THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

NASDAO 14762.58 A 0.7% STOXX 600 461.70 A 0.7%

10-YR. TREAS. ▼ 7/32, yield 1.259%

OIL \$72.39 A \$0.74

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EURO \$1.1844

What's News

DJIA 34930.93 ▼ 127.59 0.4%

Business & Finance

The Federal Reserve inched toward scaling back the easy money poli-cies adopted at the start of the pandemic by signaling that the process could start later this year. A1

- ◆ Robinhood priced its IPO end of expectations, after the popular trading platform met tepid demand for its highly anticipated debut. AI
- Facebook posted sharp growth in revenue and profit, growth in revenue and prom fueled by robust digital ad spending, as it continues to face scrutiny over the size and influence of its platforms. B1
- Boeing reported its first quarterly profit in nearly two years and said it needs orders from China to participate fully in a stronger-than-expected recovery in air travel. B1
- ◆ Pfizer expects sales of its Covid-19 vaccine this year to reach about \$33.5 billion, up nearly 30% from its fore-cast three months ago. B1
- ♦ The Dow and S&P 500 slipped, losing 0.4% and 0.02%, respectively, while the Nasdaq added 0.7%. Trea-sury yields edged higher. B11
- ◆ Samsung Electronics offset relative weakness in smartphone shipments by capitalizing on another quarter of roaring demand for its memory chips. B4
- ◆ Ford Motor posted a surprise second-quarter profit and raised its earn-ings outlook for the year. B3
- Baxter International is in talks to buy medical-equipment maker Hill-Rom, which has a market value well exceeding \$8 billion. B3

World-Wide

- ◆ A bipartisan group of ◆ A bipartisan group of senators struck an agree-ment on a roughly \$1 tril-lion infrastructure pack-age after grinding months of talks, hammering out enough details to propel the deal past its first procedur hurdle just hours later. A1
- ** Biden was expected to announce that his administration will require federal employees to get vaccinated or be regularly tested for Covid-19, according to a person familiar with the discussions. A3
- with the discussions. A3

 The administration will continue to block migrant families from seeking humanitarian protections at the southern border, reversing course after initially planning to exempt families from the public-health measure known as Title 42. A6
- ◆ FTC chief Khan, appear-ing before a House com-mittee, said online digital platforms are partly to blame for a surge in fraud reported by Americans during the pandemic. A4
- ◆ The Justice Department warned states they must comply with federal election laws, as some Republican-led states have passed new laws narrowing voting options. A4
- Remington Arms offered to pay nearly \$33 million to settle claims that its marketing practices were in part re-sponsible for the 2012 Sandy Hook school massacre. A6
- ◆ China's new envoy to the U.S. struck a conciliatory note upon his arrival in Washington, pledging to repair the increasingly testy relationship between the countries. A9



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Ledecky Gets Gold in Olympic Debut of Her Signature Event



BIG SPLASH: American Katie Ledecky, center, won her first gold medal of the Tokyo Games on Wednesday in the Olympic debut of the women's 1,500-meter freestyle. Her teammate, Erica Sullivan, finished second in the event. A16

Bipartisan Group of Senators Reaches Infrastructure Deal

AND KRISTINA PETERSON

WASHINGTON—A bipartisan group of senators struck an agreement on a roughly \$1 trillion infrastructure package Wednesday after grinding months of talks, hammering out enough details to propel the deal past its first procedural hurdle just hours later. The Senate voted 67-32 to begin consideration of the bill, above the 60 required and reversing a failed effort a week earlier when many specifics of the deal were still under negotiation. Republican negotiators

said Wednesday they now had enough confidence in the details of the agreement to allow it to move forward. Senate Minority Leader Mitch McConnell (R., Ky.) backed the motion. Negotiators cast the agreement and vote as proof that bipartisanship was still possible in a deeply divided Washington. Lawmakers have for years tried and failed to put together a bipartisan agreement on the issue. "Despite the popularity and the need for it, Washington hasn't been able to get it done. This time, we're going to get it done," said Sen. Rob Portman

(R., Ohio), the lead GOP negotiator in the talks.

Completing the infrastructure agreement, which lawmakers and aides said would provide for roughly \$550 billion in spending above projected federal levels, is the first step Democrats hope to take toward approving much of President Biden's agenda on Capitol Hill in the coming months. That includes Democrats' parallel \$3.5 trillion child care, education, healthcare and climate-change plan.

Mr. Biden supported the bipartisan approach and cheered the deal, calling it "the most

significant long-term invest-ment in our infrastructure and competitiveness in nearly a century." The bipartisan group of 10

ne bipartisan group of 10 senators has been working for weeks toward an agreement on the details of a loose framework for fresh spending on roads, bridges, water infrastructure and broadband ac-

structure and broadband access, among other measures.

The package still faces a long road to becoming law. Having cleared this first procedural hurdle, lawmakers will now need to navigate a potentially lengthy amendment proplement propage A4

Fed Hints At Slower Pace for Buying Assets

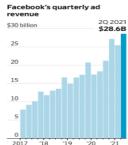
Central bank sees economy making progress on inflation, employment goals

WASHINGTON—The Federal serve inched toward scaling

WASHINGTON—The Federal Reserve inched toward scaling back the easy-money policies adopted at the start of the pandemic by signaling that the process could start later this year. The Fed cut its benchmark interest rate to near zero in March 2020 and has been purchasing at least \$120 billion a month in Treasurys and mortgage bonds to provide extra stimulus to the economy. Officials since the end of last year said those purchases would continue until they see "substantial further progress" toward their goals of low unemployment and stable inflation. Officials said in a statement Wednesday, at the conclusion of their two-day meeting, "the economy has made progress toward these goals" this year and indicated they would "assess progress in coming meetings." That is a clue the Fed could outline plans to start reducing, or tapering, the purchases, later this year. The central bank's next meetings are scheduled for Sept. 21-22 and

bank's next meetings are scheduled for Sept. 21-22 and Nov. 2-3. Please turn to page A2

Facebook Profit Doubles on Ads Facebook's second-quarter profit doubled from a year earlier to \$10.39 billion, or \$3.61 a share, beating analysts' expectations. Revenue rose 56% to \$29.08 billion. **B1**



Robinhood Prices Its IPO At Low End of Forecasts

By Corrie Driebusch And Peter Rudegeair

Robinhood Markets Inc. priced its IPO at \$38 a share, at the low end of expectations, after the popular trading platform met tepid demand for its highly anticipated debut. The price chosen by the company and its underwriters is at the bottom of the range of \$38 to \$42 a share they had been targeting. It pegs Robinhood's valuation at about \$32 billion, far higher than the nearly \$12 billion it fetched in a funding round a year ago but below lofty prior expectations of some investors and bankers. Robinhood has said it and

ne executives would sell 55 million shares, so the offering should yield more than \$2 billion.

billion.

The price reflects both hesitation on the part of some investors, who bristled at what they saw as the high valuation Robinhood sought, valuation Robinhood sought, as well as a conscious decision by the company and its underwriters to be conservative in order to help set up a successful first day of trading, according to people familiar with the matter.

Next up for Robinhood is its trading debut, which the company is scheduled to make Thursday on the Nasdaq stock exchange under the symbol

HOOD. It is a markedly different debut than the traditional IPO. While most companies only allocate a small amount of stock to individual investors at the time of their IPOs, Robinhood sold a big chunk of its IPO shares to individual investors over its new platform that gives users access to IPOs before they start trading.

That high individual investor allocation is a wild card for Thursday's debut. The large chunk in the hands of individual investors—as well as the buzz around Robinhood by Please turn to page A9 HOOD, It is a markedly differ-

A Golden Age of Dino Nuggets Spawns Quirky Shape Boom

Spikes, breading on chicken pose an art challenge; perfecting Baby Yoda's ears

By Ellen Byron

If Mark Tolbert could redesign his company's Tyrannosaurus rex chicken nugget, he would make the neck slightly slimmer and the head a bit bigger.

"The head slopes down a little too much," says Mr. Tolbert, a senior manager of the innovation center at Perdue Farms in Salisbury, Md. "But you can't see it."

Mr. Tolbert speaks wistfully of the Triceratops, which consistently ranks as one of the most popular dinosaurs but has eluded nugget-makers. "We'd never be able to make a chicken nugget with three horns coming out of its head,"
Mr. Tolbert says. "Tar's a three-dimensional shape."

Major food com-

panies can see a dinosaur-nugget boomlet. Parents buy them to motivate picky youngsters to clean their plates. Young adults eat them to spark childhood nostalgia.

And rising sales during the pandemic have prompted companies to consider what other nugget shapes might catch on—beyond the T. rex, Stegosaurus and Brontosaurus.

Emily-Beth Williams, a 23-year-old in Charlotte, N.C., prefers dinosaur nuggets to traditional ones because she can get all of the edges extra crispy when she uses her air fryer for a fast cook at a high temperature.

She scrutinized dinosaur nuggets online and on her dinner plate to get the colors of her Stegosaurus, Brontosaurus and pterodactyl just right for the large Please turntopage All

Oil Lobby Shifted On Climate Policy, And Won Few Friends

American Petroleum Institute's green goals face skepticism from allies and foes

By Timothy Puko And Ted Mann

WASHINGTON—The American Petroleum Institute,
Washington's biggest lobby
for the oil-and-gas industry,
spent decades leveraging its
financial muscle to fight almost every green initiative in
its path.
Then in March, the group
signaled an about-face. It released its "Climate Action
Framework," a set of new
policy prescriptions to lower
emissions and support
cleaner fuels.
The core of the plan called
for two policies API had opposed for years: more regulation on methane, a potent
greenhouse gas that leaks
from oil-and-gas operations,

and a price on carbon, a financial penalty levied on all carbon-dioxide emissions.
The challenge of climate change, it said, requires "new approaches, new partners, new policies and continuous innovation."

Even by the standards of Washington, it was a remarkable shift. And it made nobody happy.

Democrats' embrace of alternative energy and skepticism of the oil industry continue unchanged. Republican allies, long a bulwark for the industry, feel alienated. Congress is weighing hundreds of billions of dollars in spending—some of it to be raised from new fines and tariffs levied on oil-and-gas Please turn to page AII

INSIDE



THE MIDDLE SEAT

Fliers who scored cheap fares are getting switched to longer, less convenient trips, A12



RUSINESS & FINANCE

Pfizer lifts its forecast for Covid-19 vaccine sales 30% to \$33.5 billion for the year. **B1**

African trip

Gabon to cash in on psychedelic forest plant - NOTEBOOK, PAGE 16

Climate of fear

Floods and heatwaves stir unease among scientists — PILITA CLARK, PAGE



Return flight

Scuppered superjumbo can rise again in low-emission world — PAGE 6

Bitter harvest Chinese farm pioneer jailed

Sun Dawu, founder of one of China's most successful private agricultural groups, has been jailed for 18 years in the

groups, has been julled for 18 years in the latest sign from Beijing that it expects entrepreneurs to eet he party line.

Sun was detained in November after employees clashed with workers on a state-run farm over a land dispute. He was found guilty on multiple charges including fraud, gathering a crowd to attack state organs, illegal occupation of agricultural land and picking quarrels, according to his lawyers.

Sun's success in turning a small village farm into a model town with its own schools and hospitals made him a local success story and a sought-after speaker on China's rural development.

Full story page 4



Flawed \$22tn US debt market a threat to stability, warn grandees

Call for urgent Treasuries reform → Bouts of stress expose fragility → More liquidity needed

The \$22tn market for US government debt risks being rattled by frequent bouts of dysfunction that threaten glo-

bouts of dysfunction that threaten global financial stability unless urgent reform is made to enhance liquidity, according to a group of heavyweight former policymakers.

A consortium including former US Treasury secretaries Timothy Geithner and Larry Summers as well as retired UK central banker hervyn King yesterday proposed sweeping changes to how Treasuries are traded, regulated and backstopped by the Federal Reserve. Their report, which was endorsed by Bill Dudley, the former president of the New York Fed, and Axel Weber, the Bundesbank president turned UBS

chair, said the reforms were needed to ensure the biggest, deepest and most essential bond market was able to function smoothly — especially during peri-ods of acute stress.

This is a market that has outgrown

"This is a market that has outgrown its infrastructure and its regulatory framework. Oversight is fragmented and diffused. The capacity of existing market makers has not grown with the size of the Treasury market itself," Geithner sadd yesterday.

The market's fragility was exposed in March 2020 when pandemic fears sparked a dash for each that sent prices haywire. Trading conditions in what is meant to be the safest place in the financial system turned turbulent, with broker screens at times going blank as a liquidity evaporated, prompting the Fed

to intervene. Regulators have tried to piece together what went wrong but lit-

piece together what went wrong but lit-tle has been done to fortify the market. The report published yesterday by the Group of \$0, an independent body of private and public sector experts, included 10 recommendations to "incr-ease, diversify and stabilise market-

ease, diversify and stabilise market-making capacity".

First among the proposals was a call for the Fed to set up a facility that would let market participants swap Treasuries for cash at times of stress without stigma, which the US central bank announced yesterday it was establish-ing. That would limit demand for mar-ket liquidity when it was most scarce, as investors would have an alternative to selling holdings, the GSO said.

The group said the "standing repo"



Timothy Geithner, former US Treasury secretary, was on the report's panel, along with Larry Summers and

should adopt

The panel also called on regulators to set up central clearing for all Treasury trading to increase market transpar

ency and reduce counterparty risk. Geithner said the reforms should be

Geithner said the reforms should be enacted without delay.

"Financial crises play a valuable role in exposing problems in the structure of financial systems... yet it's often the case... that the impetus to reform fades quickly," he said.

"In the Treasury market, the pressure for reform can be undermined by the belief that the Fed can always step in and fix things. This is not a particularly wise approach; it's better to act when the memory of the last crisis is still fresh." approach; it's better to act when lory of the last crisis is still fresh.'

- ► Fed hints at moving closer to taper The US central bank has signalled it is moving closer to the time when it will start to withdraw its support for the recovery, saying after a two-day meeting that it had made progress towards its goals
- Deutsche Bank scraps cost-cuts target Germany's biggest lender has ditched the policy that was pivotal to chief Christian Sewing's revival effort, deeming the plan "advanced" as it reported its strongest profits in a decade.— PAGE 6; LEX. PAGE 18
- ➤ US and Russian officials hold arms talks Russian deputy defence minister Sergel Ryabkov and US deputy secretary of state Wendy Sherman have hold talks in Geneva aimed at preventing a new arms race after years of torn-up deals.— PAGE 2

Abramovich lawyer denies Putin push
Roman Abramovich's lawyer
has rejected as defamatory a
claim that Russa's president
directed the businessman to buy Chelsea FC, on the first day of a London libel suit.— PAGE 8



- ▶ Macron concedes Polynesia nuclear debt The French president has acknowledged a debt to the island territories over their use as bomb testing sites but stopped short of an apology. Accusations of a cover-up over radiation effects persist.— PAGE 2
- Deals and talent war drive lawyers' pay
- ➤ Singapore joins race for UK supermarket Sovereign wealth fund GIC has joined the private equity-led consortium bidding for Wm Morrison. The Fortress-led group said the fund would provide £100m towards its £9.5bn offer. page 6

Datawatch

Worn-out world Date at which human exceeds Earth's reger 1970 80 90 2000 10 20

The global population has today already used up the sto of ecological resources the Earth is able to regenerate this year. The level resources requires

shines light on diplomacy

Tom Barrack, the Lebanese-American founder of Colony Capital and backer of Donald Trump, has begun his fight against charges of acting as an illegal agent of the United Arab Emirates. The case shines a light on a period of freewheeling diplomacy that coincided with efforts by the UAE and other states to gain influence in the US. It also shows the extent to which wealthy Trump acolytes may have exerted a hidden influence on foreign policy. Analysis > PAGE 3

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BGC London employee sued for fraud admits he owes Lutnick's firm £15m

CADHIM SHUBBER AND PHILIP STAFFORD

A London employee of Howard Lut-nick's BGC Partners has admitted he owes the company £14.7m after the US broker-dealer sued, alleging a years-long fraud.

Michael Viney, a tax adviser suspended by the company, said in a court filing that he was liable to repay BGC the sum but did not address whether he had improperly received the funds. The interdealer broker is suing Viney, his girlfriend Hallelujah King, and a senior BGC partner, Xavier Alean, to recover the assets of an alleged \$55m fraud it claims it discovered late last year.

au. In a civil case in London's High Court, the US company has alleged the men funnelled cash due to, or from, the UK

STOCK MARKETS

Dow FTSI Euro FTSI CAC Xeti Niki Han MSI MSI

tax authority into their own pockets, some of which may have been spent on property in England, holidays, and luxurious jewelley, the broker alleges.

BGC, whose brokers negotiate trades between investment banks, disclosed the alleged fraud in its February earnings but did not reveal details. Lutnick, BGC chief executive, said at the time that it was "an unfortunate event" but told investors the loss was not material. In his defence paners, filed in May but

toat investors the loss was not material. In his defence papers, filed in May but not previously reported, Viney admit-ted that King had received or bought property using funds he provided. BGC listed 18 properties in England in its claim, including a £1.2m property in St Albans, just outside London, in King's name.

The exact origin of the funds used to purchase each asset will be a matter for detailed forensic analysis," Viney's

defence said, adding that the sums Viney owed should be set against any property proceeds.
Viney also admitted receiving almost LSm in cash and payments on his behalf from Alcan, which he said "derived or are likely to have derived from monies wrongfully received/retained by MrAlcan".
He denied any breach of contract, destroying evidence or that he misled HMRC, the UK stax authority, with relation to the sums BGC had owed or been owed.

Vinev said he was liable to reimburse BGC £14.3m plus an additional \$665,000. He claimed Alcan was liable for £8.7m plus \$586,000. A lawyer for Alcan did not respond to

a request for comment. A lawyer for Viney and King declined to comment. BGC declined to comment.

World Markets

P 500	4405.17	4401.46	0.08	S per €	1.180	1.183	£ per \$	0.721	0.720	US Gov 10 yr	150.89	1.26	0.01
sdaq Composite	14748.94	14660.58	0.60	S per £	1.387	1.388	€ per £	1.175	1.174	UK Gov 10 yr		0.57	0.02
w Janes Ind	35024.45	35058.52	-0.10	£ per €	0.851	0.852	¥ per €	129.925	129.850	Ger Gov 10 yr		-0.45	-0.01
SEurofirst 300	1778.96	1766.85	0.68	¥ per \$	110.110	109.805	£ index	82.349	82.047	Jpn Gov 10 yr	117.32	0.01	0.00
ra Staxx 50	4102.67	4064.83	0.93	¥ per £	152,712	152.437	SFr per £	1.268	1.269	US Gov 30 yr	117.93	1.91	0.01
SE 100	7016.63	6996.08	0.29	SFr per €	1.079	1.081				Ger Gov 2 yr	105.80	-0.76	-0.01
SE All-Share	4024.08	4010.29	0.34	€ per\$	0.848	0.846							
C40	6609.31	6531.92	1.18										
tra Dax	15570.36	15519.13	0.33	сомнос	OTTIES						price	prov	chg
rkai	27581.66	27970.22	-1.39							Fed Funds Eff	0.08	0.06	0.02
ng Seng	25473.88	25096.43	1.54			J	ul 28	prev	%chg	US 3m Bills	0.05	0.05	0.00
SCI World \$	3068.87	3080.40	-0.37	Oil WTI \$		7	72.22	71.65	0.80	Euro Libor 3m	-0.56	-0.56	0.00
SCI EM \$	1252.43	1279.99	-2.15	Oil Brant 5	\$	7	74.79	74.48	0.42	UK3m	0.07	0.07	0.00
SCI ACWI \$	722.41	728.67	-0.59	Gold \$		180	00.35	1800.20	0.01	Prices are latest for edition	Data prov	rided by Mor	ningstor



VOL. CLXX No. 59,134

SENATE ADVANCES PUBLIC WORKS BILL **WORTH \$1 TRILLION**

Biden Hails Breakthrough — Bipartisan Deal Still Faces a Difficult Path

By EMILY COCHRANE and JIM TANKERSLEY

WASHINGTON — The Senate voted on Wednesday to take up a \$1 trillion bipartisan infrastructure bill that would make farreaching investments in the nareaching investments in the narepublicans joined Democrats in clearing the way for action on a crucial piece of President Biden's agenda.

clearing the way for action on a crucial piece of President Biden's agenda.

The 67-to-32 vote, which included 17 Republicans in favor, came just hours after centrist senators in both parties and the White Hompromise on the bill, which would provide about \$550 billion in new federal money for roads, bridges, rail, transit, water and other physical infrastructure programs.

Among those in support of moving forward was Senator Mitch McConnell of Kentucky, the Republican leader and a longtime foil by the propersion of the propersio

and JIM TANKERSLEY
be the largest infusion of federal
money into the public works system in more than a decade.
The compromise, which was
still being written on Wednesday,
includes \$110 billion for roads,
bridges and major projects; \$66
billion for passenger and freight
rail; \$39 billion for public transit;
\$65 billion for broadband; \$17 billion for ports and waterways; and S65 billion for broadband; \$17 bil-lion for ports and water-ways; and \$46 billion to help states and cities prepare for droughts, wildfires, flooding and other consequences of climate change, according to a White House official who detailed it on the condition of anonymity. In a lengthy statement, Mr. Bi-den halled the deal as "the most

den hailed the deal as "the most significant long-term investment in our infrastructure and competi-tiveness in nearly a century." He also framed it as vindication of his belief in bipartisanship. "Neither side got everything Continued on Page All



Senators Mitch McConnell and Chuck Schumer voted yes.

Variant Has New Yorkers 'Scared All Over Again'

In Some States By PATRICIA MAZZEI

Mask Advisory

Faces Defiance

MIAMI — Even before the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention recommended this week that vaccinated Americans in coronavirus hot spots around the country go back to wearing face coverings indoors, a resistance where the country go back to wearing face coverings indoors, a resistance where the resurgence of infections.

Hours before the C.D.C's announcement on Tuesday, the school board in Broward County, Fla., postponed a meeting on back-to-school protection rules after a small crowd of mask-less adults and children showed up to the country of the cou quirements and

But after months of shutdowns

Continued on Page A12

In City, a Shared Sense of Uncertainty as the Virus Creeps Back

Senator Mitt Romney said he supported the \$1 trillion infrastructure deal but not a more expansive \$3.5 trillion push by Democrats.

By SARAH MASLIN NIR

For a fleeting moment, New York was a city reveling in itself. Just a month ago officials declared it fully open for business; masks slipped to chins and restaurants packed in customers as vaccines rolled out. The virus seemed to be losling.

Today, the coronavirus has crept back, in a new, more infectious form that has driven up cases and hospitalizations, primarily among those still refusing vaccination, sending a city just staggering back to life into a tall-spin.

staggering back to me into a tanspin.

For some New Yorkers, scarred from the thousands of deaths at the pandemic's painting the pandemic painting to the pandemic painting to the participant of the participant of the painting to the painting to the painting trates, and the fact that if infected, few vaccinated people fall gravely ill, portend a new reality of cohabiting with the virus

Ready or Not, Athletes Meet Their Moment By JOHN BRANCH TOKYO — The Olympics, for all their charm, are a rather cruel

TOKYO — The Olympics, for all their charm, are a rather cruel setup.

They are a four-year time bomb. The world's best athletes are assigned a date for form. They prepare, often in single moment on rymity, for a single moment on rymity, for a single moment on the calentick of the clock.

As the countdown approaches zero, a sea of strangers expecting to be entertained turns its collective gaze in their direction, eager to dole out pass-fail grades. Reputations are made or broken. Lives are changed.

No sports event does it like the Olympics.

"The scale of everything is a bit hard," Naomi Osaka said after losing a third-round tennis match days for lighting the Olympics.

The schedule does not care if

maybe indefinitely.

Perhaps the only shared emotion is uncertainty. As the variant known as Delta entrenches across the city, there are questions in its wake: Is this simply what the future looks like? Despite a maskless, celebratory summer of social closeness, is the pandemic forever?

ever?

"It's like the flu, the flu never stops," said Nelson Lopez, 45, a resident of East Harlem, who said he still cannot walk down his block without tallying every neighbor he lost to the virus. "People will be afraid forever."

afraid forever." Over the weekend, Hua Cheng, 55, and her husband, Keith Hu, 60, both electrical engineers, drove in

to visit the Metropolitan Museum of Art in a city that suddenly once again felt precarious. When they got out of their car, they pulled on masks.

masks.
"I thought I was safe!" said Mr.
Hu, at the foot of the museum
steps. The couple are back to
wearing masks, even though they
are vaccinated, as the Delta variant has continued to spread. "Before this we didn't take it seriously" Mr. Hu said.

ant has continued to spread. "Before this we didn't take it seriously," Mr. Hu said.

On Tuesday, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention recommended that vaccinated people should return to wearing
masks in public indoor spees in
succession of the properties of the
properties of the properties of the
than 50 new infections per 100,000
residents over the previous week,
or where more than 8 percent of
tests are positive for infection
over that period.

All of New York City's boroughs
fall under those criteria. Mayor
Continued on Pace A15

Continued on Page A15

Temporary Pandemic Safety Net Drives Poverty to a Record Low

WASHINGTON — The huge increase in government aid prompted by the coronavirus pandemic will cut poverty nearly in half this year from prepandemic levels and push the share of Americans in poverty to the lowest level on record, according to the most comprehensive analysis yet of a vast but temporary expansion of the safety net. The number of poor Americans is expected to fail by nearly 20 million from 2018 levels, a decline of almost 45 percent. The country has never cut poverty so much in such a short period of time, and the development is especially notable since it defies economic headwinds — the economy has nearly seven million fewer jobs

than it did before the pandemic.
The extraordinary reduction in poverty has come at extraordinary cost, with annual spending on major programs projected to rise fourfold to more than \$1\$ trillion. Yet without further expensive new measures, millions of families may find the escape from poverty brief. The three programs that cut poverty most — stimulus checks, increased food stamps and expanded unemployment insurance — have ended or are scheduled to revert soon to their prepandemic size.

among children, its retreat is remarkably broad: It has dropped among Americans who are white,

Continued on Page A16

Poland's Solidarity Movement Is the Opposite of What It Was

GDANSK, Poland — Solidarity, the independent Polish trade union that four decades ago started an avalanche of dissent that swept a community, and the started and a started and a start, it wants its plywood boards back.

The boards, scrawled with demands for freedom and hoisted on a wall at the Lenin Shipyard in Gdansk in 1980, have been on display since 2014 at a museum built amid the ruins of a facility that laid off most of its workers years ago.

The museum, an oasis of shimmering modernity constructed with European Union funds, is

WHGGINS
dedicated to the ideals that drove
Solidarity in 1980 when it was a diverse. Western-looking opposimembers.
Today, that movement has
shriveled to a narrow and deeply
conservative force, but one that,
while fiercely opposed to Communism, boasts of speaking up for
those left behind by Poland's often
painful transition to capitalism.
That shift has put the plywood
boards, referred to with almost religious reverence as "the tablets,"
at the center of a bitter tussle over
Poland's past and future.

Continued on Page A6

INTERNATIONAL A4-9

New Doubt on Nuclear Deal

Portraits of Rickshaw Pullers Kolkata, India, is one of the few places left in the world where fleets of rick-shaws still ply the streets. PAGE A9



cauldron to open the 10ny-Games.

Cames.

Continued on Page B8

Lives Lost, Floor by Floor

All 98 victims of the Surfside, Fla., c collapse have now been identified. I look at where they all were. PAG

Parents Worry, Again

So far, there have been few Covid cases in New York City's summer school session, but some parents want a remote option for the fall.

PAGE A15

Bashful Bassist for ZZ Top

Dusty Hill, a quiet, precise musician with a long beard, helped the rock group sell over 50 million albums. He was 72.

Rates Unchanged, for Now

The Federal Reserve kept its key policy supports intact, but gave a clear hint yet that it could soon begin to shift out of emergency mode. PAGE BI

How We Passed the Hours

DOUBLE FEATURE Wang Zongyuan and Xie Sijvi of China won gold in synchronized diving. Olympics coverage, Pages B7-13.

A new survey offers a glimpse of how Americans adapted to a different way of living during the pandemic. PAGE BI

Playground to Medal Podium

The American women won the gold medal in the Olympic debut of three-on-three basketball. PAGE B11

Debate Over Cosby Reversal

The decision to free the comedian has raised questions over whether a state Supreme Court went too far. PAGE C1

She's Looking Past 'Jaws'

A documentary follows Valerie Taylor, a passionate conservationist on behalf of endangered sharks.

PAGE C1



What Do Champions Wear?

The controversies over women's clothing in sports have set off a re-examination of the status quo. PAGE D5

TikTok Is for Revealing

Strippers have been sharing the haz-ards and joys of their profession on social media. PAGE DI

Ross Douthat



'BUILD BACK BETTER' **MOVES AHEAD**

Biden's infrastructure plan clears procedural

By Jennifer Haberkorn

Washington — The
Senate cleared the first procedural hurdle Wednesday
toward enacting an expansive proposal to build and repair the nation's roads,
bridges and broadband internet networks. But significant challenges remain.

The procedural motion, which needed
60 votes, had support from 17
Republicans as well as 48
Democrats and the two independents who caucus
with them.

After weeks of negotiation, the vote is a decisive
victory for the first portion of
lon "Build Back Better" infrastructure proposal.

According to the White

President Biden's \$4.1-trillion "Build Back Better" infrastructure proposal.

According to the White House, the proposal would amount to the largest-ever federal investment in public transit, the largest investment in passenger rail since the creation of Amtrak and the largest bridge investment since the interstate highway system was constructed.

Despite wide bipartisan support for improving the nation's infrastructure, the bill, which is not yet completely written, will face further tests in the coming days as it goes through the Senate, and again when it moves to the House.

A separate, follow-on in-

to the House.

A separate, follow-on in-frastructure bill that Demo-crats plan to push through without GOP support is ex-pected to be even more diffi-cult.

cult.

And Wednesday's successful vote to open debate on the bipartisan plan does not guarantee that it will

pass.
In addition to the risk of losing support from Republicans who voted yes on Wednesday, a few Democrats have committed only to starting the process, saying they want to review the [See Infrastructure, A7]

Bipartisan portion of hurdle in the Senate. By Jennifer Haberkorn



The Border Patrol embraces 'humanitarian aspect' of job

A U.S. Customs and Border Protection agent scrutinized video of a dying migrant on her cellphone, trying to match the background to the ranch she was the property of the property of the sandy ground of the ranch she was the property of the sandy ground — shirtless and sweating, jeans cinched with a rectangular metal belt buckle — he was barely able to sip from a Coke as another man fanned him with a black cap. The dying man's hands twitched, a tattoo of his father and younger brother's initials visible on his arm. His eyes rolled. Moments later, in a second video, Nieto's black polo shirt was on and his arms lay atop it, limp. His eyes were open, staring.

Someone in the group had sent the videos to Nieto's family with GPS coordinates. "I really hope we find him," Agent

Agents rescue, recover and identify missing migrants using technology

By Molly Hennessy-Fiske REPORTING FROM FALFURRIAS, TEXAS

Nancy Balogh said. Though the Border Patrol's primary Though the Border Patrol's primary mission remains apprehending those who cross into the U.S. illegally, the agency several years ago launched a Missing Migrant Program in Arizona—which has since expanded and evolved amid an uptick in migration and increase in heat-related deaths along the

crease in heat-related deaths along the border.

The number of people arriving last month — 188,829 — was the largest in years. The busiest area for crossings was south Texas, where agents this month stopped 736 migrants in three groups near the Rio Grande. As of last month, they had helped recover more than 324 migrant remains and conducted 9,201 migrant remains and conducted 9,201 factors and conducted 9,201 factors are considered. 87% more than all of last year.

[See Migrants, A7]

Delta variant creates state of urgency

Amid worsening virus surge, California's vaccination pace has been ticking upward.

By Luke Money

With California's summer coronavirus surge worsening, officials are unveiling new rules, redoubling efforts to get more people to wear masks and even employing some pointed remarks as part of an urgent campaign to boost vaccinations and to boost vaccinations and highly infectious Deita variant.

nighly infectious Delta variant.

The state Wednesday urged everyone — even those fully vaccinated against COVID-19 — to wear masks indoors while in public, joining a renewed national push to increase protection amid a spike in cases.

But the ultimate goal is to convince those who have not convince those who have not shots, which experts say is vital to reverse the surge.

And there are some early signs of movement among Californians who, to this point, have remained on the fence.

From July 18 to 24, pro-

Californians who, to this point, have remained on the fence.

From July 18 to 24, providers throughout the state administered an average of just over 64,000 vaccines a day — about 3,100 more daily doses than the week before.

At first glance, a 5% increase doesn't seen that significant. But officials say any uptick is welcome.

"Our sense of urgency to increase accination amongst residents remains very high, and we're glad for any signs of increased vaccination uptake." L.A. County Published and the service of Barbara Ferrer said.

About 53% of Californians are fully vaccinated against COVID-19, according to data compiled by The Times.

A bigger slice of the state, about 61%, has received at least one vaccine dose. But officials emphasize that it's vital for anyone who received their first shot of Pflzer-BioNTech or Moderna to complete their vaccine regimen so they can be as protected as possible.

[See Surge, A9]

UC faces intensifying capacity crisis

Campuses try to create more room as number of eligible students rises

By Teresa Watanabe

A troubling undercurrent belies the University of Cali-fornia's celebratory news that it has admitted the larg est and most diverse class ever for fall 2021: There are not enough seats for quali-fied students at most campuses, a worsening capacity crisis that threatens to

break the California promise of a UC education for them. The space crunch is proj-ected to intensify in the comected to intensify in the com-ing years just as the state needs more skilled talent, prompting the new UC Board of Regents chair to announce this month that increasing student enroll-ment would be one of the board's top priorities. UC admitted 132,353

freshman applicants for this fall, an II% increase over last year. But it was harder to get in at seven of the nine undergraduate campuses compared with last year. More than 71,000 freshman applicants were denied admission, including nearly 44,000 Californians, the overwhelming majority of them eligible for UC admission if past trends are a guide.

The admission rates for California freshman appli-cants fell to a systemwide av-erage of 65.7%, compared with 70.5% last year and, over a longer horizon, 83.5% in 1995.

The future is even more

The much controlling.

The number of students who meet UC and California State University admission [See Admission, A12]

EDUCATION: UC regents chair Cecilia Estolano discusses her plan to expand enrollment. CALIFORNIA, B2

COLUMN ONE

Water + height + velocity = pain for divers

Physics and gravity explain why Olympic diving is a 'contact sport' with serious injury a mistake away.

By David Wharton

lympic divers look at the pool a little differently than the rest of us. They see angles and molecular attractions and cohesive forces. They recognize the unfortunate circumstances that can

cohesive forces. They recognize the unfortunate circumstances that can make entering the water feel like "slamming into the floor."

This is the science of their sport. A human body plummeting from a 10-meter platform, head-first, reaching speeds of approximately 32 miles an hour. The sudden joit from water's relatively high surface tension of 72 millinewtons per meter. "People have no idea," says Kassidy Cook, a veteran of the U.S. national team and past Olympian. "When you hit the water, it's as hard as concrete for a split-second before you break through." So, as the diving competition proceeds at the Summer Games over the next week, the competitors [See Diving, A6]



A JAPANESE diver enters the water in the 3-meter springboard event at the Olympics. "Gravity brings you down and the water is stopping you all of a sudden," says a surgeon about the risks.

TOKYO OLYMPICS: Photos, results, analysis and more in Sports, D1, and at latimes.com/olympics

Masks are back at White House

at White House
The executive mansion
has become a highprofile showcase for
the nation's struggles
to end the pandemic.
NATION, A4

Britain easing quarantine rules

Starting Monday, fully vaccinated U.S. trav-elers and many from Europe won't have to self-isolate for 10 days on arrival. world, A3

Anti-camping law is finalized

L.A. City Council passes measure billed as a way to humanely clear public spaces. CALIFORNIA, BI

A perception of 'two USCs'

A broad review has found troubling inci-dents of racial profil-ing by campus police. CALIFORNIA, B1

Weather Mostly sunny. L.A. Basin: 85/65. **B6**



BUSINESS INSIDE: Walkout at Activision Blizzard over response to harassment suit. A8

CDC mask guidance confuses. frustrates

New recommendations. local mandates have some feeling whiplashed

BY DEREK HAWKINS AND BRYAN PIETSCH

They thought the worst of the oronavirus panslemic was beind them. Vaccines were here,
se masks could come off. A sumser slowly returning to normal
semed within reach. Then came

Experts ask to see data behind new CDC policy

BY JOH ACHENBACH.
YASMEEN ABUTALER,
BEN GUABINO
AND CAROLYN Y. JOHNSON

come infected with the delta variant of the coronavirus can harhor large amounts of virus just like invaccinated people. That means they could become spreaders of the disease and should return to wearing masks indoors in certain situations, including when vulnerable people are present.

But the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention did not publish the new research. In the text of the updated masking guidance, the agency increly cited "CDC CCV/ID-10 Response Team, umpublished data, 2021."

Some outside scientists have the very control of the publish of the property of the published data, 2021." infected with the delta vari-



'I can't do it again'

Survivors of Paradise fire watch as flames close in on their new lives not far away

BY MARIA LUISA PAUL, HANNAH KNOWLES AND FRANCES STEAD SELLERS

JIS. She left briefly — for a motel in Paradise, where she cought she might be safer. But work quickly brought offman back to Chester, she said. She sobbed the whole have been presented in the country of the said.

ride home.

"I didn't want to have to run for my life again," the 39-year-old said Tuesday, as the Dixle Fire burned across the lake from her town. "I can't do it again."

Descens of families forced from Paradise and surrounding communities have resettled in small howns around Lake Almanor, about 40 miles away, finding counfort in stunning wilderness and shared pain among survivors. But as California.



Arrest made in child's shooting that shook D.C.

BY PETER HERMANN, PAUL DUGGAN AND JULIE ZAUZMER

D.C. police arrested a suspect in the fatal shooting of a 6-year-old girl in Scottheast Washington and said they are investigating whether the late-night burst of gunfire was linked to a suspected drug crew authorities say has terrorized the neighborhood with unrelenting violence.

Nyish Courtney's parents were both wounded in the July 16 shooting in Congress Heights, along with three others. Police said her father is a suspected member of the crew and may have been targeted.

Police arrested the wounded father the sext day as part of an indictment filed against more



had braided in a her grandinisher.

"Tin here to announce today that we got our man," Conce said.
Marktwan Hargraves, 22, was charged with murder. Authorities said he is from Maryland; court documents also show an address SEE ARREST ON AIS

Senate advances \$1 trillion proposal

INFRASTRUCTURE BILL CLEARS HURDLE

Bipartisan backing spurs hope, but debate remains

Senate Democrats and Republicans banded together on Wednesday to advance a roughly \$1 trillion proposal to improve the country's aging infrastructure, overcoming months of political deadlock on one of President Biden's signature economic policy priorities.

The day of breakthroughs beginn with news of a deal, as a bipartisan bloe of 10 negotiators coalesced around a package to upgrade the nation's roads, bridges, spices, ports and Interact connections. The amountement twon some of the group's leaders, including Sens. Rob Portman (R-Ohio) and Ryrsten Sinema (R-Ohio) and Ryrsten Sinema



Gymnasts understand Biles's battle with 'twisties'

BY EMILY GIAMBALYO

TORYO — Imagine flying through the air, springing off a piece of equipment as you prepare to flip on one axis while twisting on another. It all happens fast, so there's little time to adjust. You rely on missile memory, trusting that it will work out berause, with so much practice, it usually does. But them suddenly you're apside down in middle and your brain feels disconnected from your body. Your limbs that usually control how much you goin have stopped listening, and you feel lost. You hope all the years you spent in this sport will guide your body to a safe tanding position. When Simmore files pushed off the vaulting table: Tuesday, she

IN THE NEWS



coronavirus outbreak of the season, DI

Larry Nassar Prison officials have allowed him to pay little to victims while spending thousands on himself, a court filing says, A6

Top Democrats are getting advice on sellin the Biden agenda from

President Donald attorney general almost daily at the end of 2020

A spike in coronavirus rases has shelved U.S. estal law used to expel just-arrived migrants to Mexico. At

THE WORLD Evangelical leaders in The United States will

Blinken announced or visit to New Delhi, Ata Israel's defense minicron, during a trip to

The deaths of five gen-

THE REGION

veiled in Lafigette Square is the first form tion and maintenance of the White House. Bt D.C.'s problems with vacant and highted properties haven't gone away, residents and officials say. Bt

OBITUARIES

OBTOARIES
James R. Polk, 85, won
a Pulitzer Prize in 1974
for his reporting on the
Watergate sensual for
the old Washington

INSIDE



LOCAL LIVING

The memory hole

2021 unforgettable, Bu

Charles C. 2011. The Mantagon Plat / You SEC No. 218.

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ONDA DE FRIO INTENSO PODE PREJUDICAR DIFERENTES PLANTAÇÕES NO PAÍS

Para atenuar efeitos da geada prevista na região, o produtor de hortaliças José Lourenço Cordeiro, de Mandaguari (PR), começou ontem a cobrir com TNT sua área plantada Mercado A18

tóquio \$2020

PIRUETAS MENTAIS

Major estrela da ginástica artística, Simone Biles evoca sua humanidade e sanidade para explicar desistência p.1

+ TROPECO DO BRASIL Mesatenista Hugo Calderano cai nas quartas, e vôlei masculino perde p.s

+ FALTOU COMBINAR Russos driblam restrição ao uso do nome e brilham ao colecionar medalhas p.6

População com 18 anos ou mais*

Brasil	ao menos uma dose 63,3%	totalmente vacinada 24,5%
MS	75,8%	43,3%
RS	70,9%	32,8%
SP	74,9%	27,2%

Total d	e doses a	plicadas	
	1=	2"	únic
Brasil	96,2 mi	35,8 mi	3,7 :
1º SP	25,9 mi	8,7 mi	1,1 s

SP suspenderá maioria das restrições em 17 de agosto

Doria prevê que todos os adultos sejam parcialmente vacinados até dia 16

São Paulo planeja acabar com todas as restrições de horário e público no comér-cio a partir de 17 de agosto, anunciou o governador João anunciou ogovernator Joao Doria. Com empresas sem li-mitações e escolas retornan-do às aulas presenciais diá-rias, os paulistanos retoma-rão quase todas as atividades do mundo pré-pandemia.

Há exceção: casas noturnas, shows médios e grandes e jogos esportivos com pú-blico seguem vetados até o resultado de eventos-testes.

Em todos os casos, serão mantidos o uso de máscara e o distanciamento de 1 metro.

Domingo (1º), o comércio pode ampliar a ocupação pa-ra 80% e funcionar até oh.

Passados 17 meses do início da pandemia e com uma variante mais transmissível circulando, a decisão, diz o circulando, a decisao, diz o tucano, se dá com a queda de internações e a antecipação da imunização no estado, que agora prevê aplicar a primeira de duas doses contra Covid em todos os maiores de idade até 16 de agosto.

Dois dias depois, adolescentes com 12 anos ou mais passam a ser vacinados. Até agora, no estado, 75% dos adultos receberam ao menos uma dose, e 27% foram total-mente imunizados. saúde BI

Médicos temem repique de Covid se população ignorar protocolos B1

+ AGENDA DOS JOGOS

VÔLEI FEMININO VÔLEI FEMININO
7h40 Brasil X Japão
GINÁSTICA ARTÍSTICA
7h50 Final individual*
VÔLEI DE PRAIA FEMININO
9h Brasil X Canadá
VÔLEI DE PRAIA MASCULINO
10h Brasil X HOlanda
HANDEBOL MASCULINO
21h Brasil X Acanadía 21h Brasil X Argentina NATAÇÃO JUDO

23h Eliminatórias*

vôLEI MASCULINO

23h0S Brasil x EUA

BOXE MASCULINO

1h24 Brasil x Grã-Bretanha 5h Brasil x Canadá 5h Brasil x Taipé

Cibersegurança:
 oportunidades e
 desafios

Acompanhe ao vivo e descubra como transforma o ambiente digital em um ambiente seguro para os dados confidenciais.

5h Finais

HOJE

15h às 17h20



GOVERNO EXALTA PRODUTOR ARMADO

A secretaria de comunicação da Presidência compartilhou ontem, nas redes, foto de homem armado em alusão ao Dia

do Agricultor; mais tarde, apagou a publicação Mercado A19

No Peru, Castillo toma posse com

partido dividido O presidente Pedro Cas-tillo tomou posse no Peru sem anunciar ministros. A demora se deve a uma divisão no partido gover-nista entre ter um gabine-te de esquerda ideológico ou moderado. Mundo A12

EDITORIAIS A2

Partido do Governo Sobre ascensão do PP na administração Bolsonaro.

Hesitação vacinal Acerca de resistência a imunizantes nos EUA.

Ilustrada C1 e C2 Cauã Reymond volta às telas, de dono de cine pornô a d. Pedro

Turismo C8 Olímpia (SP) amplia atrações 'extra-água' para reter visitantes

ATMOSFERA

São Paulo hoje 13°



Novo Ministério do Trabalho priorizará economia digital

Ressurreto por meio de uma medida provisória publicada ontem, o Ministério do Trabalho e Previdência, sob o comando de Onyx Lorenzoni, dará atenção à econozom, dara atenção a econo-mia digital, como a regula-mentação de prestadores de serviço por aplicativos de celular. Uma hipótese é alterar as normas do MEI (microempreendedor indi-vidual) para enquadrá-los.

A pasta passa a abarcar dez atribuições e sete órgãos até então sob a Economia, como o conselho do FGTS. Técnicos que vinham traba-lhando sob Paulo Guedes esperam assim que a área tra-balhista ganhe relevo. Mas Onyx, até então à fren-

te da Secretaria-Geral da Presidência, deve deixar o cargo em abril para disputar o governo gaúcho. Mercado A17

STF desmente Bolsonaro sobre agir na pandemia

Em mensagem postada ontem em uma rede social, o Supremo reafirmou que a corte não impediu o governo federal de agir contra a Covid-19. "Uma mentira contada mil ve-zes não vira verdade!", di-zia o texto. Jair Bolsonaro declarou reiteradas vezes que não teve como comba-ter a pandemia por causa de decisão do STF. Poder A9

Conrado H. Mendes Sua liberdade está despencando AS

ações do Planalto na CPI A4

Ciro Nogueira vai coordenar

Presidente atacou imprensa 87 vezes no 1º semestre

Jair Bolsonaro promoveu ataques à imprensa ao me-nos 87 vezes no 1º semes-tre de 2021, aumento de 74% ante o 2º semestre de 2020, revela levantamento da ovranização Repúteres da organização Repórteres Sem Fronteiras. Poder A6

Michelle é condecorada pelo marido com medalha

Jair Bolsonaro concedeu a sua mulher, Michelle, a Medalha do Mérito Oswaldo Cruz na categoria ouro. A condecoração reconhece atuações destacadas pela saúde dos brasileiros. A6





*8263

*8263

CONVOCATORIA AGOSTO

LO QUE GUELLES SER

Ano XI, VIII - Nº 36 960 - 64 paginas - G. 7 000

Interior admite incapacidad para verificar contenedores de puertos privados

Central crece como epicentro de megatráfico por tibios controles

En un lapso de nueve meses se incautaron dos cargas con más de 6 toneladas de cocaína de alta pureza que iban a ser embarcadas para Europa. Narcos avanzan en áreas urbanas.

PÁGINA 48



Blanquean a planilleros vip de Justicia Electoral

PÁGINA 11

Lavado: Hasta defensa de OGD critica trabajo fiscal

PÁGINA:

Paraguay mantiene el mejor clima de negocios Cartistas azuzan figura de HC para presidir ANR

AGINAS 6 y











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UN CHÂTEAU EN FAMILLE RIVAU ET LES CHEVAUX DE JEANNE D'ARC PAGE 19 MICHEL BARNIER POURQUOI IL FAUT UN MORATOIRE SUR L'IMMIGRATION PAGE 18

ER E18

TAILLEURS DE LÉGENDE

ARNYS, LE CLUB DE LA RIVE GAUCHE

LA VIE D'AVANT DES GRANDS DE CE MONDE

GEORGE WEAH

JEUX D'ÉTÉ PAGE 15

GOUVERNEMENT Des vacances sous le signe

de «l'écoute» et de «la proximité»

ESPIONNAGE Israël en opération déminage à Paris après le scandale Pegasus PAGE 6

ÉTATS-UNIS Le Congrès sous tension revisite le 6 Janvier PAGE7

COVID-19 Le plan de rentrée de Blanquer critiqué PAGE 9

SÉCURITÉ ROUTIÈRE De redoutables radars urbains expérimentés PAGE 9

GAFAM Les Big Tech grands gagnants de la reprise PAGE 26

CHAMPS LIBRES

• La chronique de Luc Ferry

FIGARO **OUI**

Réponses à la question de mercredi :

Le passe sanitaire vous dissuade-t-il d'aller au cinéma, au musée ou dans les parcs de loisirs?

OUI **43%**

NON **57%**

TOTAL DE VOTANTS: 150739

Votez aujourd'hui sur lefigaro.fr

Étes-vous favorable à la vaccination obligatoire pour tous ?

FRANÇOIS BOUCHON / LE FIGARO

Hausse spectaculaire des violences en France

Selon les statistiques dévoilées par «Le Figaro », les homicides, les agressions et la délinquance sexuelle dépassent, de janvier à juin, le niveau d'avant la crise sanitaire sur la même période.

La crise sanitaire n'aura pas contribué à apaiser le climat de violence qui règne en France. Bien au contraire. Des statistiques portant sur les six premiers mois de l'année, dévoilées en exclusivité par Le Figaro, dressent un tableau saisissant de l'accroissement des violences dans le pays. Les atteintes à l'intégrité physique ont augmenté de 16 % par rapport aux six premiers mois de l'an dernier, marqués il est vrai par deux mois de confinement. Mais les chiffres montrent également une hausse de 10 % si on les compare à la même période de 2019. Homicides, tentatives d'homicide, agressions, délinquance sexuelle : la tendance est mauyaise sur tous les fronts. Hors outre-mer, dont cinq départements sont particulièrement frappés, ce sont les zones rurales et pérlurbaines qui accusent les plus fortes augmentations d'infractions caractéristiques de ces violences.

→ LA DRÔME FACE À UN BOOM DES AGRESSIONS SEXUELLES ET INTRAFAMILIALES

→ EN LOIRE-ATLANTIQUE, L'INQUIÉTANTE MULTIPLICATION PAR DEUX DES TENTATIVES D'HOMICIDE PAGES 2, 3 ET L'ÉDITORIAL



En dehors de Moscou et de Saint-Pétersbourg, la province russe se montre toujours réticente à la vaccination, tandis que le variant Delta représente plus de 70 % des cas de Covid dans le pays. Une méfiance qui vise aussi le gouvernement. PAGE 8

Emmanuel Macron reporte la grande réorganisation d'EDF

L'exécutif juge que le projet Hercule en discussion avec la Commission européenne depuis des mois avance, mais qu'il n'est pas en mesure pour autant de déposer un projet de loi avant la fin du quinquennat. Avec cette réforme, il s'agit de trouver la bonne formule pour restructurer en profondeur EDF, en l'adaptant notamment aux réalités du marché ouvert de l'électricité. PAGE 20

ÉDITORIAL par Vincent Trémolet de Villers vtremolet@lefigarofr

Autorité liquide

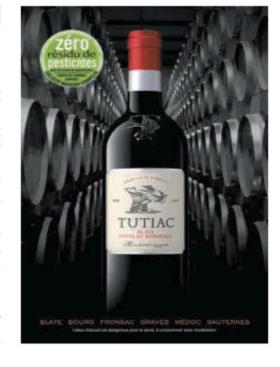
olérance zéro! Le citoyen qui, entre deux doses de vaccin, viendra, en plein mois d'août, s'asseoir à la terrasse d'un café de village sera hors la loi. Quelle peine pour ce délinquant et le complice qui aurait choisi de le servir? Pendant une semaine, le Parlement s'est enflammé sur des amendes mirobolantes, la prison en cas de récidive : dormez tranquille, l'État s'occupe de tout. Mais comment dormir tranquille quand il est de plus en plus d'endroits en France où l'État ne contròle plus rien? Assez des coups de menton pour les coups de fourchette : prenons la mesure de la violence ordinaire qui se déploie dans les centres des grandes métropoles comme dans les petites villes de campagne. L'enquête chiffrée que nous publions aujourd'hui en fait le saississant panorama. Aucune région de France n'est épargnée. L'agressivité comme pratique sociale, la disparition du civisme, la progression galopante du sentiment d'impunité se vérifient désormais à l'œil nu. Une minorité survoltée s'affranchit de toutes les règles, une majorité silencieuse oscille entre peur, résignation et colère froide face à cette interioléticie.

Que fait la police? Ce qu'elle peut pour protéger les règles qui fondent la vie en société. Prise en tenaille entre la surveillance vigilante des ligues de vertu et l'arrogance victimaire des petits délinquants, elle s'efforce d'incarner, dans ce chaos de basse intensité, la force du droit, la loi commune. Elle n'y parviendra jamais seule. L'effacement de toute fermeté au profit d'une autorité liquide caractérise ce moment adolescent. Quand parents, profes-

Une progression galopante du sentiment d'impunité

seurs, gendarmes, magistrats, élus tentent, malgré tout, d'en faire usage, c'est à contre-

courant d'un laisser-aller généralisé. Le ressenti plutôt que l'effort, l'excuse plus que le mérite, l'instinct plus que la culture, l'émotion plus que la raison, la violence plutôt que l'ordre. En retour, l'État faible se fait tatillon, arbitraire. Il s'abime, de lois inapplicables en réglementations sanitaires à faire pàlir de jalousie et Kafka et Gogol. Au sentiment prégnant d'insécurité s'ajoute inévitablement celui d'une profonde iniquité. Il



AND: 3.20 € - BEL: 3 € - CH: 4.20 FS - CAN: 570 SC - D: 3,60 € - A: 3,60 € - ESP: 3,20 € - Canaries: 3,20 € - GB: 2,90 € - GR: 3,40 € - DOM: 3,20 € - ITA: 3,30 € LUX: 3 € - M.: 3,40 € - PORT.CONT: 3,30 € - MAR: 23 DH - TUN: 4,40 DT - ZONE CFA: 2,400 CFA SSN 0182-5852

...



Blaxploitation salvation The new generation reviving lost classics

Thursday 29 July 2021

Guardian

For 200 years

Contact of the contact of

Queen's lawyers secretly lobbied ministers for climate law waiver

Exclusive Special access used to gain exemption from emissions initiative

Rob Evans Severin Carrell David Pegg

The Queen's lawyers secretly lobbied Scottish ministers to change a draft law to exempt her private land from a major initiative to cut carbon

emissions, documents reveal. The exemption means that the Queen, one of the largest landowners in Scotland, is the only person in the country not required to facilitate the construction of pipelines to heat buildings using renewable energy.

Her lawyers secured the dispensation from Scotland's government five months ago by exploiting an obscure parliamentary procedure known as Queen's consent, which gives the monarch advance sight of legislation. The arcane mechanism has been borrowed from

Westminster, where it has existed as a custom since the 1700s.

In a series of reports into Queen's consent in recent months, the Guardian revealed how the Queen repeatedly used privileged access to draft laws to lobby ministers to change UK legislation to benefit private interests or reflect her opinions between the late 1960s and the 1980s.

The new documents, uncovered by Lily Humphreys, a researcher for the Scottish Liberal Democrats using freedom of information laws, disclose how the monarch used her

It should prompt concerns about the practice's existence'

Adam Tucker Constitutional law expert

special access to Scottish legislation to intervene in the parliamentary process as recently as February

The documents also suggest Nicola Sturgeon's government failed to

disclose the monarch's lobbying this year when a Scottish politician used a parliamentary debate to query why the Queen was securing an exemption from the green energy bill.

The move appears at odds with the royal family's public commitment to tackling the climate crisis.

Sturgeon's government her-alded the bill as key legislation to combat the climate emergency. It said the law, known as the heat networks bill, would help cut emissions, reduce fuel poverty and create green jobs. The

Liverpool fan is 97th victim of 1989 crush

David Conn and Robyn Vinter

A coroner has ruled that Andrew Devine, who has died 32 years after suffering severe and irreversible brain damage at Hillsborough in 1989, was unlawfully killed, and that therefore he is legally the 97th victim of the disaster.

In a statement on Liverpool football club's website announcing the news, Devine's family, who have cared for him ever since he suffered devastating crushing injuries at Hillsborough, said they welcomed the coroner's ruling.

"It is with great sadness and a sense of immense loss that we can confirm that Andrew Devine passed away [on Tuesday] at the premature age of 55," they said.

Our collective devastation is overwhelming but so too is the realisation that we were blessed to have had Andrew with us for 32 years since the Hillsborough tragedy.

"we welcome the con-clusion of the coroner, Mr





Super six: Dujardin rides into a league of her own

Charlotte Dujardin has become Britain's most successful female Olympian, winning her sixth medal with a bronze in the dressage yesterday. Dujardin, 36, said: 'I'm so, so happy'. News Page $4 \rightarrow$