect female president Leftwing candidate Xiomara Castro is set to become

Brussels seeks its own 'Belt and Road'

Leftwing candidate Xiomara Castro is set to po Latin America's only female leader after takin lead in Honduras's presidential election on a p to fight corruption and inequality.— PAGE 4

► Gazprom profits from energy crunch The global energy crunch has led to soaring profits and a record dividend at Russia's state-owned gas producer Gazprom, as much of Europe has struggled with high prices. — PAGE 6

#### Sweden picks first woman PM – again

Magdalena Andersson has become Sweden's first female prime minister for the second time in a week after her first government lasted just seven hours. – PAGE 2



Scientist calls for halt on AI weapons A leading computer scientist is warning that the development of autonomous weapons that use AI to target and kill people threatens the future of humanity... PAGE 2

Disney in Tiananmen censorship spat Walt Disney's streaming arm has been accused of censorship on its new Hong Kong service after it dropped an episode of *The Simpsons* that refers to the 1989 Tiananmen Square massacre in Beljing.– PAGE 4

Nissan launches \$18bn electric car push Nissan is planning a ¥2tn (\$17.7bn) push into vehicles in a bid to take back the initiative fro traditional rivals and newer competitors such as Tesla.— PAGE 8

#### Datawatch

# Love match % of UK workers who met their 0 5 10 15 20 Far A holiday

# Nations rush to limit 'very high' global risks posed by Omicron virus variant

#### FT REPORTERS

The global risk from the new Omicron The good risk from the new Onk (Ton coronavirus variant is "very high", the World Health Organization warned, as Japan moved to ban foreign visitors in an attempt to limit the spread of the heavily mutated strain.

heavity mutated strain. The new strain, first detected in south-ern Africa, has sparked alarm around the world. The WHO warned of its potentially "severe consequences" as scientists raced to understand the effects of its multiple mutations on the severity of disease and on natural and vaccine-induced immunity. President Joe Biden said Omicron was "a cause for concern, not a cause for

"a cause for concern, not a cause for panic" as he ruled out a fresh round of panic" as he ruled out a fresh round of lockdowns. Instead, the US president said it would be tackled with vaccina-tions, boosters and testing. The WHO

said the severity of illness from Omicron was still unclear, adding there was "sub stantial uncertainty" over the variant's ability to transmit, the severity of disease it causes and the effectiveness of vaccines. Scientists say it will take at least two weeks to produce reliable data

least two weeks to produce reliable data on Immune responses to Omicron. Tedros Adhanom Ghebreyesus, WHO director-general, said Omicron high-lighted "how perilous and precarious our situation is" as he delivered an address to the World Heath Assembly. "South Africa and Botswana should be thanked for detecting, sequencing and reporting this variant, not penal-ised," he said, calling for "a new accord on pandemics".

nde onno

on pandemics". Japan's ban on foreign visitors will take effect from midnight tonight. "We're handling the Omicron variant with a strong sense of crisis," said Fumio

Kishida, prime minister. The ban, which reversed a three-week-old relaxation of the rules, covers foreign students, train-ees, workers and business travellers.

Isabel Schnabel of the ECB:

'There is no evidence to suggest that inflation is spiralling ou of control'

The Japanese policy change followed a rush among countries to contain the spread of the variant. Israel and

spread of the variant. Israel and Morocco have previously announced they would close their borders to foreign travellers, and a number of countries including the US and UK, as well as the EU, have introduced travel controls and quarantine measures for arrivals. The discovery of the variant has hit stock markets, with equities and oil fall-ing the most in a year last week. Donato Paolo Manchi and Naomick in London, Robin Harding and Lo Lewis in Tokyo and William Langley in Hong Kong, Kiran Stacey in Washington Kiran Stacey in Washington Reports page 3 Lex page 18

# THE ULTIMATE LONGEVITY SUPPLEMENTS

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"All the News That's Fit to Print"

VOL. CLXXI .... No. 59,258

NEW YORK, TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 30, 2021

Late Edition

DIVERGENT PLANS

HOBBLE RESPONSE

IN VARIANT FIGHT

FAMILIAR CYCLE REPEATS

Nations Pursue a Jumble of Border Closures

> and Mandates By JASON HOROWITZ

By JASON HOROWITZ ROME — In a verenchingly fa-miliar cycle of tracking first cases, pointing fingers and banning trav-el, nations worldwide reacted Monday to the Omicron variant of the coronavirus in the piecemeal fashion that has defined — and hobbled — the pandemic response all along.

the coronavirus in the piecemeal fashion that has defined — and hobbled — the pandemic response all along. As here-we-go-again fear and resignation gripped much of the world, the World Health Organiza-tion warned that the risk posed by the heavily mutated variant was "very high." But operating once again in a vacuum of evidence, governments chose approaches that differed between continents, between neighboring countries, and even between cities within those countries. Little is known about Omicron beyond its large number of muta-tions; it will be weeks, at least, be-fore scientists can say with confi-dence whether it is more conta-gious — early evidence suggests it is — whether it causes more seri-ous illness, and how it responds to vacines.

ous illness, and how it responds to vaccines. In China, which had been in-creasingly alone in sealing itself off as it sought to eradicate the vi-rus, a newspaper controlled by the Communist Party gloated about democracies that are now following suit as Japan, Australia and other countries gave up flirt-ing with a return to normalcy and slammed their borders shut to the world. The West, it said, had hoarded vaccines at the expense of poorer regions, and was now

worna. The West, it said, had hoarded vaccines at the expense of poorer regions, and was now paying a price for its selfishness. In the United States, federal of-ficials called Monday on vacci-nated people to get booster shots. President Biden sought to re-assure Americans, saying that the new variant is "a cause for con-cern, not a cause for panic" and that his administration is already working with vaccine manufac-turers to modify vaccines, should that prove necessary. "We're throwing everything we have at this virus, tracking it from every angle," the president said in an appearance at the White House. In southern Africa, where scien-

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#### Pentagon Calls For Fresh Look At Syria Strike

#### Review of 2019 Attack and Its Civilian Toll

#### By ERIC SCHMITT and DAVE PHILIPPS

Defense Secretary Lloyd ustin III on Monday ordered

Austin III on Monday ordered a new high-level investigation into a U.S. airstrike in Syria in 2019 that killed dozens of women and chil-dren, the Pentagon said. The investigation by Gen. Mi-chael X. Garrett, the four-star head of the Army's Forces Com-mand, will examine the strike, which was carried out by a shad-owy Special Operations unit

neard, will examine the strike, which was carried out by a shad-owy Special Operations unit called Task cree 9. It will also logarize the transformer of the strike, officials said. General Garrett will have 90 days to review the inquiries and further investigate record-keep-ing errors, reports of civilian casu-alties, whether any violations of laws of war occurred, whether any recommendations from previous reviews were carried out, and whether any violations of laws of war occurred, whether any recommendations from previous reviews were carried out, and whether anyone should be held accountable, the officials said. Mr. Austin's decision comes af-ter a New York Times investiga-tion this month that described al-legations that top officers and ci-vilian officials had sough to con-ceal the casualties from the airstrike. The attack, which took place near the Syrian town of Baghuz on March 18, 2019, was part of the final battle against Is-lamic State fighters in a shard of a once-sprawling religious state across Iraq and Syria. It was among the largest episodes of ci-vilian official staf sough to com-war against ISIS, but the U.S. mili-tary had never publicly acknowl-edged it. The Times investigation showed that the death toll – 80 people – was almost immediately

e Times investi ed that the death toll people — was almost immediately apparent to military officials. A le-gal officer flagged the bombing as a possible war crime that required an investigation. The Defense De-Continued on Page A16

#### Sept. 11 Families Seeking Billions In Afghan Cash

#### By CHARLIE SAVAGE

By CHARLIE SAVAGE WASHINGTON — Nearly 20 years ago, about 150 family mem-bers of Seyt. 11 victims sought a measure of justice for their losses by suing a list of targets like Al Qaeda and the Taliban. A decade later, a court found the defendants liable by default and ordered them to pay damages now worth about \$7 billion. But with no way to collect it, the judgment seemed symbolic. Today, however, the Taliban are back in control of Afghanistan. The group's leaders say their country's central bank account at the Federal Reserve in New York, in which the former government accumulated about \$7 billion from foreign aid and other sources, is rightfully theirs. And that in turn has raised a question: If the money is the Taliban's, shouldn't be entiled to seize it? High-level officials in the Biden administration are now debating the samser to that question, which presents a complex knot of na-tional security, legal, diplomatic and political problems — the lat est example of how thony issues-tials in unresolved hare. Mored out is whether and how the United States can sidestep any event in our counter to use the Lower to nate legitima of the set of the side states can sidestep any be united states can sidestep any taliban as the legitimate Afghan government in order to use the Lower Lower Alf

Continued on Page A16

#### INTERNATIONAL A4-13

Espionage and the 2 Koreas The case of "Chrysanthemum" offers a rare look at the covert battle the Koreas are waging over defectors. PAGE AS

New Leadership in Honduras Xiomara Castro, close to becoming her country's next president, vows to ex-punge its legacy of corruption. PAGE All





Workers hauled bags of raw cobalt out of an eight-meter, hand-dug hole at an artisanal mine in the Democratic Republic of Congo.

#### Battling Over the 'Blood Diamond of Batteries' **Biden Adopts**

#### By DIONNE SEARCEY and ERIC LIPTON

and ERIC LIPTON KASULO, Democratic Republic of Congo — A man in a pinstripe suit with a red pocket square walked around the edge of a giant pit one April afternoon where hun-dreds of workers often toil in flip-flops, burrowing deep into the ground with shovels and pick-aves

axes. His polished leather shoes crunched on dust the miners had spilled from nylon bags stuffed with cobalt-laden rocks.

with cobalt-laden rocks. The man, Albert Yuma Mulimbi, is a longtime power bro-ker in the Democratic Republic of Congo and chairman of a govern-ment agency that works with in-

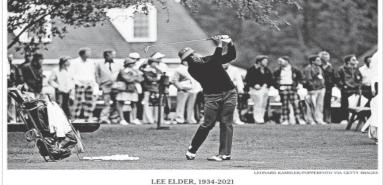
#### Divisive Power Broker Holds Key to Clean Energy's Future

ternational mining companies to tap the country's copper and co-balt reserves, used in the fight against global warming. Mr Yuma's professed goal is to turn Congo into a reliable supplier of cobalt, a critical metal in elec-tric vehicles, and shed its anythice venicies, and sned its any-thing-goes reputation for tolerat-ing an underworld where children are put to work and unskilled and ill-equipped diggers of all ages get injured or killed.

"We have to reorganize the country and take control of the mining sector," said Mr. Yuma, who had pulled up to the Kasulo site in a fleet of SUVs carrying a high-level delegation to observe the challenges there. But to many in Congo and the United States, Mr. Yuma himself is a problem. As chairman of Gé-camines, Congo's state-owned mining enterprise, he has been ac-cused of helping to divert billions of dollars in revenues, according

cused of helping to divert billions of dollars in revenues, according to confidential State Department legal filings reviewed by The New York Times and interviews with a dozen current and former officials in both countries.

Top State Department officials Continued on Page A6



A barrier-breaker who, in 1975, became the first Black player to compete at the Masters. Page B10.

#### Fist Pumps and Rock: Baptisms Shed Stuffy Past

#### By RUTH GRAHAM

By RUTH GRAHAM Russell Moore's haptism in 1983 was a decorous occasion, or at least as decorous as possible when the main event consists of being plunged underwater in front of one's entire church. The ceremony took place in a formal baptistery inside his family's Mis-sissippi church, with a painting of the Jordan River — where Jesus was baptized by John the Baptist — behind the tank. An organ played softly in the background.

NATIONAL A14-21

'Partners in Crime'

OBITUARIES B10-11

Strategy Help From Brother

The CNN host Chris Cuomo took part in talks to defend Andrew M. Cuomo against sexual harassment claims, shar-ing a tip on at least one accuser. PAGE A21

The trial of Ghislaine Maxwell opened with the late convicted sex offender Jeffrey Epstein at its center. PAGE A14

Lawmaker Who Broke Barrier

Carrie P. Meek, 95, was the first Black person elected to Congress in Florida since Reconstruction. PAGE B10

Mr. Moore wore a long white robe. But a few weeks ago, when it came time to baptize Mr. Moore's 14-year-old son, Jonah, the scene was very different. Jonah wore a T-shirt. Mr. Moore wore sneakers. A full rock band, including drums and an electric guitar, accompa-nied. And Mr. Moore, who is the public theologian at Christianity Today magazine, submerged his son in a galvanized steel livestock trough hauled onstage at the church just for the occasion. Baptism is getting a little bit wild.

RUSINESS B1-6

SPORTS B7-9, 12

Twitter's New C.E.O.

A longtime Twitter insider and a confi-dant of Jack Dorsey, Parag Agrawal takes over as the social media company confronts various challenges. PAGE B1

Mets Spend Big for an Ace The team agreed to give Max Scherzer, a three-time Cy Young winner, a record deal: 3 years at \$130 million. PAGE B8

Riley Will Move to U.S.C.

The Oklahoma coach's departure re-flects college football's quest for sav-iors, our columnist writes. PAGE 89

In South Florida, members of Family Church gather on the beach for afternoon baptisms in the ocean, bracing themselves against the waves and keeping an eye out for sharks. At Walk Church in Las Vegas, leaders set up a folding tub in the courtyard of the middle school that they use for Sunday services. In Mansfield, Texas, Creekwood Church rents out the Hawaiian Falls Water-park, where twisting slides tower over the ceremony. Continued on Page A18 Continued on Page A18

#### ARTS C1-6

The Sounds of Discontent New albums from Adele and Summer Walker serve as raw excavations of relationships gone bad. PAGE CI

#### Shedding Stereotypes

Ballet companies are rethinking how Asians are depicted in the "Nutcracker" holiday classic. Below, Ao Wang. PAGE Cl



#### SCIENCE TIMES D1.8

**Defending Planet Earth** The Double Asteroid Redirection Test spacecraft could be the first to alter the path of an asteroid. PAGE PAGE DI

Flood of Flimsy Masks Rising cases spurred a return to face coverings even as flawed KN95 models swamped e-commerce sites. PAGE DI

OPINION A22-23 Zeynep Tufekci

PAGE A23



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A Travel Ban

By MICHAEL D. SHEAR and SHERYL STOLBERG

To Buy Time

Continued on Page A12

House In southern Africa, where scien-tists first identified Omicron amid a largely unvaccinated popula-tion, leaders deplored the travel bans as ruinous and counterpro-ductive to tracking the virus, say-ing they could discourage trans-parency about outbreaks. African officials also noted that because of the inequity in distribution of vac-cines, the continent faces this lat-est variant with little to no protec-tion. But with vaccine deliveries to

But with vaccine denote the lable, Africa becoming more reliable, some states looked to a vaccine mandate to curb the spread of the coronavirus. On Sunday, Ghana's Continued on Page A13



In South Florida, afternoon baptisms in the Atlantic







**RESEARCHERS** and volunteers search for clams at Pismo Beach. "A quarter-inch and practically per fect in every way — they're Mary Poppins clams," Alex Marquardt, second from right, said of some.

#### COLUMN ONE

# City was once the clam capital of the world. Then they vanished

A decades-old mystery: What happened to Pismos?

BY SEAN GREENE

More than a century ago, farmers with horse-drawn plows would comb the sand and haul the clams off by the hogs. Softball-size bivalves were so abundant, they could be found rolling ashore by the dozen at high tide.

abundant, tires series and realing about the dozen at high-tide. Californians of a certain age may remember visiting this Central Coast town and renting specialized "clam forks" to dig up the tasty mollusks. Even Bugs Bunny visited, declaring in a 1957 cartoon that he and Daffy Duck had "all the clams we can eat." Pismo Peace was indeed the Clam Cham Deace was indeed the Clam them too much? At the Pismo Beach Clam Festival [See Pismo, A12]



SCIENTISTS ARE unsure how long it takes a clam to reach legal size. Intentionally or not, some beachgoers have taken clams illegally.

## Chasing elusive clues in killer's confessions

BY JAMES QUEALLY AND DEL QUENTIN WILBER

As Sam Little spilled de-tails of the 93 murders he claimed to have committed across the U.S., the toll in Los Angeles mounted. In hundreds of hours of

interviews with investiga-tors, the former boxer ad-mitted to killing dozens of women, almost all by stran-gulation, from 1970 to 2005 as he moved around the U.S. The scraps of detail he of-fered — a year, an intersec-tion, a landmark — left the FBI and local police scram-

biling to fill in the blanks and corroborate his chilling con-fessions. Twenty of his vic-tims had been in the city of Los Angeles or elsewhere in L.A. County, Little claimed. Authorities say they've confirmed that Little com-mitted about two-thirds of the murders, but they re-

main flummoxed by 31 of them. Of those, 16 allegedly occurred in L.A. County, where he was ultimately brought to justice. With Little's death last year in a California prison and the lead investigator's retirement next month, de-[See Victims, A?]

PUBLIC'S HELP SOUGHT: Police are trying to identify 16 possible victims in L.A. County. CALIFORNIA, B2

President faces uncertain threat with Omicron

Biden tries to get out in front of the variant, but evolving COVID risks are testing the nation's patience.

By Chris Megerian

WASHINGTON — Presi-dent Biden is racing to show the country that his admin-istration is prepared for the Omicron variant as the

dent Biden is racing to snow the country that his admin-istration is prepared for the Omicron variant as the World Health Organization visits of new global outbreaks, a possibility that could prove demoralizing to Americans wary of a pandemic that be-gan nearly two years ago. "This variant is a cause for for concern, not a cause for for concern, not a cause for ball divisors Monday. Much about Omicron, which was first identified in South Africa last week, re-rists of near the could prove health advisors Monday. Much about Omicron, which was first identified in South Africa last week, re-rists far it could prove highly contagious or evade protection from vaccines that have already been de-veloped, but public health officials said it could take two weeks to develop clearer answers to those questions. No evidence has emerged that Omicron's symptoms are different or more severe than previous variants. "The uncertainty sur-tiant fers taking the poten-tial the's taking the poten-tial the's taking the poten-tial the's taking the poten-tial the's taking the poten-tial they the sure that he's taking the variant has left where he must demonstrate the protections of the poten-tial threat seriously while the potential threat seriously while the potential the poten-tial threat seriously while the potential threat seriously while the protection and Prevention

lation before scientists as-semble a more complete pic-ture. The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention mentioned the emergence of the Omleron variant when uposter sisters on Monday. Instead of simply making boosters available to all aduits, the agency said an-other dose was recom-mended to increase protec-tion against the coronavirus. Biden said that he's "sparing no effort and re-moving all roadblocks to keep the American people safe," adding that his admin-

#### Uncertainty amid Asia reopening

Singapore and other nations weigh variant's impact. PERSPECTIVES, A2

L.A. set to begin rules enforcement

Proof of vaccination now required at many indoor businesses. CALIFORNIA, BI

istration is already working with pharmaceutical com-panies to formulate updated vaccines if necessary. How-ever, he emphasized, "we do not yet believe that addi-tional measures will be needed." The president said he had no plans for new re-strictions on travel or busi-nesses.

Strictions on travel or busi-nesses. Omicron cases have al-ready been detected in sev-eral countries, including Britain and Canada, and Biden said he expected it to reach the United States as well

reach the United States well. Sooner or later, we're go-ing to see cases of this new variant here," he said. "We'll have to face this new threat just like we've faced those that have come before it." The swiftness of Biden's public response to Omicron [See Biden, A5]

## Variant **impact** a guess for now

#### By Melissa Healy

In a virus that has al-ready killed 5.2 million peo-ple across the globe, 50 or so new mutations sound like a nightmare for humanity. But in the age-old battle between microbes and mankind, that many genetic changes can turn the tide in any direction. The next chapter of the pandemic could feature an Omicron variant that spreads more readily than Delta, blows past the de-fenses of a fully vaccinated immune system, and, like its coronavirus

fenses of a fully vaccinated immune system, and, like its coronavirus cousin that causes Middle East respira-tory syndrome, kills more than one-third of those who get it. That worst-case scenario would be an unfathomable disaster, said Dr. Bruce Walker, an immunologist and founding director of the Ragon Institute in Cam-bridge, Mass. A the other end of a wide spectrum of possibilities, humanity could catch a break. Omicron could turn out to be a benign variant that spreads as fast as Delta, is easily tamed by vaccine, and barely sickens its vic-[See Pandemic, A5]

How thefts at a gun store became LAPD scandal

An investigation leads to a cascade of allegations against police officers

By Kevin Rector and Richard Winton

s610\_u1223

Before it all came crashing down, Archi Duenas' gun-stealing scheme was relatively simple, county prosecutors wrote in a memo. He just couldn't go on wrotting on the state of tion.

vacation. Duenas, manager of the gun store at the Los Angeles Police Academy, had been reprimanded over the years for tardiness and sloppy record keeping, but he never took time off, according to

but he never took time on, according to the memo. As the store's closing supervisor, he was there each night to lock up — and hand-count the inventory. If someone else had been assigned that dozens of guns were missing and

that Duenas was stealing them and sell-ing them for cash, prosecutors wrote in the memo. But since he was always there, the Los Angeles Police Revolver and Athletic Club was apparently none the wiser. This went on for years, prosecutors wrote, facilitated by a lack of oversight and safety protocols that are consid-ered standard in other gun stores. Then, in February 2020, Duenas' bosses told him he had accrued the "maximum allowable leave hours" and had to take time off, prosecutors wrote in the memo. When he did, another manager finally made the startling dis-covery: Boxes meant to have guns in them were actually empty. The resulting investigation quickly led to Duenas' arrest. But it also uncov-ered a larger [See Seandal, A6]





SEAGER, SCHERZER LEAVE DODGERS In a bloodletting prompted by free agency, L.A. loses its star shortstop to the Texas Rangers and its ace pitcher to the New York Mets. **SPORTS**, **D1** 

Some cities seek restrictions on new duplex law SB 9 allows for housing to be built on lots pre-viously reserved for single-family homes. CALIFORNIA, BI

Lee Elder, first Black golfer in Masters, dies After facing years of indignities, he broke the color barrier with a 1975 appearance at Augusta National. sports, be

Weather Sunny and warm. L.A. Basin: 80/58. B6 85944-00200



# The Washington Post

Partly sunny 51/35 • Ton orrow: Mostly cloudy 52/44 B8

Democracy Dies in Darkne

#### TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 30, 2021 - \$2

#### **GOP** works to reshape election landscape

Trump allies' moves to install supporters spur fears of vote challenges

# BY AMY GARDNER, Tom Hamburger and Josh Dawsey

AND JOSH DAWSEY In Michigan, local GOP leaders have sought to reshape election canvassing boards by appointing members who expressed sympa-thy for former president Donald Trump's false claims that the 2020 vote was rigged. In two Pennsylvania communi-ties, candidates who embraced election fraud allegations won races this month to become local voting judges and inspectors. And in Colorado, 2020 doubt-ers are urging their followers on conservative social media plat-forms to apply for jobs in election offices.

forms to apply for jobs in election offices. A year after local and state election officials came under im-mense pressure from Trump to subvert the results of the 2020 White House race, he and his supporters are pushing an ambi-tious plan to place Trump loyal-ists in key positions across the administration of U.S. elections. The effort goes far beyond the former president's public broad-sides against well-known Repub-lican state officials who certified President Biden's victory, such as Georgia Secretary of State Brad Raffensperger and Arizona Gov. Doug Ducey, Citing the need to make elections more secure, Trump allies are also seeking to replace officials across the na-tion, including volunteer poll watchers, paid precinct judges, SEE ELECTIONS ON A4



Students from Norway wait to be tested for the coronavirus at O.R. Tambo International Airport in Johannesburg. The students had been on a field trip to South Africa but were preparing to board a flight to Amsterdam on Monday.

#### Biden comments mask more complex issues with African vaccination efforts

#### BY YASMEEN ABUTALEB AND LESLEY WROUGHTON

President Biden on Monday rebutted criticism that the Unit-ed States is hoarding doses of coronavirus vaccines at the ex-pense of South Africa and other middle- and low-income coun-tries, pointing to the fact that South Africa has turned down additional doses in recent days. But the story of vaccines in Africa is far more complicated Africa is far more complicated than a matter of supply – a

reality that became evident as vaccine availability emerged as a flash point in the days after a potentially dangerous new virus variant, dubbed omicron, was identified in southern Africa. That story includes issues of access, fragile health-care sys-tems and the difficulty of making sure Pfizer's vaccine remains ul-tracold.

SEE VACCINE ON A10

Tired of restrictions: Officials e new mandates as unlikely. A9



Anthony S. Fauci, the chief medical adviser to President Biden, answers questions on the omicron variant at the White House.

# Variant threat is not yet clear

# OMICRON UNUSUAL, BUT DATA LIMITED

It could fade – or evade immunity, upend fight

#### BY JOEL ACHENBACH

When the variant now known as omicron first appeared on a global database of coronavirus genomic sequences, scientists were stunned. This was the weirdest creature they'd seen to date. It had an unruly swarm of mutations. Many were known to be problematic, impeding the ability of antibodies to neutralize the virus. But there had never been a variant with so many of these mutations gathered in a package.

best mutations gathered in a package. Even though scientists recognized some of these mutations, many others were new and utterly enigmatic. "We have seen these mutations in other strains, in twos and threes, and each time they were a little harder to neutralize, but didn't spread particularly well. Now, all together? It's a complete black box," Benjamin Neuman, a virologist at Texas A&M University, said in an email. Of the many questions about the set of the set of

Virologist at neural sity, said in an email. Of the many questions about omicron, the overriding one is whether it's as bad as it looks at first glance. SEE VARIANT ON AS

Bracing for a surge: South Africa sees sharp increase in cases. A11

#### LEE ELDER 1934-2021 Golfer broke racial barrier at the Masters

In 1975, he became the first African American to compete in the famed tournament in Augusta, Ga.

#### BY LEONARD SHAPIRO

EV LEONARD SHAPIRO Lee Elder, who shattered one of golf's last racial barriers when in 1975 he became the first African American to compete in the tradi-tion-bound Masters tournament in Augusta, Ga., died Nov. 28 in Escondido, Calif. He was 87. The PGA Tour announced the death, citing Mr. Elder's family, but did not specify a cause. Mr. Elder's much-heralded tri-umphs on the green followed a turbulent start in life. He was orphaned at 9, dropped out of high school in Los Angeles in the 10th grade, and supported him-self as a caddie and a golf hustler, often in cahoots with the noted gambler and golfer Alvin Thom-as, better known under the pseudowrw Titanic Thompson.

gambler and golfer Alvin Thom-as, better known under the pseudonym Titanic Thompson. He sometimes posed as a cad-die for Thompson, who was White, or as his liveried chauf-feur. Thompson would take wa-gers that he and his chauffeur could defeat the two best players SEE ELDER ON A26



Lee Elder at Augusta National on April 9, 1975, during a practice round for his first Masters. Mr. Elder qualified to play in five more Masters and had his best finish in 1979, when he tied for 17th.

#### IN THE NEWS



White House holiday decor For this year's display, first lady Jill Biden goes with a warm, simple vibe and abundant optimism. Cl

Theranos trial Ex-CEO Elizabeth Holmes testified that her former partner sexually assaulted her and was controlling, A18

THE NATION Democratic strategists worried that Atlanta's low voter turnout in this month's mayoral race could spell trouble for next year's midterm elections. As CNN anchor Chris CNN anchor Chris

THE WORLD The Caribbean nation of Barbados planned to lower the standard of Queen Elizabeth II for the last time and become a republic. A<sup>14</sup> In Honduras, leftist presidential candidate CNN anchor Chris Cuomo was more exten-sively involved in helping to defend his brother, former New York gover-nor Andrew Cuomo, than he has previously acknowledged, docu-ments show, AS **The sext ratificking** trial of Ghislaine Max-Xiomara Castro claimed victory as votes contin ued to be counted. A15 ued to be counted. A16 After a five-month break, Iran and top world powers resumed negotiations to revive the 2015 nuclear deal. A16 **The Pentagon** said it will investigate a 2019 airstrike in Syria that well, a longtime com-panion of Jeffrey Ep-stein, began with a focus

THE WORLD

on Epstein's accusers. A6

killed civilians, two veeks after admitting details of the blast. Ale The White House is re-The White House is re-viewing options to deter a feared invasion of Ukraine as President Biden prepared for a call with Russian President Vladimir Putin. A17

THE ECONOMY Amazon workers at an Alabama warehouse will get another chance to unionize after a labor board official called for a reacta

revote, A18 THE REGION

Two new opioids, both far more powerful than fentanyl, have been dis-covered in D.C. during a wave of overdo ses, R1

#### Dorsey departs Twitter, leaving a mixed legacy

CEO created social media powerhouse but struggled with the harm it caused

#### BY ELIZABETH DWOSKIN AND WILL OREMUS

Jack Dorsey was characteristically off-the-cuff. "Not sure anyone has heard, but I resigned from Twitter," he tweet-ed unexpectedly, ending his part-ing missive about the company's future with "Hi mom!" For over 15 years, Dorsey's free-wheeling approach has helped him become an iconic figure in Silicon Valley. He was the first tech CEO to penalize former president Doundary-pushing tweets. He de-clared in 2018 that Twitter was broken in fundamental ways and invited outsiders to help the com-pany figure out how to prioritize the "collective health" of the plat-form. And in March, he appeared

ed

Virginia Gov.-elect

Glenn Youngkin panned Thomas Jefferson High

Thomas Jefferson High School's new admissions system, but he may have limited means to alter it, experts said. Bi **D.C. has embraced** protest tourism to help businesses survive the pandemic-related loss of office workers and inter-national visitors. Bi **Candidates** divided along generational lines

along generational lines are vying for Ward 5's

open seat on the D.C. Council. B1

D.C.-area nonprofits

D.C.-area nonprones-that help people access abortion services are scaling up operations a questions loom over th future of *Roe v. Wade*. I

before Congress sporting a scruffy beard and nose ring, and irked lawmakers by tweeting during the

beard and nose ring, and inset lawmakers by tweeting during the hearing. But Dorsey has also earned a reputation as a chaotic and dis-tant manager who vexed Wall Street and sometimes befuddled his own employees. Well before the pandemic, he announced in a late-night email that everyone could work from home forever – without alerting the company's head of human resources. He floated plans to move to Africa during the pandemic. Dorsey has faced pressure over argued he was overcommitted be-cause he is also CEO of payments company Square. And soon after Dorsey's resignation was reported Monday, Twitter's stock price soared before ending the day down slightly. Dorsey's departure, which he said would be effective immedi-ately, is unlikely to change Twi-ter's direction in the short term because he was already a very hands-off manager, said people SEE DORSEY ON A21

#### INSIDE

INION PAGES



Off to New York Seven ways to embrac the season's dark and cold days. E1 Max Scherzer will join the Mets on a three-year, \$130 million contract. D1

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In announcing his surprise res-ignation on Monday, Twitter CEO Jack Dorsey was characteristically off-the-cuff.

Jack Dorsey anunció su retiro como CEO de Twitter

"No hay muchas empresas que lleguen a este nivel, y no son muchos los fundadores que eligen su empresa antes que su propio ego", escribió en su renuncia. Página 4

#### UNA ACTITUD CONTRA LOS ESTEREOTIPOS DE BELLEZA EN LAS REDES

#### comunidad

En el Día de Lucha contra los Trastornos de Alimentación, como la bulimia y la anorexia, la activista Candela Yatche pone el foco en la prevención. Página 23

#### JULIETTE LEWIS, UN ÍCONO DE LOS 90, ESTÁ DE REGRESO

#### -espectáculos

La actriz de Kalifornia y Asesinos por naturaleza casi había desaparecido de papeles protagónicos; ahora resurge con toda su furia en la serie Yellowjackets.

# LA NACION

MARTES 30 DE NOVIEMBRE DE 2021 | LANACION.COM.AR

# Piden el juicio político de los jueces que sobreseyeron a Cristina

**CORRUPCIÓN**. Diputados de Juntos por el Cambio presentaron los pedidos contra los magistrados Grünberg y Obligado, que anularon la instancia oral por lavado

La oposición presentó ayer dos pedidos de juicio político contra los jueces Adrián Grünbergy Daniel Obligado, quienes sobreseyeron a Cristina Kirchner el viernes pasado e impidieron que se realizara el juicio oral en su contra por lavado de dinero a través de sus firmas Hotesury Los Sauces.

firmas Hotesur y Los Sauces. Por un lado, el diputado electo Ricardo López Murphy, de Juntos por el Cambio, acusó a los magistrados de "mal desempeño" de sus cargos y el delito de prevaricato, que castiga con una multa e inhabilitación absoluta perpetua al "juez que dictare resoluciones contrarias a la ley".

En paralelo, el diputado Jorge Enríquez, de Juntos por el Cambio, también pidió el juicio político para ambos magistrados por "mal desempeño en el ejercicio de sus funciones, parcialidad manifiesta y un absoluto desconocimiento del derecho vigente".

Desde el regreso del kirchnerismo al poder, la vicepresidenta ya logró fallos a favor en las causas que enfrentaba por la firma del memorándum con Irán y los negocios con el dólar futuro. Ahora, el kirchnerismo busca derribar las causas de Vialidad y los cuadernos de la corrupción.

Los pedidos de juicio político deberán ser analizados por el Consejo de la Magistratura, don de el oficialismo es mayoría. Eso vuelve muy complicado que avancen los reclamos opositores. La decisión de Grünbergy Obligado impidió que haya instancia oral y pública en la única causa en la que la Justicia todavía revisaba los negocios de Cristina Kirchner y su familia con empresarios afines al kirchnerismo. Página 6

#### DE VIDO Y JAIME

La fiscal federal Gabriela Baigún pidió condenar al exministro de Planificación Julio De Vido ala pena de cuatro años y a Ricardo Jaime a ocho años de cárcel por la compra de trenes chatarra. Página 7

## Séptimo Balón de Oro para Messi en su año mágico



*deportes*—Ya son siete. Lionel Messi reescribe la historia todo el tiempo: por séptima vez en su carrera, un registro incomparable, conquistó el Balón de Oro, que entrega la revista *France Football*. "Este premio es por lo que hicimos en la Copa América", analizó el capitán del seleccionado, que en 2021 conquistó la Copa América y cortó 28 años sin títulos.

# La OMS lanzó una alerta global por ómicron y advirtió sobre un alto riesgo sanitario

covid. Los expertos analizan si las vacunas pueden neutralizar la nueva variante

GINEBRA (DPA).- Mientras ómicron continúa su expansión global y altera la normalidad en varias fronteras,la Organización Mundial de la Salud (OMS) advirtió ayer que

la nueva variante del coronavirus presenta "un riesgo de graves consecuencias" para la saludy llamód mundo a estar preparado ante su avance. La aparición del subtipo del Covid-19 volvió a meter de lleno a los científicos en una carrera contra reloj en la que evalúan si las vacunas podrán ser efectivas para neutralizarlo. Página 19

#### Confusión y dudas con un crucero que llegó de África

El barco quedó liberado, pese a un positivo a bordo; el Gobierno negó fallas en los controles. Página 17

## El Central desmintió rumores sobre los depósitos

TENSIÓN. Aclaró que una norma no afecta los dólares en los bancos

Tras un fin de semana de rumores y falsas interpretaciones en las redes sociales sobre una decisión cambiaria del Banco Central (BCRA) del jueves pasado, la entidad salió a aclarar ayer que esa medida no afecta los depósitos en dólares de los ahorristas en los bancos. "Todos los depósitos en moneda extranjera cuentan con activos en la misma moneda que los respaldan;los bancos cuentan con una líquidez récord en dólaresy pesos", señaló el BCRA. Ayer se vio un movimiento superior al habitual en los bancos de la City porteña. Por su parte, referentes económicos de la oposición dijeron que es irresponsable "agitar fantasmas" y señalaron que los rumoresson "infundados". Pagina 12

#### El chavismo desconoce un triunfo de la oposición

BARINAS. CARACAS (AP).-En una maniobra que la oposición denunció como un intento de desconocer su triunfo, el Tribunal Supremo de Justicia de Venezuela, controlado por el chavismo, suspendió ayer el conteo de votos y dejó en un limbo la proclamación del ganador de Barinas, estado natal del clan Chávez, ocho días después de las regionales. Página 2

#### Lucio sufrió palizas previas y la policía no las investigó

LA PAMPA. Una vecina denunció en agosto que al chico le estaban pegando. Página 26

# FOLHA DE S.PAULO

ANO 101 \* Nº 33.844

TERÇA-FEIRA, 30 DE NOVEMBRO DE 2021

R\$ 5,00



JOVEM QUE CONSEGUIU ESCAPAR DA BOATE KISS FALA DA CULPA QUE SENTIU POR TER SOBREVIVIDO Gabriel Barros, 27, em estação desativada de Santa Maria (RS); ele criou um coletivo para reunir sobreviventes da tragédia de 2013, cujos acusados começam a ser julgados amanhã cotidiano 86

#### Auxílio Brasil ampliado pela Câmara custa mais R\$ 10 bi

O Auxílio Brasil, cuja proposta foi criada pelo governo e modificada pela Câmara, eleva para 20 milhões as famílias com direito aos recursos e deve pressionar ainda mais o Orçamento. Os números requisitados por Jair Bolsonaro combinados com novo público subiriam a demanda para 2022 em cerca de R\$ 10 bilhões além do previsto — para R\$ 96 bilhões no total. Mercado A15

#### Mulher é detida pela PRF depois de ofender Bolsonaro

Uma mulher foi detida pela Polícia Rodoviária Federal, levada à PF em Volta Redonda (RJ) e liberada após chamar Jair Bolsonaro de "filho da p..." na Via Dutra, no sábado. O presidente ordenou a abordagem, disse a PRF. Foder As

#### Mais de 50 alegam pressão e pedem renúncia da Capes <sup>Cotidiano B5</sup>

#### Estudantes do Salgueiro poderão refazer Enem Alunos de favela de São Gonçalo (RI) que perderam primeiro dia de prova por causa de ação da polícia que matou 9 poderão pedir reaplicação. Bs

#### País avança, mas violência obstétrica ainda assombra GÊNERO: FEMININO

São comuns relatos de procedimentos médicos que causam sofrimento à gestante, além de agressões verbais. Pesquisa da Fiocruz mostra, porém, que a frequência de práticas de violência obstétrica tem diminuído. cotidiano 84 e 85

POPULAÇÃO VACINA	DA
No Brasil	
Ao menos uma dose (dose única ou 1º dose)	76,6%
1º ciclo vacinal completo (dose única ou 2º dose)	62,4%
Dose de reforço	7,5%
ESTÁGIO DA DOENÇA	
Óbitos	
Média móvel	Em 24 h
227 4 -11,0%*	Total 614.428

A pandemia em 29.nov Dados das 20h

Casos 4 -13,7%* (desacelers		
*Variação em relação a 14 dia	5	

rado)

#### Michael França Sugestão a centros de pós-graduação

Nem sempre é simples saber o quanto se deve dar de bônus a candidatos ao ensino superior em desvantagem social. Uma forma alternativa é agrupar candidatos de desempenho parecidos e priorizar os vulneráveis. Mercado A26

# Variante ômicron representa risco muito elevado, diz OMS

#### Países aumentam restrições enquanto nova linhagem e vacinas são analisadas

A ômicron, nova variante identificada do coronavírus, traz um risco muito elevado ao planeta dado o grande número de mutações que pode torná-la mais transmissível e menos suscetível às vacinas existentes, alertou a Organização Mundial da Saúde. A OMS exortou governos a apressarem a imunização.

Até ontem, não havia registro de morte causada pela variante. Ainda assim, Israel e Japão fecharam fronteiras, e outros países barram cada vez mais turistas. Para o ministro Marcelo

Para o ministro Marcelo Queiroga, a cepa é motivo de preocupação, não desespero —o mesmo disse o presidente dos EUA, Joe Biden.

#### Congresso aprova teto a verba política sem citar beneficiados

Projeto busca atender ao STF sobre emendas de relator, mas mantém controle do mecanismo na cúpula legislativa e não revela parlamentares contemplados até este ano. A4

#### Moro narra tensão no Planalto e defende Lava Jato em livro 🗚

Ministros da Saúde do G7 (que reúne seis potências ocidentais e o Japão) afirmam que a linhagem requer ação urgente e, embora tenham penalizado a África do Sul vetando seus viajantes, elogiaram a rápida detecção

do patógeno pelo país. O Brasil não havia identificado caso até ontem.

#### Governo usou em documento dado falso de desmate

O governo Bolsonaro exibiu um dado falso sobre o desmatamento da Amazônia na COP26. O documento usado na conferência da ONU sobre clima cita queda de 5% na devastação, mas o Inpe detectara desmate recorde. Ambiente B6

Comida C8

dicas de como

Especialistas dão

evitar riscos ao usar

panela de pressão

O teste de um brasileiro que veio da África do Sul doente está em análise. saúde BI

Para analistas, efeito econômico de nova linhagem será pequeno A16

Portugal e Escócia confirmam primeiros casos; Suíça investiga A13

#### Reforço para Janssen começa hoje em SP Capital paulista usa a partir de hoje a Pfizer como reforço para quem foi vacinado inicialmente com o imunizante da Janssen. Ba

Salvador acompanha Florianópolis e BH e cancela Réveillon B2

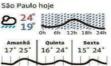
Jack Dorsey deixará o Twitter; novo CEO será Parag Agrawal Mercado A22

#### EDITORIAIS A2

As tarefas de Doria Sobre dificuldades para o presidenciável tucano.

Pepitas de incúria A respeito de combate a garimpo no rio Madeira.

#### ATMOSFERA



Fonte: www.climatempo.com.br

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O rapper Murica, 21, vestindo um parangolé em rua no bairro de Santa Cecília, no centro de São Paulo Eduardo Knapo/Folhapress

Ilustrada C1

Bossa rap

Esporte B7 Palmeiras terá férias e pré-temporada antes de disputar Mundial de Clubes

disputar Na fonte da tropica de Clubes Murica cruza hip-h



# Empresas de limpleza operan en conjunto para ganar millonarias licitaciones Por G. 16 favorecieron a firma de red que acapara contratos

MUVH eliminó a la mejor oferta por un error nimio. Tras esta jugada, declaró adjudicada a Prodpar, la que habitualmente se queda con estos contratos. Monto es de G. 675.000.000.

AFIINA Contrabando es un flagelo permanente Cerca de 10 granjas lemor a omicion avícolas cerraron por la competencia ilegal aumenta AGMA 14 vacunación **Comerciantes frenaron** con amenazas control de la SET en Nanawa PAGINA 55 Novenario de la Virgen de Caacupé Obispo llama a buscar relaciones económicas Covid-19. La elerta que genera la nueva variante sudafricana por su aparente con justicia y equidad mayor virulencia podría incentivar el interés en aplicarse el biológico. PAGNAZ Intereses políticos en pugna en Diputados por caso Hugo Javier Concejales cartistas y abdistas ayudaron a su correligionario

Hoy es un día clave para saber si hay voluntad de intervenir Central Concejales cartistas y abdistas ayudaron a su correligionario Nenecho con vía libre para dar más aumentazos en Municipio deficitario



3.00C rdi 30 novembre 2021 LE FIGARO – N° 24 036 – www.lefigaro.fr – France métropolitaine uni





XAVIER BERTRAND « J'IRAI CHERCHER LA VICTOIRE SUR UNE LIGNE CLAIRE, DE DROITE ET RÉPUBLICAINE » PAGE 4

#### AFFAIRE EPSTEIN GHISLAINE MAXWELL, LA DÉRIVE PERVERSE D'UNE RICHE HÉRITIÈRE page 20

Dernière édition



PRÉSIDENTIELLE À la recherche des militants perdus : comment les partis tentent de se réinventer PAGE 6

BREXIT L'Irlande du Nord sous les feux croisés de Londres et de l'Union européenne PAGE 8

CÉRÉALES Flambée historique des prix du blé 26 ET 27





# FIGARO **OUI** FIGARO **NON**

Réponses à la question de lundi : Êtes–vous favorable à l'ouverture d'un débat sur l'autonomie de la Guadeloupe ?



Votez aujourd'hui sur lefigaro.fr Accès des mineurs à la pornographie : faut-il obliger les fabricants de téléphones et d'ordinateurs à appliquer les filtres parentaux par défaut?

RANÇOIS BOUCHON/LE FIGARO -TRINGER/VIA REUTERS

**Joséphine Baker** au Panthéon, l'itinéraire d'une Francaise libre



Née en 1925 dans l'Amérique de la ségrégation raciale, la petite fille pauvre est devenue une vedette à Paris. Surnommée la «Vénus noire», la danseuse connaît la célébrité dans les Années folles. Reconnaissante envers la France, cette patriote enflammée s'engage dans la Résistance pendant la Seconde Guerre mondiale. Farouchement antiraciste, elle est la sixième femme à avoir les honneurs du Panthéon. PAGES 23, 36, 37 ET L'EDITORIAL

ÉDITORIAL par Étienne de Montety edemontety@lefigaro.fr

# Oser Joséphine

oséphine Baker, qui entre au Panthéon, n'a évidemment pas le profil classique des grands personnages jusqu'ici ho norés dans la nécropole de la Républi que : meneuse de revue, chanteuse, agent de la France libre, vedette internatio-nale, mère fantasque à la tête d'une famille qu'elle a voulue aux dimensions de son cœur.

Ét pourtant... Joséphine Baker au Panthéon, c'est la consécration d'une histoire d'amour entre une femme et un pays.

Quand on la félicitait pour son action dans la Résistance ou pour son prestige international qui en faisait l'égale d'un ambassadeur, elle répondait qu'elle ne faisait que rendre à la France ce que celle-ci lui avait donné. Formule admirable d'une petite Américaine aux grands yeux débarquée dans le Montparnasse des Années folles et devenue sa coqueluche par son talent et son entrain. «Une panthère, un oiseau-lyre et la grâce d'un ange», s'écriait Cocteau, enamouré. Elle portait un prénom d'impératrice, Paris fit d'elle sa reine. Elle ne cessa de lui rendre grâce. Ce que la France lui avait donné tient en quel-

ques mots : un pays étranger à la notion de

ségrégation : à Saint Louis (Missouri), José-phine Baker était une Noire; à Saint-Germain-des-Prés (France), elle était une artiste. Ce qui choqua éventuellement son époque, c'est sa liberté, l'érotisme qui se dégageait de ses spectacles; pas la couleur de sa peau. L'in-solente n'avait d'ailleurs pas son pareil pour

l'universalisme au Panthéon

jouer avec les clichés en chantant *Si j'étais* blanche, pour le grand bonheur de son public. entrer ujouer avec les clichés en chantant *Si j'étais* France est accusée de racisme. Un fort courant venu d'Amérique veut assigner chacun à sa

race, son sexe, prèchant le ressentiment, théorisant la guerre de tous contre tous. Féminine, drôle, engagée, Joséphine Baker est un parfait contre-exemple de ce modèle communautariste - « indigéniste» – dangereux. Oser Joséphine au Pan-théon, c'est y faire entrer l'universalisme. Non pour l'inhumer, ainsi que le voudraient ses contempteurs, mais au contraire le défen-dre et le célébrer, comme l'essence même d'une certaine idée de la France. ■

# Pornographie en ligne: comment protéger nos enfants?

De plus en plus jeunes, sans contrôle ni limite, les mineurs ont accès à des vidéos aux effets dévastateurs. Instituteurs, magistrats, psychologues sonnent l'alarme sur cette «pornopandémie» pour l'heure incontrôlable.

Ce sont des cahiers d'écolier parsemés d'images pornographiques qui hantent des élèves de CE2 ; une petite fille de 8 ans traumatisée après avoir regardé Blanche-Neige sur l'ordina-teur familial : le dessin animé avait été «entrecoupé de scènes de sexe» ; un enfant de 10 ans qui simule des actes sexuels sur

ses petits frères de 7 et 5 ans. Familles, professionnels : de toutes parts proviennent des témoignages alarmants sur l'explosion de l'exposition des enfants à la pornographie. L'interdiction légale des sites X aux moins de 18 ans n'a pas pu l'enrayer, faute de moyens pour l'imposer.

→ VÉRIFIER L'ÅGE DES CONSOMMATEURS DE PORNO, UN VÉRITABLE CASSE-TÉTE TECHNIQUE MALGRÉ L'OBLIGATION LÉGALE SITES DE REINCONTRE POUR ADOS: UN MONDE SANS FOI NI LOI OUVERT AUX PRÉDATEURS > VIOLENCES ENTRE ENFANTS, PÉDOCRIMINALITÉ: LINQUIÉTUDE DES MAGISTRATS POUR MINEURS PAGES 14 ET 15



et les suspensions de vols après la découverte du nou-veau variant font ressurgir les angoisses dans un secteur du tourisme extrêmement affecté depuis près de deux

ans par la pandémie. À la veille des vacances d'hiver. le coup est particulièrement dur pour les voyagistes et pour les compagnies aérien-nes, déjà très affaiblies. PAGES 16, 17 ET 30



À vos côtés, sur l'ensemble du territoire. pour la santé de tous. e Groupe VYV est un gro surance - Soins et accompagnement -té de plus de 11 millions de personnes ent) qui agit au q



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#### He was a god to us' Stars pay tibute to Sondheim Or The way we are fixed the way we a

Ministers want NHS to reduce booster waiting time to three months

Rowena Mason Andrew Gregory

Ministers are targeting a return to half a million UK Covid jabs a day as the waiting time for boosters was cut to three months in an attempt to outpace the Omicron variant that scientists believe is already spreading in the community.

Confirmed Omicron cases rose to 11 in England and Scotland yesterday, with scientific advisers braced for hundreds more to be detected in the next week or so.

From today, masks will be mandatory on public transport including airports and stations and in shops including hair salons and takeaways but not pubs or restaurants - to slow the spread of Omicron, which is feared to be more transmissible with the potential to evade vaccines. The NHS is set to confirm an expansion of the vaccine programme this week after the government's advisers said all adults should be offered boosters and made the surprise recommendation of a three rather than six-month wait after a second dose.

A senior government source told the Guardian ministers were aiming for a "significant acceleration" from the current 2.4m boosters a week to 3.5m or 500,000 a day - a return to the huge national effort seen in the early days of the vaccination campaign. "That is the early plan but it

#### 'That is the early plan but it won't happen overnight'

#### Senior government source on aims for 500,000 jabs a day

won't happen overnight," they said. Currently, boosters are restricted to over-40s more than six months after their previous jab. The first new cohort of people to be offered boosters is likely to be those over-40s and the clinically vulnerable who are more than three but less than six months past their second jabs. The next tranches will be under-40s in staggered age groups from oldest to youngest. Children aged 12 to 15 will be offered second doses for the first time, and people who are severely immunosuppressed will get boosters in addition to three primary doses.

The biggest unvaccinated group remains the under-12s. Dr June Raine, chief executive of the Medicines and Healthcare



# Maxwell trial: 'I thought today would never come'

Sarah Ransome, who has made claims against Jeffrey Epstein and Ghislaine Maxwell, arrives at a court in New York yesterday for the start of Maxwell's sex trafficking trial. **News** Page 15  $\rightarrow$ 

# Cooper returns in Starmer reshuffle

#### Heather Stewart Aubrey Allegretti

Keir Starmer carried out a wholesale overhaul of his shadow cabinet yesterday, bringing Yvette Cooper back on to the frontbench as part of a ruthless shake-up widely viewed at Westminster as accelerating Labour's shift to the centre under his leadership.

Cooper, who served in the last Labour government, will shadow Priti Patel as home secretary, resuming the spiky interactions the pair have had in Cooper's current role as chair of the home affairs select committee.

Other significant moves include a promotion for David Lammy to shadow foreign secretary, while Lisa Nandy will face

