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THE WALL STREET JOURNAL WEEKEND

SATURDAY/SUNDAY, APRIL 10 - 11, 2021 ~ VOL. CCLXXVII NO. 83



Prince Philip, Consort to Britain's Queen, Dies at 99

# What's News

# World-Wide

Deliveries of Johnson & Johnson & Johnson's Covid-19 vaccine doses throughout the U.S. are expected to drop by more than 80% next week, as the company grapples with manufacturing challenges. A1

- ◆ Biden is seeking more funding for education, health-care, research and renewable energy next year in a \$1.52 trillion spending plan. A3
- The president ordered a commission to study Supreme Court changes, such as adding seats. A3
- ◆ George Floyd died because the officers restraining him put more strain on his heart than it could handle, a med-ical examiner testified. A3
- ♦ The House Ethics panel said it has begun an investiga-tion into allegations involving Rep. Matt Gaetz (R., Fla.), citing a host of alleged abuses. A4
- ◆ Iran released a South Korean oil tanker that had been at the center of a dis-pute over punishing U.S. sanctions on Tehran. A8
- ◆ Died: DMX, 50, influential rapper. A2

# Business & Finance

- ◆ Amazon employees at a Bessemer, Ala., warehouse voted not to unionize, hand-ing the tech giant a victory in its biggest battle yet against labor-organizing efforts. A1
- ◆ China imposed a fine equivalent to \$2.8 billion against Alibaba for abusing its dominant position over rivals and merchants on its e-commerce platforms. Al
- ◆ U.S. airlines removed dozens of newly built 737 MAX jets from service af-ter Boeing flagged a poten-tial electrical problem. B1
- Saudi Arabia's Aramco said it struck a \$12.4 bil-lion deal to sell a 49% stake in a newly formed oil pipeline business to an in-ternational consortium. B1
- ◆ The Dow and S&P 500 rose 0.9% and 0.8%, respec-tively, to close at records, while the Nasdaq added 0.5%. All three indexes posted gains for the week. B15
- ◆ McDonald's is closing hundreds of restaurants lo cated in Walmart stores. E

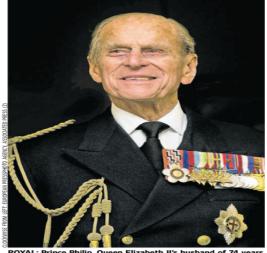
# NOONAN

America Needs The GOP, And It Needs Help **A15** 

JOURNAL REPORT Golf: Making the game's gains last, R1-8



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a constant presence at her side. Clockwise from left, the es and Anne, in 1951; and as a naval officer in 1947. A9

# J&J Covid Vaccine Deliveries To Drop Sharply Next Week

By Peter Loftus

Deliveries of Johnson & Johnson's Covid-19 vaccine doses throughout the U.S. are expected to drop by more than 80% next week, according to state officials and federal data, as J&J grapples with manufacturing challenges.

The federal government has allocated just 700,000 doses of J&J's vaccine to U.S. states, territories and certain cities and federal agencies for the coming week, compared with 4.9 million doses that were allocated for this past week, according to the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

Counting other doses that the federal government sends directly to pharmacies and cerdirectly to pharmacies and cer-tain other vaccine providers, the total expected supply of J&J's vaccine for the coming week is about 1.5 million doses, down from 11 million for this past week, according to a Biden administration official. The expected decrease will complicate states' mass-vaccination plans at a time when they are counting on a greater supply of doses to help immunize the growing number of Please turn to page A6

# Amazon Workers Reject **Forming** A Union

Alabama warehouse vote is a setback for labor's effort to get a foothold at tech giant

By Sebastian Herrera

Amazon.com Inc. employees in Alabama voted not to unionize, handing the tech gi-ant a victory in its biggest bat-tle yet against labor-organiz-ing efforts that fueled national debate over working condi-tions at one of the U.S.'s larg-est employers.

debate over working conditions at one of the U.S.'s largest employers.

Workers at the Bessemer warehouse overwhelmingly rejected unionization, with 71% casting ballots not to join the Retail, Wholesale and Department Store Union, according to the National Labor Relations Board. Some who voted "no" said they didn't see how a union would substantially improve their benefits and pay, which is double the state's minimum wage.

"Amazon didn't win—our employees made the choice to vote against joining a union," the company said Friday.

The rejection is a blow to efforts to increase union membership in the private sector nationally, which has experienced a decadeslong decline. The Amazon facility represented an opportunity to organize workers at the secondalgest U.S. employer behind Walmart Inc., in a fast-grow-Please turn to page A4

# Dollar's Fall Interrupts Rally

The currency has been slipping this month as the Federal Reserve reiterated it won't raise interest rates despite forecasts that the U.S. economy will recover faster than its peers. **B15** 

Gap between consensus economic growth forecasts for the U.S. and eurozone





# How Do You Count Wild Rhinos? Carefully (and With Elephants)

A census of the animals is on in Nepal, and some hope for pandemic baby boom

By Krishna Pokharel

CHITWAN, Nepal—It's time for the rhino census.
This week, trackers set out for the count, riding on the backs of 40 elephants. The job: the first official tally in six years of the rhinos roaming in one of Nepal's largest

Present

nature reserves.

The population was saved from the brink of The population was saved from the brink of extinction in the 1960s when numbers dipped below 100. The rhino herd-also known as a crash—had grown to 605 by the last census in 2015. This time Please turn to page A12

# Loneliness, Anxiety, Loss: Pandemic Takes Toll on Kids

School shutdowns and family trauma put strain on mental health

When Victoria Vial's Miami middle school shut down last spring and her classes went online, it felt like the beginning of an adventure. "I was in my pajamas, sitting in my comfy chair," the 13-year-old recalled. "I was texting my friends during class."

Then she received her academic progress report. An A and B student before the pandemic, she was failing three classes. The academic slide left her mother, Carola Mengolini, in tears. She insisted her daughter

With \$2.8 Billion Fine

create to-do lists and moved the girl's workspace into the guest bedroom to pull up her

space into the guest betavoral to particle grades.

Over the summer, Victoria's tennis and theater camps were canceled. Her family postponed a planned trip to Argentina to visit her extended family.

She formed a pandemic pod with five close friends, but the girls bickered. Subcliques formed, and Victoria and her best Please turn to page A10

◆ School districts aim to fully reopen this fall... A7

# China Slaps Alibaba

# By Keith Zhai

China's antitrust regulator imposed a fine equivalent to \$2.8 billion against Alibaba Group Holding Ltd. for abusing its dominant position over rivals and merchants on the commerce platforms of the co over rivals and merchants on its e-commerce platforms, a record penalty in the country that comes amid a wave of scrutiny on the business em-pire of Alibaba founder Jack Ma. China's State Administra-tion for Market Regulation said Saturday in Beijing that

Alibaba punished certain merchants who sold goods both on Alibaba and on rival platforms, a practice that it dubbed "er xuan yi"—literally, "choose one out of two."

As part of the penalty, regulators will require that Alibaba carry out a comprehensive revamp of its operations and submit a "self-examination compliance report" within the next three years, they said. The 18.2 billion yuan fine is equivalent to 4% of the company's domestic Please turn to page A2

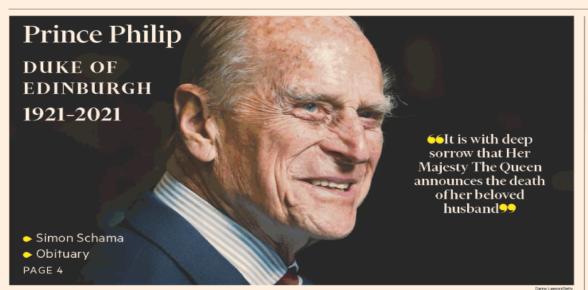
# EXCHANGE



# NEW ROOMTOWNS

In the pandemic, these cities emerged as beacons for job seekers. **B1** 

USA \$3.00 Canada C\$3.50



# Suspect Gupta invoices used for Greensill loans stir fears of fraud

Questions raised over metal empire's finances
 Debt sold on to Credit Suisse investors

ROBERT SMITH, CYNTHIA O'MURCHU AND OWEN WALKER — LONDON

Loans to Sanjeev Gupta's company from Greensill Capital that were later sold to Credit Suisse investors were made on the basis of suspect invoices that have raised suspicions of fraud.

the basis of suspect invoices that have raised suspicious of fraud.

The revelation is likely to pile pressure on Gapta, who was once feted by politicians as the "saviour of steel" for his rescue of metalworks from Wales to Australia but is now struggling to keep his rickety industrial empire afloat. Greensill collapsed last month, triggering a corporate and political scandal over lobbying on its behalf by David Cameron, the former UK prime minister. Investors in a suspended \$100m range of Credit Suisse funds are braced

for losses on loans to Gupta's businesses.

The Financial Times has seen a series of involces that Gupta's Liberty Commodities trading group provided to Greensill in exchange for cash, including documents purporting to show it sold products to four European metals businesses: KME Germany, RPS Siegen, Voestalpine Böhler Edelstahl and Salzgitter Flachstahl.

All these companies deny doing business with Gupta's group, "We have nothing to do with Liberty," said Ulrich Becker, chief executive of KME Germany. "We did not trade with them in the past, we are not trading with them now ... We are copper producers and don't even know what we would have bought from them." The FT last week revealed that Greensill Capital's admin-

istrator, Grant Thornton, had been unable to verify some invoices as it contacted companies listed as debtors.

One company, German scrap metal business RFS Siegen, told the FT it had never traded with Gupta. The steel magnate later said the company had been "identified as a potential customer" and financing was provided on that basis.

However, among the invoices seen by the FT is a Liberty Commodities bill submitted to Greensill claiming Gupta's trading firm had sold nicked to RPS.

Greensill packaged the loans to Gupta into funds at Credit Suisse, which list the underlying receivables — or money due under invoices. Six European metals companies named in Credit Suisse's fund accounts — RPS Siegen, Amag Austria, KME Germany, Salveitter Flachstate. companies named in Creuit Suis & Salaca accounts — RPS Siegen, Amag Austria, KME Germany, Salzgitter Flachstahl,

# Inside

Greensill founder cited David Cameron in failed Australian lobbying Page 10

See also
The Top Line
Corporate
person in the
news Page 11

Voestalpine Böhler Edelstahl and Tri-

met Aluminium — all told the FT they had never traded with Liberty. GFG, Gupta's group of companies, said: "Many of Greensill's financing said: "Many of Greensill's financing arrangements with its clients, including with some of the companies in the GPG Alliance, were prospective receivables programmes, sometimes described as future receivables. As part of those programmes, Greensill selected and approved companies with whom its counterparties could potentially do business in the future."

Greensill was not required to confirm the veracity of invoices, according to the conditions of the "account receivables" facility with GPG. Credit Suisse, Greensill and its administrator Grant Thornton all declined to comment.

# The great rebound? Next steps for a recovery

BIG READ



London will not fade Janan Ganesh

LIFE & ARTS



## The Joy of Colour Art of Fashion

SEPARATE



Grief, God and Goldman Sachs

Justin Welby speaks out

LIFE & ARTS



# Jordan's economic drama

Jordan's Prince Hamzah, 'under the care of the king after being accused of sedition, has tapped a vein of growing discontent among the nation's hard-pressed people. In his defence, the charismatic son of late King Hussein criticised the corruption that Jordanians associate with their failure to find jobs. But the week's drama has only deepend fears over the stability of a nation that has seen Covid-19 compound its economic challenges. Analysis > PAGE 3

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# French wine harvest in peril as blast of 'winter frost' withers spring vines

VICTOR MALLET - PARIS

Severe frost across France this week has badly damaged buds and flowers in vineyards and fruit orchards and will cut grape harvests in some areas by as much as 90 per cent, according to growers and farmers' organisations.

It was like winter coming in spring, has made wine from grapes grown on the slopes of Volnay in Burgundy for

seven generations.

"There was considerable damage but we haven't fully evaluated it yet," he said. "The Chardonnay was more affected because the [shoots] were more advanced." Around half of the vines in Burgundy have been damaged, according to local producers.

In Chablis to the north, winegrower

Thierry Mothe said the temperature had fallen as low as minus 7C, and 90-95 per cent of the potential crop would be lost. "It was like a winter frost, not a springfrost," he said.

After other problems including US wine import tariffs and the closure of many restaurants and bars around the world as a result of the pandemis, "there are some domains today that will be in very severe difficulties", Mothesaid.

Even Bordeaux in south-western France was hit by the frost, which also damaged fruit trees such as a spricots, damaged fruit trees such as a spricots, damaged fruit trees such as a spricots, and the said of the said of

France was hit by the frost, which also damaged fruit trees such as apricots, and peaches as well as field crops. The freeze followed several days of warm weather that accelerated plant growth. Julien Denormandle, agriculture minister, said a state of agricultural calamity would be declared to mobilise financial support for farmers. "This is a completely exceptional situation," he said on

Franceimfo radio. The CNIV, which represents wine producers, called the disaster "one of the worst of recent decades". Social media have been marked this week by pictures of braziers in vineyards around the country as growers sought to limit the damage, but the method is inadequate to counter a very severe frost. Delagrange said he would have needed 4,500 paraffin heaters to cover all his 15 hectares at a cost of nearly €50,000 for the two worst nights. Growers could afford to protect only the vines for their finest wines.

ers could afford to protect only the vines for their finest wines. Many French farmers blame global warming for erratic weather they have endured in recent years. Shorter win-ters, higher summer temperatures and faster ripening is changing the character of French wine vintages, and grapes are now harvested up to three weeks earlier than they were only a few decades ago.

# World Markets

STOCK MARKETS				CURREN	CIES					INTEREST RATES			
	Apr 9	prev	%chg		Apr 9	prev		Apr 9	prev		price	yield	chg
S&P 500	4106.49	4097.17	0.23	\$ per €	1.189	1.190	£ per\$	0.728	0.728	US Gov 10 yr	145.40	1.65	0.00
Nasdaq Composite	13838.40	13829.31	0.07	S per £	1.373	1.373	€ per £	1.155	1.154	UK Gov 10 yr		0.77	0.02
Dow Jones Ind	33577.04	33503.57	0.22	£ per €	0.866	0.867	¥ per €	130.297	130.004	Ger Gov 10 yr		-0.30	0.03
FTSEurofirst 300	1683.04	1681.71	0.08	¥ per \$	109.590	109.270	£ index	81.063	81.403	Jpn Gov 10 yr	116.28	0.10	0.00
Euro Stoxx 50	3977.21	3977.83	-0.02	¥ per £	150.498	150.028	SFr per £	1.270	1.271	US Gov 30 yr	104.11	2.31	-0.02
FTSE 100	8915.75	6942.22	-0.38	SFr per €	1.100	1.101				Ger Gov 2 yr	106.52	-0.70	0.02
FTSE All-Share	3949.51	3960.97	-0.29	€ per\$	0.841	0.841							
CAC 40	6169.41	6165.72	0.06										
Xetra Dex	15234.16	15202.68	0.21	COMMODITIES							price	prev	chg
Nikkei	29768.06	29703.98	0.20							Fed Funds Eff	0.07	0.08	-0.01
Hang Seng	29698.80	29008.07	-1.07				Apr 9	prev	%chg	US 3m Bills	0.01	0.02	-0.01
MSCI World \$	2895.61	2981.15	0.50	Oil WTI \$			59.42	59.60	-0.30	Euro Libor 3m	-0.54	-0.55	0.01
MSCI EM \$	1343.36	1338.76	0.34	Oil Brent :	\$		93.05	63.20	-0.24	UK3m	0.09	0.08	0.01
MSDI ACWI \$	692.56	689.24	0.48	Gold \$		17	55.50	1738.05	1.00	Prices are latest for edition	Data pro	wided by Mo	mingstar

# **FTWeekend**

BANK OF AMERICA



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PORTNUM SE LI-Build

VOL. CLXX ... No. 59,025

# They Saw Their Teacher Marching to the Capitol

# Beloved Educator's Extreme Politics Set Off a Fierce Debate in Her Hometown

# school district investigate whether Ms. Hostetter, 54, had taken part in the attack on the Capitol, and whether her politics had crept into her teaching. Then, when the district complied and suspended her, a group of parents put up a counterpetition. "If the district starts disciplinary action based on people's beliefs/politics, what's next? Religious discrimination?" it warned. Each petition attracted thousands of signatures, and San Clemente has spent the months spoilites of pool-Trump America, wrestling with uncomfortable questions about the limits of free speech and whether Ms. Hostetter and those who share her views should be written off as conspiracy theorists and racists who have no place in public life, not to mention shaping young minds in a classroom. It has not been a polite debate.

SAN CLEMENTE, Cailf. —
Word got around when Kristine
Hostetter was spotted at a public
mask-burning at the San Clemente pier, and when she appeared
in a video sitting onstage as her
husband spoke at a QAnon convention. People talked when she
angrily accosted a family wearing
masks near a local surfing spot,
her granddaughter in tow.
Even in San Clemente, a wellheeled redoubt of Southern California conservatism, Ms. Hostetfornia conservatism, Ms. Hostetenter of both the rebellion
against Covid-19 restrictions and
the stolen-election lies pushed by
former President Donald J.
Trump. This was, after all, a
teacher so belowed that each summer parents jockeyed to get their
children into her fourth-grade
class.
But it was not until Ms. Hostet-

class.

But it was not until Ms. Hostetter's husband posted a video of 
her marching down Pennsylvania 
Avenue toward the Capitol on Jan. 
6 that her politics collided with an 
opposite force gaining momentum in San Clemente: a growing 
number of left-leaning parents 
the civil-rights protests set off by 
the police killing of George Floyd, 
decided they would no longer 
countenance the right-wing tilt of 
their neighbors and the racism 
they said was commonplace. 
That Ms. Hostetter herself had 
displayed no overt racism was beside the point — to them, her proTrump views seemed self-evidently laced with white supremacy. So she became their cause. 
First, a student group organized a petition demanding the But it was not until Ms. Hostet-r's husband posted a video of

For This Surge, Whitmer Takes

Hands-Off Tack

By JULIE BOSMAN and MITCH SMITH

and MITCH SMITH

Nowhere in America is the coronavirus pandemic more out of
control than in Michigan.

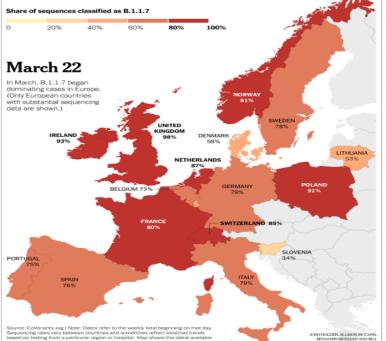
Outbreaks are ripping through
workplaces,
restaurants,
churches and family weddings.
Hospitals are overwhelmed with
patients. Officials are reporting
each day, a sevenfold increase
from late February. And Michigan
is home to nine of the 10 metro areas with the country's highest recent case rates.

### The Sweep of a Dangerous Virus Variant Across Europe

more contagious and deadly coronavirus variant, B.1.1.7, is driving a spike in cases. from the U.K. and became dominant in other nations in Europe in less than four months: Page 8







# YOUNG MIGRANTS CROWD SHELTERS IN TEST FOR BIDEN

### MARCH INFLUX A RECORD

### Asking NASA Workers to Go on Leave to Help With Child Care

Shear, Zolan Kanno-Youngs and Eilean Sullivan.

WASHINGTON — The desperate plea landed last week in the email inboxes of employees in government agencies like the Department of Homeland Security and NASA: Will you consider taking a four-month paid leave from your job to help care for migrant children in government-run shelters packed with new arrivals at the border?

The request to much of the federal work force came from the Department of Health and Human Services, which is at the heart of a frantic effort by the Biden administration to keep up with a surge in young people crossing the southwestern border hoping to reunite with relatives already in the United States.

The number area deaunting. In

United States.

The numbers are daunting. In March, border agents encountered nearly 19,000 children at the border — the largest number ever recorded in a single month — most of them fleeing poverty and violence in Central America. And the office of the order of the control o

the now or migrant children is ex-pected to only increase in coming weeks.

More than 20,000 children and teenagers are in the custody of a government system that is al-ready at "103 percent of capacity," including nearly 17,000 in shelters run by the health department, ac-cording to briefing materials from Operation Artemis, a response to the border crisis led by the Fed-eral Emergency Management Agency.

# DeSantis Buoys Status in G.O.P. As Trump Heir

mention shaping young minds in a classroom.

It has not been a polite debate. Neighbors have taken to monitoring one another's social media posts; some have infiltrated private Facebook groups to figure out who is with them and who is not — and they have the screenshots to prove it.

Even the local yoga community, where Ms. Hostetter's husband was a fixture, has found itself divided.

vided.
"It goes deeper than just her. A lot of conversations between parents, between friends, have already been fractured by Trump, by the election, by Black Lives Matter," said Cady Anderson, whose two children attend Ms. Hostetter's school.
Continued on Page 18

# By PATRICIA MAZZEI

MIAMI — No one had to tell Ron DeSantis that his mock de-bates had bordered on disastrous. His answers rambled. He seemed

His answers rambled. He seemed uninspired. By the time he got to the green-room of the biggest political stage of his career, a Republican prima-ry debate for Florida governor in June 2018, he had made a risky de-

June 2018, he had made a risky occision.

"I thought about everything we did in debate practice," his campaign manager, Brad Herold, recalled Mr. DeSamits telling him. Occamble of the control of the co

rati-a-tat of one-liners — Mr. DeSantis had taken command of the
crowd.

Nearly three years and a pandemic later, Mr. DeSantis's inclination to keep his own counsel
and drive hard at reopening Florida has made him perhaps the
most recognizable Republican
governor in the country and a favorite of the party faithful. In turnin the resistance to lengthy pandemic lockdowns, ignoring the advice of some public health experts
in ways that have left his state's
residents bitterly divided over the
costs and benefits of his actions.

Now, with Florida defying
many of the gloomy projections of
early 2020 and feeling closer to
normal as the pandemic continues
to dictate daily He in many other
better the continued of the continued of the positioned himself as the head of
Continued on Page 17



President Ashraf Ghani of Afghanistan, center, in Kabul in 2019.

# Afghan Security Fears Mount As Leader's Influence Withers

KABUL, Afghanistan — He attends international conferences, meets with diplomats, recently inaugurated a dam and delivers paugurated a dam and delivers paugurated a dam and delivers paugurated a dam and control President Ashraf Ghani of Afghanistan has over his imperiled country's future and his own has become a matter of debate among politicians, analysts and citizens. Or rather, the question has been largely resolved: not much, for an analyst and citizens, many control of the cont

sel of a handful, unwilling to even watch television news, those who know him say, and losing allies fast. That spells trouble for a country where a hard-line Islamist insur-

where a hard-line Islamist insur-gency has the upper hand militari-ly, where nearly half the popula-tion faces hunger at crisis levels, according to the United Nations, where the overwhelming balance of government money comes from abroad and where weak govern-ance and widespread corruption are endemic.

are endemic.

Meanwhile, the Americans are preparing to pull out their last remaining troops, a prospect expected to lead to the medium-term collapse of the Afghan forces they now support.

"He is in a desperate situation,"

Continued on Page 10

Gov. Gretchen Whitmer of Michigan on Tuesday.

Orectand with the state of the sweeping shutdown that made her a lightning rod.

"Policy change alone won't change the tide," Ms. Whitmer said on Friday, as she asked — but did not order — that the public take a two-west oresist from in-Continued on Page 6

# A Right-Wing Stunt Backfires Krasnik, Poland, voted to be "free of L.G.B.T." to satisfy conservative voters. Now, with European funding at risk, the mayor regrets the move. PAGE 9

Harry Plans a Trip Home

# Ex-Yankee Eyes the N.B.A.

Joining forces with a billionaire, Alex Rodriguez is close to purchasing the Minnesota Timberwolves. PAGE 29

# Sometimes Punishment Pays

There's an awful lot of money in finan-cial domination, a form of B.D.S.M. that has flourished in the pandemic. PAGE

# Midway of Broken Dreams

An amusement park near Philadelphia was being auctioned for parts. But then a man with a plan swooped in. PAGE 1



# Policing Overhaul in Maryland

Overriding the governor's vetoes, the state legislature voted to enact sweeping changes in law enforcement, such as limiting officers' use of force and restricting no-knock warrants. PAGE 23

# The Politics of a Photo

Can you tell how a precinct voted from a Google Street View image? More than a million online readers tried. The results say a lot about how political divides in the U.S. are viewed. PAGE 15

SUNDAY REVIEW

# Michelle Goldberg

# Let Your Mind Wander

Far from a waste of time, daydreaming may be one of the best uses of it. PAGE 4

ARTS & LEISURE

# Pictures of Private Emotions

Asian and Asian-American photo phers offer visions of love.



# Attorney General Turned Rebel

Ramsey Clark oversaw the drafting of the Fair Housing Act in 1988 and went on to defend both the disadvantaged and the unpopular. He was 93. PAGE 25

# Ink-Stained Billionaires

The ultrawealthy aren't usually cast as saviors of democracy. But some are discovering that the Fourth Estate can be a worthwhile civic investment. PAGE 1





A PEDESTRIAN crosses Whittier Boulevard in East L.A., where the state's reopening plays out cautiously among residents who may still be scared, unemployed or more likely to visit big-box stores

# Latino shops in East L.A. fear customers won't return

COVID-19 left many jobless and changed shopping habits

By Alejandra Reyes-Velarde

Miguel Dominguez and his son, Jesse, filled a few trays with pig-shaped puerquitos and football-shaped boillos, then stuck them in the oven.

Back when business was good, they would keep going until stacks and stacks of trays were full of the Mexican breads. On this recent morning, they didn't expect to sell much. The "ding dong" announcing a customer's arrival came only a handful of times in an hour.

Dominguez thought that by now, with the COVID-19 pandemic easing locally, there would be more people coming into Marisol Bakery on Whittier Boulevard When he was vaccinated in early March, he imagined others would feel the same sense of relief and desire to get back to normal. But he still steps outside to a quiet street. [See Reopening, A9]



VACCINE ROLLOUT: Los Angeles opens up appointments to people ages 16 and older. california, b4

# As protests hit home, officials say, 'No more'

Sacramento leaders decry demonstrators who show up at their doors. Some activists say tactic is justified.

By James Rainey

SACRAMENTO — For government officials from Los Angeles to Seattle and beyond, 2020 was the year that political protests literally came home to roost.

Demonstrators repeatedly ditched traditional venues, such as government buildings and big commercial streets, to chant, fulminate and sit-in outside the front doors of officials including Los Angeles Mayor Eric Garcetti, Seattle Police Chief Carmen Best, former Los Angeles County Dist. Atty. Jackle Lacey and the county's director of public

health, Barbara Ferrer.

When Sacramento's mayor and city manager got the same treatment in 2020, the city responded like many of its peers nationally: quietly letting the protesters have their way, in the hope of avoiding violent encounters with police.

That approach ended on the last Sunday of March in California's capital, at a planned protest outside City Manager Howard Chan's suburban home. It triggered a massive police response and denunciations from civic leaders, business organized and control astadiens and even civil rights groups.

"No more," said an open letter signed by Mayor Darrell Steinberg, his eight fellow City Council members and about 60 other individuals and organizations. "A small group of people willing to embrace violence to [See Sacramento, A12]

# Myanmar accelerates toward a civil war of 'unprecedented scale'

By David Pierson and Kyaw Hsan Hlaing

YANGON, Myanmar — The 26-year-old student has never touched a gun, but she is heading into the jungles to enlist with rebels seeking to overthrow the military junta in a nation tumbling toward civil war.

The student, who lives in Yangon, Myanmar's largest city, will soon embark on a treacherous journey snaking past military checkpoints close to the border with Thailand. Her hope of

studying in Europe has been set aside so she can train in guerrilla warfare alongside ethnic insurgents, including her fellow majority Buddhist Bamars, who are determined to resist Myanmar's junta, which seized power in a Pebruary coup.
"I want to eliminate the military and its rule," the slightly built woman said, declining to disclose her name to avoid arrest. "I'm not scared to fight. I'm prepared to die."

For more than 70 years, insurgencies have flared [See Myanmar, A4]

# COLUMNONE

# Attack the VP, and feel the sting of the #KHive

By Noah Bierman

hen Rep. Ro Khanna started pressing
Vice President Kamala Harris to use
her procedural power to push a national
minimum wage hike a few weeks ago, he
online Harris supporters.
"I see progressives are on message with the Blame the
Black woman boogeywoman strategy," an account called
disalection of the processive street of the strategy of the street of

Bilackwomenviews tweeted at Khanna, Life & Lemocrat.

"Your misogyny is showing," wrote another, who added a GHF of a woman disdainfully tilting her head. Khanna had aroused the wrath of the KHive, Harris' extensive, loose-knit and fiercely loyal fan base, which celebrates and defends the vice president with equal fervor. Members of KHive, a riff on Beyonce's loyal fan base known as the Beyhive, sometimes use the hashitag #KHive in their social media posts, and many mark their allegiance in their Twitter profiles with yellow hearts and bee emojis.

[See KHive, A8]



**DeNIRO JONES** of Dallas is a proud memb Kamala Harris' fiercely loyal online fan bas

# WHERE NOBODY KNEW THEIR REAL NAMES

With rule change, elite Black caddies are long gone at the Masters

It wasn't the steamy Geor

It wasn't the steamy Georgia heat that prompted caddie Walter Pritchett to drape a golf towel over his head and under his cap during the final round of the 1971 Masters. He was concerned about the television cameras trained on his golfer. Charles Coody, who should have been a nonfactor in the tournament but was a surprise leader.

The gangly Pritchett, an angular collection of knees and elbows nicknamed "Cricket," had taken a sick week at his other job as a bus driver in Atlanta, and he was terrified his boss might recognize him on the grainy broadcast him on the grain him on the grai



CHARLES COODY, left, won the 1971 Masters with help from Walter "Cricket" Pritchett, an Atlanta bus driver.

"He was supposed to be in Houston," recalled Coody from his home in Abliene, Texas. "He'd told his boss that his grandmother was sick, and he had to go into disguise. I just about broke up. Then he said, 'I didn't expect you to play this good."

Fifty years later, golf has achieved what Pritchett could make the said, 'I didn't expect you to play this good."

Fifty years later, golf has achieved what Pritchett could not have considered to the later than the said, 'I didn't expect years later, golf has achieved what Pritchett could not good the said, 'I do not be considered to have considered to have a considered to have disappeared from sight. A rules change in 1983 cleared the way for golfers to bring their own caddies to the event, as opposed to relying exclusively on club-provided locals, and that has evolved into the top PGA Tour players travelling with personal teams that incuton in the said of the sa

MASTERS: Hideki Matsuyama breaks away from the pack with a 65, good for a four-shot lead. sports, ps

Mother arrested after 3 kids slain

Liliana Carrillo, 30, was taken into custody after grandmother found the victims. CALIFORNIA, B1

# Reassessing L.A.'s tsunami danger

Revised maps expand the flood evacuation zones in a worst-case scenario. CALIFORNIA, B1

# lets us reconnect

Readers spent a year at home, reveling in favorite activity, while longing for normality. CALENDAR, E1

Weather: Partly sunny. L.A. Basin: 75/56. **B10** 

BUSINESS INSIDE: Landlords say eviction ban amounts to unfair burden in pandemic. A13



Price of admission How student loans widen the country's racial wealth gap outlook



Marooned Mariners bear the brunt of covid's stranglehold on sea staffing **business** 



# The Washington Post

Heavy thunderstorm 78/57 • Tomorrow: Partly sunny 71/51 C14

Democracy Dies in Darkness

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Maryland

enacts

policing

overhaul

USE-OF-FORCE RULES ARE TIGHTENED

Accountability measures give public a bigger role

BY OVETTA WIGGINS AND ERIN COX

BY OVETTA WIGGINS
AND ERIN COX

Maryland enacted historic police accountability measures Saturday, becoming the first state to repeal its powerful Law Enforcement Officers' Bill of Rights and setting new rules for when police may use force and how they are investigated and disciplined.

The Democratic-majority legislature dealt Republican Gov. Larry Hogan a sharp rebuke, overriding his vetoes of measures that raise the bar for officers to use force; give civilians a role in police discipline for the first time; restrict no-knock warrants; mandate body cameras; and open some allegations of police wrongdoing for public review.

Each bill had been hailed by criminal justice advocates as having the potential to make policing in the state fairer and more transparent. Democrats, who hold large majorities in the legislature, made enacting them a top priority after months of protests over the police-involved deaths of unarmed Black men and the women.

"Maryland is leading the nation in transforming our token policing system," said House Speaker Adrienne A. Jones (D-Baltimore County), who sponsored the repeal of the officers' bill of rights and is the first Black person to hold her leadership role. "I am proud to lead the House in over-riding the paston of swowing the nation exactly where

# Migrants find IDs a barrier to vaccination

Pharmacies, other sites request driver's license, cards they don't have

### BY AKILAH JOHNSON

BOSTON — The line started out-side, on a street usually teeming with people waiting to enter col-lege bars, and snaked up the stairs of an old firehouse to the Brazilian Worker Center, where shots of the

of an old firehouse to the brazinan
Worker Center, where shots of the
coronavirus vaccine were being
administered on this cold New
England spring morning.
Finally, it was Maria Sousa's
turn. She had been waiting for
more than an hour with her husband and daughter when a center
volunteer greeted them in Portuguese and guided them to the
registration desk, where they presented their identification — Brazillian passports.
Getting vaccinated here was
the only option they considered.
Immigrants have been turned
away from pharmacies and other
places after being asked for driver's licenses, Social Security numbers or health insurance cards —
specific documentation not mandread by exists or the foderal gove

er's licenses, Social Security numbers or health insurance cards—specific documentation not mandated by states or the federal government but often requested at vaccination sites across the country, including right down the road from here. Often the request comes in English, a language many of the vaccine-seekers don't fully understand.

Some state agencies and businesses that provide vaccinations have acknowledged the problem and pledged that it will stop.

Sousa's family wasn't willing to take the risk.

Here, there was someone to intervene if requests for more SIEVACCINE ON A28

2020 pay: CEO at troubled vaccine plant received a big raise. A11

# Russia masses troops near Ukraine in a display of clout

BY ISABELLE KHURSHUDYAN,
DAVID L. STERN,
LOVEDAY MORRIS
AND JOHN HUDSON

MOSCOW - Russia is steadily MOSCOW — Russia is steadily massing its largest military pres-ence in years near the Ukrainian border — on land and at sea — as the Kremlin tests Western sup-port for Kyiv and its battles against pro-Moscow separatists less than three months into the Biden administration.

Russia's motivations for the buildup are still unclear and do

buildup are still unclear and do not necessarily signal a looming offensive, Ukrainian and Western officials said.

But moving forces from as far away as Siberia — more than 2,000 miles distant — to near Ukraine and onto the Crimean Peninsula has injected new levels of alarm in a region that has been a flash point between the West and Moscow since 2014.

In March that year, Russia annexed Crimean from Ukraine, prompting international condemnation and sanctions. The following month, war broke out in the eastern Ukrainian region of Donbas between Russian-allied Donbas between Russian-allied SEE RUSSIA ON A20

In George Floyd's old Houston neighborhood, the success or failure of Biden's poverty war will take time to see



# Crucial test for a rescue effort

BY TOLUSE OLORUNNIPA IN HOUSTON

Shell Reed's 1-year-old needed dia-pers. Her 4-, 6- and 8-year-old girls were outgrowing their clothes faster than she could replace them. And with her oldest kids — 11, 12 and 13 — taking their elegentists with from hero-feed their classes virtually from home, food expenses for the family were soaring at what seemed to be the worst possible

what seemed to be the worst possible time.

"As soon as we get the groceries, they're gone the next day," said Reed, who moved to Houston's largest hous-ing project five years ago to start an

online sales business and has seen her family of nine's stretched budget broken by a year-long pandemic.

Her struggle to make ends meet—a familiar one in the Third Ward neighborhood where the median income is \$15,538— was on her mind on March 17, when she received an unexpected alert that the Internal Revenue Service had deposited thousands of dollars into her account.

"Iwas like, What is this? Whoa. Is it my birthday?" I thought it was a joke

at first," she said. "But it was real. And it's like, finally, you're able to breathe."
For the former nail technician who saw demand for her company's rhine-stone-embroidered products evaporate in 2020, the stimulus money represented a rare reprieve in a year of unprecedented hardship. For the predominantly Black, high-poverty neighborhood where she lives, the infusion of millions of dollars in cash, food aid and other federal assistance

SEE POVERTY ON A6

SEE POVERTY ON A6

Shell Reed plays with her children at a playground at Cuney Homes in Houston's Third Ward, where several past government anti-poverty initiatives have falled to alleviate longtime ills.

# Once again, the establishment lines up behind Terry McAuliffe. C1 Amazon's success in union



# Tourism cash stalks unspoiled wonders

Ice grottoes dot Russia's Lake Baikal, a mile deep in some places and believed to be 25 million years old. Moscow this year gutted legislation protecting it, and rapid development is threatening the ecosystem, home to more than 2,500 species and subspecies of animals. Story, A21

# fight is Big Tech's latest win

Advocates for better conditions have been quashed for years

> BY NITASHA TIKU, ELI ROSENBERG, JAY GREENE AND CRAIG TIMBERG

Amazon's defeat of a union or-ganizing effort in Alabama on Friday was the latest setback for workers who have been clamorworkers who have been clamor-ing to assert more control over the technology companies that de-pend on them — one that showed how Silicon Valley giants still have a major edge in determining where power resides in the mod-ern economy. Labor advocates expressed dis-may after a mesh to cereatize Ama-may after a mesh to cereatize Ama-

Labor advocates expressed dis-may after a push to organize Ama-zon's Bessemer, Ala., warehouse was rejected by a surprisingly large margin of workers amid fierce opposition from the Seattle-based e-commerce giant. The ad-

proud to lead the House in overriding the governor's veto and
showing the nation exactly where
we stand as a state."

The changes do not go as far as
some social justice advocates had
hoped: Discipiline will now largely
be decided by civilian panels, for
example, but police chiefs maintain a role. Some activists wanted
the panels to act independently of
SEE MARYLAND ON A24

Virginia governor's race

vocates, who have complained for years about worker treatment at Amazon warehouses, came to see the Bessemer warehouse as a top prospect for gaining a foothold in one of America's biggest and most powerful companies.

The defeat comes amid a series of clashes between the nation's major technology companies and workers who say they are not reaping the rewards of the digital economy, at a time when the share prices of many tech glants have reached all-time highs and created hundreds of billions of dollars in new wealth.

California voters approved a

in new wealth.
California voters approved a
ballot initiative in November,
Proposition 22, exempting Uber
and Lyft from classifying millions
of drivers as employees — in essence denying those gig workers a
minimum wage and other benefits.

Similar fights have emerged at Similar fights have emerged at Facebook and Google, where large numbers of workers employed by third-party contractors com-plained they were not getting fair SEE AMAZON ON A12

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0 70628 27100 7

# FOLHA DE S.PAULO

HÁ 100 ANOS



UM JORNAL A SERVIÇO DA DEMOCRACIA

ANO 101 \* Nº 33.611

DOMINGO, 11 DE ABRIL DE 2021

R\$ 700



DISTRITO DE SAPOPEMBA, NA CAPITAL, TEM MAIS MORTES QUE 626 CIDADES PAULISTAS

Forte utilização de transporte público, festas clandestinas e falta de emprego são vetores importantes para explicar o alto índice de contaminação dos moradores pelo coronavírus saúde 82

# CPI dá ao Senado poder de fogo sobre Bolsonaro

A decisão do STF de man-dar o Senado instalar a CPI da Covid-19 deu a Ro-drigo Pacheco (DEM-MG), um poder de fogo sobre Jair Bolsonaro que antes es-tava mais restrito ao che-fe da Câmara, Arthur Lira (PP-AL). Para auxiliares do presidente, a medida per-mite ao Senado ter mais margem de barganha para pressionar o governo em negociações. Poder A4 e A6

### Em cinco meses, Kassio contraria tribunal e colegas

Em cinco meses como integrante do STF, o mi-nistro Kassio Nunes Mar-ques acumulou polêmicas ques acuminou poreima da juris-prudência da corte para dar decisões que agradam a aliados do presidente Ja-ir Bolsonaro, que o indi-cou para o cargo. Poder A10

# José Sócrates

# A Lava Jato daqui teve mesmo vício

A Operação Marquês foi a Lava Jato portuguesa. Nos dois casos, houve a esco-lha viciada do juiz. Fiquei 11 meses preso sem denún-cia. Sete anos depois, a Justiça decidiu que a acusa-ção não é válida. opinião A3 Ex-primeiro-ministro de Portugal (2005-11)

# **Equador enfrenta** disputa acirrada em segundo turno

Os equatorianos voltam as urnas hoje para esco-lher entre Andrés Arauz, economista de esquerda apadrinhado pelo ex-pre-sidente Rafael Correa, e o banqueiro de centro-direi-ta Guillermo Lasso. As pesquisas não apontam um favorito claro. Mundo A12

# Ilustríssima C8

# Fé na pandemia

Da peste negra à Covid, culto e missa em crises sanitárias são dilema histórico

MÔNICA BERGAMO C2 Fernanda Lima, que estreia programa com o marido, fala da vida em família

Ilustrada C1 Às vésperas dos 80 anos de Roberto Carlos, três livros retraçam vida do Rei

Esporte B6 Flamengo e Palmeiras fazem duelo direto pela Supercopa do Brasil

# Vacinação de idoso é menor na periferia de São Paulo

Imunização de septuagenários é de 36% em Pedreira, ante 91% em Pinheiros

Pessoas com 70 anos ou mais nos distritos mais pobres fo-ram, proporcionalmente, menos vacinadas contra a Covid até o momento na cidade de São Paulo, mostra levantamento da Folha. É nessas áreas, com mortalidade maior, que a campa-nha se torna mais urgente.

Até 29 de março, nos dez Até 29 de março, nos dez distritos com mais mortes de idosos pelo novo coronavírus — todos apresentando os mais baixos IDH (indice de desenvolvimento humano) do município—, foram imunizados com a primeira dose, em média, 58% dos residentes desen foit utário. sidentes dessa faixa etária.

É o caso de São Miguel e E o caso de São Miguel e Guaianases, no extremo les-te da capital. A cada mil ido-sos que moram nesses distri-tos, 33 morreram de Covid. Em Pinheiros, na zona oes-

te, onde a vacinação para es-se público atinge 91%, o mais alto índice da cidade, a taxa de mortes é de 14 por mil.

Já o local com a menor vacinação proporcional até agora na capital paulista é o distrito de Pedreira, na zona sul, com 36%. Saúde BI

Brasil ultrapassa marca de 350 mil mortes devido à Covid-19 saúde B4

# Vacinação no Brasil

Brasil	2ª dose 4,3	1ª dose 14,3		
MS	6,8	18,9		
RS	4,2	18,3		
DA	2.0	17.7		



### Números da pandemia Óbitos Casos 13,4 mi 351,5 mil 10 abr\*\* 3.025 18,7% 70,2 mil 68,3 mil

2.535

Em 24h

# Saída de Ford e LG impõe transição penosa a Taubaté

Com o fim da operação da montadora e da empresa de eletroeletrônicos, cerde eletroeletronicos, cer-ca de 1.500 perderão o em-prego na cidade paulista. Pandemia agudizou desin-dustrialização, que vem de quase dez anos, e traba-lhadores procuram novas perspectivas. Mercado AIS

### Para empresariado gaúcho, presidente é vítima da crise

# Joana Galvão Meu vizinho matou o Glauco

Deparei-me com a foto de um jovem na capa de todas as plataformas digitais de jornais e revistas. Era o assassino do cartunista Glauco. O rosto me parecia fa-miliar. Era o meu vizinho de porta. Ilustrissima C10

Texto inaugura a série Casos do Acaso, com parrativas de leitores



Pamella Corrêa, com o pai, Paulo, e o marido, Rodrigo Silva, com uniformes da Ford, que fechou em Taubaté za

771616 572040

AUDIÊNCIA/MÊS PÁGINAS VISTAS 248.038.517 VISITANTES ÚNICOS 43.521.315

**ATMOSFERA** São Paulo hoje

# **EDITORIAIS A2**

A lorota do comitê Sobre instância criada para o combate à pandemia. Regras do jogo A respeito de sanção com vetos da Lei de Licitações.

# ULTIMAHORA

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Viceministra admitió en el programa La Lupa de Telefuturo que no hay plataforma

# MSP no puede agendar vacunación; sector privado ofrece ayuda gratis

Sigue siendo una incógnita cómo se inscribirán los ciudadanos para recibir las vacunas contra el Covid. Prometen que el sistema estará disponible para esta semana.

Los ancianos que están en albergues empezaron a ser inmunizados

PÁGINAS 2 y 26



Bajo cuidado. Desde las primeras horas del sábado el Ministerio de Salud comenzó a aplicar la primera dosis de la vacuna a las personas de la tercera edad en albergues.

# Denuncian a proveedora de Dinac por falsificar firma para cobrar

PÁCINA 20

# Cuestionan a la Fiscalía por no procesar a la esposa de RGD

PÁGINA 56

DOMINGO

15 años acogiendo chicos vulnerables cambiaron la vida de una familia

PÁGINA 34

Los perros-robot con inteligencia artificial, el último grito tecnológico Grupos de apoyo ayudan a contener a quienes están en duelo por Covid

PÁGINA





URGEN LAS VACUNAS

2.112.000 Población vulnerable a vulnerable a innunizar vulnerables

4.224.000 Desis recibidas recibidas vacunadas

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# LETIGARO



# **POLITIQUE** AVEC OU SANS PRIMAIRE QUELLE STRATÉGIE À DROITE

TOUR EIFFEL UNE RESTAURATION PARALYSÉE PAR DES CONTRAINTES ENVIRONNEMENTALES PAGE 28



PANTIN La mosquée rouvre sous surveillance

**EUROPE** La diplomatie de l'ÚE en échec

RUGBY Matthis Lebel. la nouvelle terreur du Stade Toulousain

**EMPLOI** La crise n'a pas fait exploser le travail au noir en France

**IMMOBILIER** Des maires de plus en plus réticents à construire des logements

GASTRONOMIE La hallah, ce pain tressé qui séduit les boulangers et les chefs branchés

 Les tribunes d'Édouard Tétreau et d'Agnès Verdier Molinié

La chronique de Mathieu Bock-Côté

L'analyse de Stéphane Durand-Souffland

Réponses à la question de vendredi : Ètes-vous favorable à la suppression de l'ENA?

TOTAL DE VOTANTS: 185236

Votez aujourd'hui sur lefigaro.fr La droite doit-elle organiser une primaire?

BASTIEN SORIANO/LE FIGARO ED TANNEAU/AFP - FRANÇOIS JUCHON / LE FIGARO

# Le prince Philip, une vie au service de la Couronne



à l'âge de 99 ans, de l'époux de la reine Elizabeth, Pilier de la monarchie durant tout le règne de sa femme, le duc d'Édimbourg incarnait une époque, un pan de l'histoire britannique. Son humour acide et son franc-parler parfois abrasif ont marqué l'institution. PAGES 10 ET 11

# France-Algérie: les dessous d'un affront diplomatique

L'annulation à la dernière minute d'un important sommet bilatéral a été mise par Paris sur le compte du Covid. Mais Alger l'a provoquée en estimant que la délégation française n'était pas d'un niveau suffisant.

Symptôme des tensions et des incompréhensions qui se mul-tiplient entre Paris et Alger, la 5e session du Comité intergouvernemental de haut niveau (CIHN) a été brutalement reportée en raison d'un accès de mauvaise humeur de la partie algérienne. Malgré de bonnes relations entre les deux présidents, les déconvenues se suc cèdent. Peu de contrats de partenariat ont abouti depuis 2017. Jeudi, un ministre a qualifié la France d'«ennemi éternel». Des slogans antifrançais retentissent dans les manifestations du Hirak. «Depuis les années 1990, la relation bilaté-rale n'a jamais été aussi mauvaise », dit un expert.

→ LE CONTENTIEUX TENACE DES ESSAIS NUCLÉAIRES → ASSASSINAT DES MOINES DE TIBÉHIRINE: LA VERSION ÉTAYÉE D'UN EX-AGENT DES SERVICES ALGÉRIENS ÉBRANLE LA PISTE ISLAMISTE PAGES 2, 3 ET L'ÉDITORIAL



# AstraZeneca : confusion autour d'un vaccin

En recommandant aux moins de 55 ans qui avaient déjà recu leur première dose de se tour-ner vers un autre produit pour leur seconde injection, la Haute Autorité de santé prend le risque de nourrir la défiance des Français envers l'AstraZeneca. Les cas rares de thrombose cérébrale induite par ce vaccin ne doivent pour-tant pas occulter les bénéfices collectifs et individuels considérables qu'on peut en attendre, en particulier pour les plus âgés. PAGES 8 ET 9

# ÉDITORIAL par Philippe Gélie pgelie@lefigarofr

# L'histoire a bon dos

a susceptibilité offre une posture commode dans le jeu des apparences diplomatiques. Derrière ce mas-que, le pouvoir algérien vient d'éconduire une délégation française emmenée par le chef du gouvernement, Jean Castex : pas assez de ministres à sa suite pour se hisser «à la hauteur» des attentes d'Alger et des enjeux bilatéraux. Plutôt faire l'impasse sur la coopération que donner l'impression de subir la moindre désinvolture de Paris, même en cette période de Covid où les déplacements sont rares.

Le Comité intergouvernemental de haut niveau franco-algérien avait été lancé sous François Hollande dans l'espoir d'amorcer une réconciliation sur le modèle franco-allemand... Il y a encore du chemin à faire! En Al-gérie, la France reste avant tout coupable des crimes» de 130 ans de colonisation et de huit ans de guerre (évoquer d'autres aspects est passé de mode). Ces méfaits ont été reconnus – sinon expiés – par quatre présidents depuis Jacques Chirac. Mais tous les efforts de contrition restent insuffisants pour Alger, y compris les «excuses» offertes aux victimes par Emmanuel Macron en 2017.

Cette cour à sens unique d'une belle qui se dé-robe confine à l'absurde. Pour discuter d'État à État, l'Algérie veut que la France s'enferme dans «*le piège de la repentance*» pointé par l'historien Benjamin Stora dans son récent rapport. La France n'est jamais à la bonne place: trop impliquée avec les réseaux de l'ancien président Bouteflika, coupable d'in-gérence lorsqu'elle défend les droits des ma-

efforts de la France sont insuffisants pour Alger

nifestants du Hirak, accusée d'indifféren-ce par ces derniers si elle poursuit le dialo-gue avec le régime honni...

L'histoire a bon dos. L'Algérie ne pourra se

réconcilier avec la France que lorsqu'elle se sera réconciliée avec elle-même, lorsque ses dirigeants auront le soutien du peuple, lorsqu'ils chercheront à faire le bonheur des Al-gériens au lieu de les opprimer et de les pousser à l'exil... vers la France, et lorsqu'ils cesseront d'accaparer les richesses du pays en se défaussant à bon compte sur leur bouc émissaire préféré. Le passé ne sera pas tou-jours l'excuse du présent. ■

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